

*The Tragedy of*  
**OTHELLO**  
*The Moor of Venice*  
*By* WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

*Edited by* BARBARA A. MOWAT  
*and* PAUL WERSTINE

Folger Shakespeare Library

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# From the Director of the Folger Shakespeare Library

It is hard to imagine a world without Shakespeare. Since their composition four hundred years ago, Shakespeare's plays and poems have traveled the globe, inviting those who see and read his works to make them their own.

Readers of the New Folger Editions are part of this ongoing process of "taking up Shakespeare," finding our own thoughts and feelings in language that strikes us as old or unusual and, for that very reason, new. We still struggle to keep up with a writer who could think a mile a minute, whose words paint pictures that shift like clouds. These expertly edited texts are presented to the public as a resource for study, artistic adaptation, and enjoyment. By making the classic texts of the New Folger Editions available in electronic form as Folger Digital Texts, we place a trusted resource in the hands of anyone who wants them.

The New Folger Editions of Shakespeare's plays, which are the basis for the texts realized here in digital form, are special because of their origin. The Folger Shakespeare Library in Washington, DC, is the single greatest documentary source of Shakespeare's works. An unparalleled collection of early modern books, manuscripts, and artwork connected to Shakespeare, the Folger's holdings have been consulted extensively in the preparation of these texts. The Editions also reflect the expertise gained through the regular performance of Shakespeare's works in the Folger's Elizabethan Theater.

I want to express my deep thanks to editors Barbara Mowat and Paul Werstine for creating these indispensable editions of Shakespeare's works, which incorporate the best of textual scholarship with a richness of commentary that is both inspired and engaging. Readers who want to know more about Shakespeare and his plays can follow the paths these distinguished scholars have tread by visiting the Folger either in-person or online, where a range of physical and digital resources exists to supplement the material in these texts. I commend to you these words, and hope that they inspire.

*Michael Witmore*  
Director, Folger Shakespeare Library

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# Textual Introduction

By Barbara Mowat and Paul Werstine

Until now, with the release of the Folger Digital Texts, readers in search of a free online text of Shakespeare's plays had to be content primarily with using the Moby™ Text, which reproduces a late-nineteenth century version of the plays. What is the difference? Many ordinary readers assume that there is a single text for the plays: what Shakespeare wrote. But Shakespeare's plays were not published the way modern novels or plays are published today: as a single, authoritative text. In some cases, the plays have come down to us in multiple published versions, represented by various Quartos (Qq) and by the great collection put together by his colleagues in 1623, called the First Folio (F). There are, for example, three very different versions of *Hamlet*, two of *King Lear*, *Henry V*, *Romeo and Juliet*, and others. Editors choose which version to use as their base text, and then amend that text with words, lines or speech prefixes from the other versions that, in their judgment, make for a better or more accurate text.

Other editorial decisions involve choices about whether an unfamiliar word could be understood in light of other writings of the period or whether it should be changed; decisions about words that made it into Shakespeare's text by accident through four hundred years of printings and misprinting; and even decisions based on cultural preference and taste. When the Moby™ Text was created, for example, it was deemed "improper" and "indecent" for Miranda to chastise Caliban for having attempted to rape her. (See *The Tempest*, 1.2: "Abhorred slave,/Which any print of goodness wilt not take,/Being capable of all ill! I pitied thee..."). All Shakespeare editors at the time took the speech away from her and gave it to her father, Prospero.

The editors of the Moby™ Shakespeare produced their text long before scholars fully understood the proper grounds on which to make the thousands of decisions that Shakespeare editors face. The Folger Library Shakespeare Editions, on which the Folger Digital Texts depend, make this editorial process as nearly transparent as is possible, in contrast to older texts, like the Moby™, which hide editorial interventions. The reader of the Folger Shakespeare knows where the text has been altered because editorial interventions are signaled by square brackets (for example, from *Othello*: "[If she in chains of magic were not bound,]"), half-square brackets (for

example, from *Henry V*: “With [blood] and sword and fire to win your right,”), or angle brackets (for example, from *Hamlet*: “O farewell, honest <soldier.> Who hath relieved/you?”). At any point in the text, you can hover your cursor over a bracket for more information.

Because the Folger Digital Texts are edited in accord with twenty-first century knowledge about Shakespeare’s texts, the Folger here provides them to readers, scholars, teachers, actors, directors, and students, free of charge, confident of their quality as texts of the plays and pleased to be able to make this contribution to the study and enjoyment of Shakespeare.

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# Synopsis

In Venice, at the start of *Othello*, the soldier Iago announces his hatred for his commander, Othello, a Moor. Othello has promoted Cassio, not Iago, to be his lieutenant.

Iago crudely informs Brabantio, Desdemona's father, that Othello and Desdemona have eloped. Before the Venetian Senate, Brabantio accuses Othello of bewitching Desdemona. The Senators wish to send Othello to Cyprus, which is under threat from Turkey. They bring Desdemona before them. She tells of her love for Othello, and the marriage stands. The Senate agrees to let her join Othello in Cyprus.

In Cyprus, Iago continues to plot against Othello and Cassio. He lures Cassio into a drunken fight, for which Cassio loses his new rank; Cassio, at Iago's urging, then begs Desdemona to intervene. Iago uses this and other ploys—misinterpreted conversations, insinuations, and a lost handkerchief—to convince Othello that Desdemona and Cassio are lovers. Othello goes mad with jealousy and later smothers Desdemona on their marriage bed, only to learn of Iago's treachery. He then kills himself.

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# Characters in the Play

OTHELLO, a Moorish general in the Venetian army

DESDEMONA, a Venetian lady

BRABANTIO, a Venetian senator, father to Desdemona

IAGO, Othello's standard-bearer, or "ancient"

EMILIA, Iago's wife and Desdemona's attendant

CASSIO, Othello's second-in-command, or lieutenant

RODERIGO, a Venetian gentleman

Duke of Venice

LODOVICO }  
GRATIANO } *Venetian gentlemen, kinsmen to Brabantio*

Venetian senators

MONTANO, an official in Cyprus

BIANCA, a woman in Cyprus in love with Cassio

Clown, a comic servant to Othello and Desdemona

Gentlemen of Cyprus

Sailors

Servants, Attendants, Officers, Messengers, Herald, Musicians,  
Torchbearers.

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# ACT 1

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## Scene 1

*Enter Roderigo and Iago.*

RODERIGO

FTLN 0001     ⟨Tush,⟩ never tell me! I take it much unkindly  
FTLN 0002     That thou, Iago, who hast had my purse  
FTLN 0003     As if the strings were thine, shouldst know of this.

FTLN 0004 IAGO   ⟨'Sblood,⟩ but you'll not hear me!  
FTLN 0005     If ever I did dream of such a matter,                     5  
FTLN 0006     Abhor me.

RODERIGO

FTLN 0007     Thou toldst me thou didst hold him in thy hate.

FTLN 0008 IAGO   Despise me  
FTLN 0009     If I do not. Three great ones of the city,  
FTLN 0010     In personal suit to make me his lieutenant,                     10  
FTLN 0011     Off-capped to him; and, by the faith of man,  
FTLN 0012     I know my price, I am worth no worse a place.  
FTLN 0013     But he, as loving his own pride and purposes,  
FTLN 0014     Evades them with a bombast circumstance,  
FTLN 0015     Horribly stuffed with epithets of war,                     15  
FTLN 0016     ⟨And in conclusion,⟩  
FTLN 0017     Nonsuits my mediators. For “Certes,” says he,  
FTLN 0018     “I have already chose my officer.”  
FTLN 0019     And what was he?  
FTLN 0020     Forsooth, a great arithmetician,                     20  
FTLN 0021     One Michael Cassio, a Florentine,  
FTLN 0022     A fellow almost damned in a fair wife,

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FTLN 0023	That never set a squadron in the field,	
FTLN 0024	Nor the division of a battle knows	
FTLN 0025	More than a spinster—unless the bookish theoric,	25
FTLN 0026	Wherein the ⟨togèd⟩ consuls can propose	
FTLN 0027	As masterly as he. Mere prattle without practice	
FTLN 0028	Is all his soldiership. But he, sir, had th' election;	
FTLN 0029	And I, of whom his eyes had seen the proof	
FTLN 0030	At Rhodes, at Cyprus, and on ⟨other⟩ grounds	30
FTLN 0031	Christened and heathen, must be beleed and	
FTLN 0032	calmed	
FTLN 0033	By debtor and creditor. This countercaster,	
FTLN 0034	He, in good time, must his lieutenant be,	
FTLN 0035	And I, ⟨God⟩ bless the mark, his Moorship's ancient.	35
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0036	By heaven, I rather would have been his hangman.	
	IAGO	
FTLN 0037	Why, there's no remedy. 'Tis the curse of service.	
FTLN 0038	Preferment goes by letter and affection,	
FTLN 0039	And not by old gradation, where each second	
FTLN 0040	Stood heir to th' first. Now, sir, be judge yourself	40
FTLN 0041	Whether I in any just term am affined	
FTLN 0042	To love the Moor.	
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0043	I would not follow him, then.	
FTLN 0044	IAGO	O, sir, content you.
FTLN 0045	I follow him to serve my turn upon him.	45
FTLN 0046	We cannot all be masters, nor all masters	
FTLN 0047	Cannot be truly followed. You shall mark	
FTLN 0048	Many a duteous and knee-crooking knave	
FTLN 0049	That, doting on his own obsequious bondage,	
FTLN 0050	Wears out his time, much like his master's ass,	50
FTLN 0051	For naught but provender, and when he's old,	
FTLN 0052	cashiered.	
FTLN 0053	Whip me such honest knaves! Others there are	
FTLN 0054	Who, trimmed in forms and visages of duty,	
FTLN 0055	Keep yet their hearts attending on themselves,	55

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FTLN 0056	And, throwing but shows of service on their lords,	
FTLN 0057	Do well thrive by them; and when they have lined	
FTLN 0058	their coats,	
FTLN 0059	Do themselves homage. These fellows have some	
FTLN 0060	soul,	60
FTLN 0061	And such a one do I profess myself. For, sir,	
FTLN 0062	It is as sure as you are Roderigo,	
FTLN 0063	Were I the Moor I would not be Iago.	
FTLN 0064	In following him, I follow but myself.	
FTLN 0065	Heaven is my judge, not I for love and duty,	65
FTLN 0066	But seeming so for my peculiar end.	
FTLN 0067	For when my outward action doth demonstrate	
FTLN 0068	The native act and figure of my heart	
FTLN 0069	In complement extern, 'tis not long after	
FTLN 0070	But I will wear my heart upon my sleeve	70
FTLN 0071	For daws to peck at. I am not what I am.	
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0072	What a <full> fortune does the <thick-lips> owe	
FTLN 0073	If he can carry 't thus!	
FTLN 0074	IAGO Call up her father.	
FTLN 0075	Rouse him. Make after him, poison his delight,	75
FTLN 0076	Proclaim him in the streets; incense her kinsmen,	
FTLN 0077	And, though he in a fertile climate dwell,	
FTLN 0078	Plague him with flies. Though that his joy be joy,	
FTLN 0079	Yet throw such chances of vexation on 't	
FTLN 0080	As it may lose some color.	80
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0081	Here is her father's house. I'll call aloud.	
	IAGO	
FTLN 0082	Do, with like timorous accent and dire yell	
FTLN 0083	As when, by night and negligence, the fire	
FTLN 0084	Is spied in populous cities.	
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0085	What ho, Brabantio! Signior Brabantio, ho!	85
	IAGO	
FTLN 0086	Awake! What ho, Brabantio! Thieves, thieves!	

FTLN 0087 Look to your house, your daughter, and your bags!  
 FTLN 0088 Thieves, thieves!

*Enter Brabantio, above.*

BRABANTIO  
 FTLN 0089 What is the reason of this terrible summons?  
 FTLN 0090 What is the matter there? 90

RODERIGO  
 FTLN 0091 Signior, is all your family within?

IAGO  
 FTLN 0092 Are your doors locked?

BRABANTIO FTLN 0093 Why, wherefore ask you this?

IAGO  
 FTLN 0094 *⟨Zounds,⟩* sir, you're robbed. For shame, put on your  
 FTLN 0095 gown! 95  
 FTLN 0096 Your heart is burst. You have lost half your soul.  
 FTLN 0097 Even now, now, very now, an old black ram  
 FTLN 0098 Is tuppung your white ewe. Arise, arise!  
 FTLN 0099 Awake the snorting citizens with the bell,  
 FTLN 0100 Or else the devil will make a grandsire of you. 100  
 FTLN 0101 Arise, I say!

BRABANTIO FTLN 0102 What, have you lost your wits?

RODERIGO  
 FTLN 0103 Most reverend signior, do you know my voice?

BRABANTIO FTLN 0104 Not I. What are you?

RODERIGO  
 FTLN 0105 My name is Roderigo. 105

BRABANTIO FTLN 0106 The worser welcome.  
 FTLN 0107 I have charged thee not to haunt about my doors.  
 FTLN 0108 In honest plainness thou hast heard me say  
 FTLN 0109 My daughter is not for thee. And now in madness,  
 FTLN 0110 Being full of supper and distemp'ring draughts, 110  
 FTLN 0111 Upon malicious *⟨bravery⟩* dost thou come  
 FTLN 0112 To start my quiet.

RODERIGO FTLN 0113 Sir, sir, sir—

BRABANTIO FTLN 0114 But thou must needs be sure

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FTLN 0115	My ⟨spirit⟩ and my place have in ⟨them⟩ power	115
FTLN 0116	To make this bitter to thee.	
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0117	Patience, good sir.	
FTLN 0118	BRABANTIO                   What tell'st thou me of robbing?	
FTLN 0119	This is Venice. My house is not a grange.	
FTLN 0120	RODERIGO   Most grave Brabantio,	120
FTLN 0121	In simple and pure soul I come to you—	
FTLN 0122	IAGO   ⟨Zounds,⟩ sir, you are one of those that will not	
FTLN 0123	serve God if the devil bid you. Because we come to	
FTLN 0124	do you service and you think we are ruffians, you'll	
FTLN 0125	have your daughter covered with a Barbary horse,	125
FTLN 0126	you'll have your nephews neigh to you, you'll have	
FTLN 0127	coursers for cousins and jennets for germans.	
FTLN 0128	BRABANTIO   What profane wretch art thou?	
FTLN 0129	IAGO   I am one, sir, that comes to tell you your daughter	
FTLN 0130	and the Moor are ⟨now⟩ making the beast with	130
FTLN 0131	two backs.	
FTLN 0132	BRABANTIO   Thou art a villain.	
FTLN 0133	IAGO   You are a senator.	
	BRABANTIO	
FTLN 0134	This thou shalt answer. I know thee, Roderigo.	
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0135	Sir, I will answer anything. But I beseech you,	135
FTLN 0136	[If 't be your pleasure and most wise consent—	
FTLN 0137	As partly I find it is—that your fair daughter,	
FTLN 0138	At this odd-even and dull watch o' th' night,	
FTLN 0139	Transported with no worse nor better guard	
FTLN 0140	But with a knave of common hire, a gondolier,	140
FTLN 0141	To the gross clasps of a lascivious Moor:	
FTLN 0142	If this be known to you, and your allowance,	
FTLN 0143	We then have done you bold and saucy wrongs.	
FTLN 0144	But if you know not this, my manners tell me	
FTLN 0145	We have your wrong rebuke. Do not believe	145
FTLN 0146	That from the sense of all civility	
FTLN 0147	I thus would play and trifle with your Reverence.	

FTLN 0148 Your daughter, if you have not given her leave,  
 FTLN 0149 I say again, hath made a gross revolt,  
 FTLN 0150 Tying her duty, beauty, wit, and fortunes 150  
 FTLN 0151 In an extravagant and wheeling stranger  
 FTLN 0152 Of here and everywhere. Straight satisfy yourself.]  
 FTLN 0153 If she be in her chamber or your house,  
 FTLN 0154 Let loose on me the justice of the state  
 FTLN 0155 For thus deluding you. 155  
 FTLN 0156 BRABANTIO Strike on the tinder, ho!  
 FTLN 0157 Give me a taper. Call up all my people.  
 FTLN 0158 This accident is not unlike my dream.  
 FTLN 0159 Belief of it oppresses me already.  
 FTLN 0160 Light, I say, light! *He exits.* 160  
 FTLN 0161 IAGO, [to Roderigo] Farewell, for I must leave you.  
 FTLN 0162 It seems not meet nor wholesome to my place  
 FTLN 0163 To be producted, as if I stay I shall,  
 FTLN 0164 Against the Moor. For I do know the state,  
 FTLN 0165 However this may gall him with some check, 165  
 FTLN 0166 Cannot with safety cast him, for he's embarked  
 FTLN 0167 With such loud reason to the Cyprus wars,  
 FTLN 0168 Which even now stands in act, that, for their souls,  
 FTLN 0169 Another of his fathom they have none  
 FTLN 0170 To lead their business. In which regard, 170  
 FTLN 0171 Though I do hate him as I do hell (pains,)  
 FTLN 0172 Yet, for necessity of present life,  
 FTLN 0173 I must show out a flag and sign of love—  
 FTLN 0174 Which is indeed but sign. That you shall surely find  
 FTLN 0175 him, 175  
 FTLN 0176 Lead to the Sagittary the raised search,  
 FTLN 0177 And there will I be with him. So, farewell. *He exits.*

*Enter Brabantio (in his nightgown,) with Servants and  
Torches.*

BRABANTIO

FTLN 0178 It is too true an evil. Gone she is,  
 FTLN 0179 And what's to come of my despisèd time

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FTLN 0180	Is naught but bitterness.—Now, Roderigo,	180
FTLN 0181	Where didst thou see her?—O, unhappy girl!—	
FTLN 0182	With the Moor, sayst thou?—Who would be a	
FTLN 0183	father?—	
FTLN 0184	How didst thou know 'twas she?—O, she deceives	
FTLN 0185	me	185
FTLN 0186	Past thought!—What said she to you?—Get more	
FTLN 0187	tapers.	
FTLN 0188	Raise all my kindred.—Are they married, think	
FTLN 0189	you?	
FTLN 0190	RODERIGO Truly, I think they are.	190
	BRABANTIO	
FTLN 0191	O heaven! How got she out? O treason of the blood!	
FTLN 0192	Fathers, from hence trust not your daughters' minds	
FTLN 0193	By what you see them act.—Is there not charms	
FTLN 0194	By which the property of youth and maidhood	
FTLN 0195	May be abused? Have you not read, Roderigo,	195
FTLN 0196	Of some such thing?	
FTLN 0197	RODERIGO Yes, sir, I have indeed.	
	BRABANTIO	
FTLN 0198	Call up my brother.—O, would you had had her!—	
FTLN 0199	Some one way, some another.—Do you know	
FTLN 0200	Where we may apprehend her and the Moor?	200
	RODERIGO	
FTLN 0201	I think I can discover him, if you please	
FTLN 0202	To get good guard and go along with me.	
	BRABANTIO	
FTLN 0203	Pray you lead on. At every house I'll call.	
FTLN 0204	I may command at most.—Get weapons, ho!	
FTLN 0205	And raise some special officers of <night>.—	205
FTLN 0206	On, good Roderigo. I will deserve your pains.	

*They exit.*

## Scene 2

*Enter Othello, Iago, Attendants, with Torches.*

IAGO

FTLN 0207     Though in the trade of war I have slain men,  
 FTLN 0208     Yet do I hold it very stuff o' th' conscience  
 FTLN 0209     To do no contrived murder. I lack iniquity  
 FTLN 0210     ⟨Sometimes⟩ to do me service. Nine or ten times  
 FTLN 0211     I had thought t' have yerked him here under the     5  
 FTLN 0212     ribs.

OTHELLO

FTLN 0213     'Tis better as it is.

IAGO

FTLN 0214                     Nay, but he prated  
 FTLN 0215     And spoke such scurvy and provoking terms  
 FTLN 0216     Against your Honor,                                     10  
 FTLN 0217     That with the little godliness I have  
 FTLN 0218     I did full hard forbear him. But I pray you, sir,  
 FTLN 0219     Are you fast married? Be assured of this,  
 FTLN 0220     That the magnifico is much beloved,  
 FTLN 0221     And hath in his effect a voice potential             15  
 FTLN 0222     As double as the Duke's. He will divorce you  
 FTLN 0223     Or put upon you what restraint or grievance  
 FTLN 0224     The law (with all his might to enforce it on)  
 FTLN 0225     Will give him cable.

OTHELLO

FTLN 0226                     Let him do his spite.                     20  
 FTLN 0227     My services which I have done the signiory  
 FTLN 0228     Shall out-tongue his complaints. 'Tis yet to know  
 FTLN 0229     (Which, when I know that boasting is an honor,  
 FTLN 0230     I shall promulgate) I fetch my life and being  
 FTLN 0231     From men of royal siege, and my demerits             25  
 FTLN 0232     May speak unbonneted to as proud a fortune  
 FTLN 0233     As this that I have reached. For know, Iago,  
 FTLN 0234     But that I love the gentle Desdemona,  
 FTLN 0235     I would not my unhousèd free condition  
 FTLN 0236     Put into circumscription and confine             30  
 FTLN 0237     For the sea's worth. But look, what lights come  
 FTLN 0238     yond?

IAGO

FTLN 0239 Those are the raised father and his friends.

FTLN 0240 You were best go in.

FTLN 0241 OTHELLO Not I. I must be found. 35

FTLN 0242 My parts, my title, and my perfect soul

FTLN 0243 Shall manifest me rightly. Is it they?

FTLN 0244 IAGO By Janus, I think no.

*Enter Cassio, with (Officers, and) Torches.*

OTHELLO

FTLN 0245 The servants of the (Duke) and my lieutenant!

FTLN 0246 The goodness of the night upon you, friends. 40

FTLN 0247 What is the news?

FTLN 0248 CASSIO The Duke does greet you, general,

FTLN 0249 And he requires your haste-post-haste appearance,

FTLN 0250 Even on the instant.

FTLN 0251 OTHELLO What is the matter, think you? 45

CASSIO

FTLN 0252 Something from Cyprus, as I may divine.

FTLN 0253 It is a business of some heat. The galleys

FTLN 0254 Have sent a dozen sequent messengers

FTLN 0255 This very night at one another's heels,

FTLN 0256 And many of the Consuls, raised and met, 50

FTLN 0257 Are at the Duke's already. You have been hotly

FTLN 0258 called for.

FTLN 0259 When, being not at your lodging to be found,

FTLN 0260 The Senate hath sent about three several quests

FTLN 0261 To search you out. 55

FTLN 0262 OTHELLO 'Tis well I am found by you.

FTLN 0263 I will but spend a word here in the house

FTLN 0264 And go with you. *[He exits.]*

FTLN 0265 CASSIO Ancient, what makes he here?

IAGO

FTLN 0266 Faith, he tonight hath boarded a land carrack. 60

FTLN 0267 If it prove lawful prize, he's made forever.

CASSIO

FTLN 0268 I do not understand.

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FTLN 0269	IAGO	He's married.	
FTLN 0270	CASSIO	To who?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 0271	Marry, to—		65
	<i>「Reenter Othello.」</i>		
FTLN 0272		Come, captain, will you go?	
FTLN 0273	OTHELLO	Have with you.	
	CASSIO		
FTLN 0274		Here comes another troop to seek for you.	
	<i>Enter Brabantio, Roderigo, with Officers, and Torches.</i>		
	IAGO		
FTLN 0275		It is Brabantio. General, be advised,	
FTLN 0276		He comes to bad intent.	70
FTLN 0277	OTHELLO	Holla, stand there!	
	RODERIGO		
FTLN 0278		Signior, it is the Moor.	
FTLN 0279	BRABANTIO	Down with him,	
FTLN 0280		thief!	
	<i>「They draw their swords.」</i>		
	IAGO		
FTLN 0281		You, Roderigo! Come, sir, I am for you.	75
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 0282		Keep up your bright swords, for the dew will rust	
FTLN 0283		them.	
FTLN 0284		Good signior, you shall more command with years	
FTLN 0285		Than with your weapons.	
	BRABANTIO		
FTLN 0286		O, thou foul thief, where hast thou stowed my	80
FTLN 0287		daughter?	
FTLN 0288		Damned as thou art, thou hast enchanted her!	
FTLN 0289		For I'll refer me to all things of sense,	
FTLN 0290		[If she in chains of magic were not bound,]	
FTLN 0291		Whether a maid so tender, fair, and happy,	85
FTLN 0292		So opposite to marriage that she shunned	
FTLN 0293		The wealthy curlèd <darlings> of our nation,	
FTLN 0294		Would ever have, t' incur a general mock,	

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FTLN 0295	Run from her guardage to the sooty bosom		
FTLN 0296	Of such a thing as thou—to fear, not to delight!	90	
FTLN 0297	[Judge me the world, if 'tis not gross in sense		
FTLN 0298	That thou hast practiced on her with foul charms,		
FTLN 0299	Abused her delicate youth with drugs or minerals		
FTLN 0300	That weakens motion. I'll have 't disputed on.		
FTLN 0301	'Tis probable, and palpable to thinking.	95	
FTLN 0302	I therefore apprehend and do attach thee]		
FTLN 0303	For an abuser of the world, a practicer		
FTLN 0304	Of arts inhibited and out of warrant.—		
FTLN 0305	Lay hold upon him. If he do resist,		
FTLN 0306	Subdue him at his peril.	100	
FTLN 0307	OTHELLO	Hold your hands,	
FTLN 0308		Both you of my inclining and the rest.	
FTLN 0309		Were it my cue to fight, I should have known it	
FTLN 0310		Without a prompter.—Whither will you that I go	
FTLN 0311		To answer this your charge?	105
FTLN 0312	BRABANTIO	To prison, till fit time	
FTLN 0313		Of law and course of direct session	
FTLN 0314		Call thee to answer.	
FTLN 0315	OTHELLO	What if (I) do obey?	
FTLN 0316		How may the Duke be therewith satisfied,	110
FTLN 0317		Whose messengers are here about my side,	
FTLN 0318		Upon some present business of the state,	
FTLN 0319		To bring me to him?	
FTLN 0320	OFFICER	'Tis true, most worthy signior.	
FTLN 0321		The Duke's in council, and your noble self	115
FTLN 0322		I am sure is sent for.	
FTLN 0323	BRABANTIO	How? The Duke in council?	
FTLN 0324		In this time of the night? Bring him away;	
FTLN 0325		Mine's not an idle cause. The Duke himself,	
FTLN 0326		Or any of my brothers of the state,	120
FTLN 0327		Cannot but feel this wrong as 'twere their own.	
FTLN 0328		For if such actions may have passage free,	
FTLN 0329		Bondslaves and pagans shall our statesmen be.	

*They exit.*

## Scene 3

*Enter Duke, Senators, and Officers.*

DUKE, *「reading a paper」*

FTLN 0330       There's no composition in *<these>* news

FTLN 0331       That gives them credit.

FIRST SENATOR, *「reading a paper」*

FTLN 0332       Indeed, they are disproportioned.

FTLN 0333       My letters say a hundred and seven galleys.

DUKE

FTLN 0334       And mine, a hundred forty. 5

SECOND SENATOR, *「reading a paper」*

FTLN 0335                               And mine, two hundred.

FTLN 0336       But though they jump not on a just account

FTLN 0337       (As in these cases, where the aim reports

FTLN 0338       'Tis oft with difference), yet do they all confirm

FTLN 0339       A Turkish fleet, and bearing up to Cyprus. 10

DUKE

FTLN 0340       Nay, it is possible enough to judgment.

FTLN 0341       I do not so secure me in the error,

FTLN 0342       But the main article I do approve

FTLN 0343       In fearful sense.

FTLN 0344       SAILOR, *within*           What ho, what ho, what ho! 15

*Enter Sailor.*

FTLN 0345       OFFICER   A messenger from the galleys.

FTLN 0346       DUKE     Now, what's the business?

SAILOR

FTLN 0347       The Turkish preparation makes for Rhodes.

FTLN 0348       So was I bid report here to the state

FTLN 0349       By Signior Angelo. *「He exits.」*   20

DUKE

FTLN 0350       How say you by this change?

FTLN 0351       FIRST SENATOR                   This cannot be,

FTLN 0352       By no assay of reason. 'Tis a pageant

FTLN 0353       To keep us in false gaze. When we consider

FTLN 0354       Th' importancy of Cyprus to the Turk, 25

FTLN 0355 And let ourselves again but understand  
 FTLN 0356 That, as it more concerns the Turk than Rhodes,  
 FTLN 0357 So may he with more facile question bear it,  
 FTLN 0358 [For that it stands not in such warlike brace,  
 FTLN 0359 But altogether lacks th' abilities 30  
 FTLN 0360 That Rhodes is dressed in—if we make thought of  
 FTLN 0361 this,  
 FTLN 0362 We must not think the Turk is so unskillful  
 FTLN 0363 To leave that latest which concerns him first,  
 FTLN 0364 Neglecting an attempt of ease and gain 35  
 FTLN 0365 To wake and wage a danger profitless.]

DUKE

FTLN 0366 Nay, in all confidence, he's not for Rhodes.

FTLN 0367 OFFICER Here is more news.

*Enter a Messenger.*

MESSENGER

FTLN 0368 The Ottomites, Reverend and Gracious,  
 FTLN 0369 Steering with due course toward the isle of Rhodes, 40  
 FTLN 0370 Have there injoined them with an after fleet.

[FIRST SENATOR

FTLN 0371 Ay, so I thought. How many, as you guess?]

MESSENGER

FTLN 0372 Of thirty sail; and now they do restem  
 FTLN 0373 Their backward course, bearing with frank  
 FTLN 0374 appearance 45

FTLN 0375 Their purposes toward Cyprus. Signior Montano,  
 FTLN 0376 Your trusty and most valiant servitor,  
 FTLN 0377 With his free duty recommends you thus,  
 FTLN 0378 And prays you to believe him. *[He exits.]*

FTLN 0379 DUKE 'Tis certain, then, for Cyprus. 50

FTLN 0380 Marcus Luccicos, is not he in town?

FIRST SENATOR

FTLN 0381 He's now in Florence.

FTLN 0382 DUKE Write from us to him.

FTLN 0383 Post-post-haste. Dispatch.

FIRST SENATOR

FTLN 0384 Here comes Brabantio and the valiant Moor. 55

*Enter Brabantio, Othello, Cassio, Iago, Roderigo, and  
Officers.*

DUKE

FTLN 0385 Valiant Othello, we must straight employ you  
FTLN 0386 Against the general enemy Ottoman.  
FTLN 0387 「*To Brabantio.*」 I did not see you. Welcome, gentle  
FTLN 0388 signior.  
FTLN 0389 We lacked your counsel and your help tonight. 60

BRABANTIO

FTLN 0390 So did I yours. Good your Grace, pardon me.  
FTLN 0391 Neither my place nor aught I heard of business  
FTLN 0392 Hath raised me from my bed, nor doth the general  
FTLN 0393 care  
FTLN 0394 Take hold on me, for my particular grief 65  
FTLN 0395 Is of so floodgate and o'erbearing nature  
FTLN 0396 That it engluts and swallows other sorrows  
FTLN 0397 And it is still itself.

FTLN 0398 DUKE Why, what's the matter?

BRABANTIO

FTLN 0399 My daughter! O, my daughter! 70

FTLN 0400 「FIRST SENATOR」 Dead?

FTLN 0401 BRABANTIO Ay, to me.

FTLN 0402 She is abused, stol'n from me, and corrupted  
FTLN 0403 By spells and medicines bought of mountebanks;  
FTLN 0404 For nature so prepost'rously to err— 75  
FTLN 0405 Being not deficient, blind, or lame of sense—  
FTLN 0406 Sans witchcraft could not.

DUKE

FTLN 0407 Whoe'er he be that in this foul proceeding  
FTLN 0408 Hath thus beguiled your daughter of herself  
FTLN 0409 And you of her, the bloody book of law 80  
FTLN 0410 You shall yourself read in the bitter letter,  
FTLN 0411 After your own sense, yea, though our proper son  
FTLN 0412 Stood in your action.

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FTLN 0413	BRABANTIO	Humbly I thank your Grace.	
FTLN 0414		Here is the man—this Moor, whom now it seems	85
FTLN 0415		Your special mandate for the state affairs	
FTLN 0416		Hath hither brought.	
FTLN 0417	ALL	We are very sorry for 't.	
	DUKE, <i>['to Othello']</i>		
FTLN 0418		What, in your own part, can you say to this?	
FTLN 0419	BRABANTIO	Nothing, but this is so.	90
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 0420		Most potent, grave, and reverend signiors,	
FTLN 0421		My very noble and approved good masters:	
FTLN 0422		That I have ta'en away this old man's daughter,	
FTLN 0423		It is most true; true I have married her.	
FTLN 0424		The very head and front of my offending	95
FTLN 0425		Hath this extent, no more. Rude am I in my speech,	
FTLN 0426		And little blessed with the soft phrase of peace;	
FTLN 0427		For since these arms of mine had seven years' pith,	
FTLN 0428		Till now some nine moons wasted, they have used	
FTLN 0429		Their dearest action in the tented field,	100
FTLN 0430		And little of this great world can I speak	
FTLN 0431		More than pertains to feats of <i>(broil)</i> and battle.	
FTLN 0432		And therefore little shall I grace my cause	
FTLN 0433		In speaking for myself. Yet, by your gracious	
FTLN 0434		patience,	105
FTLN 0435		I will a round unvarnished tale deliver	
FTLN 0436		Of my whole course of love—what drugs, what	
FTLN 0437		charms,	
FTLN 0438		What conjuration, and what mighty magic	
FTLN 0439		(For such proceeding I am charged withal)	110
FTLN 0440		I won his daughter.	
FTLN 0441	BRABANTIO	A maiden never bold,	
FTLN 0442		Of spirit so still and quiet that her motion	
FTLN 0443		Blushed at herself. And she, in spite of nature,	
FTLN 0444		Of years, of country, credit, everything,	115
FTLN 0445		To fall in love with what she feared to look on!	
FTLN 0446		It is a judgment maimed and most imperfect	

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FTLN 0447	That will confess perfection so could err	
FTLN 0448	Against all rules of nature, and must be driven	
FTLN 0449	To find out practices of cunning hell	120
FTLN 0450	Why this should be. I therefore vouch again	
FTLN 0451	That with some mixtures powerful o'er the blood,	
FTLN 0452	Or with some dram conjured to this effect,	
FTLN 0453	He wrought upon her.	
FTLN 0454	⟨DUKE⟩ To vouch this is no proof	125
FTLN 0455	Without more wider and more ⟨overt⟩ test	
FTLN 0456	Than these thin habits and poor likelihoods	
FTLN 0457	Of modern seeming do prefer against him.	
FTLN 0458	⟨FIRST SENATOR⟩ But, Othello, speak:	
FTLN 0459	Did you by indirect and forcèd courses	130
FTLN 0460	Subdue and poison this young maid's affections?	
FTLN 0461	Or came it by request, and such fair question	
FTLN 0462	As soul to soul affordeth?	
FTLN 0463	OTHELLO I do beseech you,	
FTLN 0464	Send for the lady to the Sagittary	135
FTLN 0465	And let her speak of me before her father.	
FTLN 0466	If you do find me foul in her report,	
FTLN 0467	[The trust, the office I do hold of you,]	
FTLN 0468	Not only take away, but let your sentence	
FTLN 0469	Even fall upon my life.	140
FTLN 0470	DUKE Fetch Desdemona hither.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 0471	Ancient, conduct them. You best know the place.	
	<i>「Iago and Attendants exit.」</i>	
FTLN 0472	And ⟨till⟩ she come, as truly as to heaven	
FTLN 0473	[I do confess the vices of my blood,]	
FTLN 0474	So justly to your grave ears I'll present	145
FTLN 0475	How I did thrive in this fair lady's love,	
FTLN 0476	And she in mine.	
FTLN 0477	DUKE Say it, Othello.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 0478	Her father loved me, oft invited me,	
FTLN 0479	Still questioned me the story of my life	150

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FTLN 0480 From year to year—the ⟨battles,⟩ sieges, ⟨fortunes⟩  
 FTLN 0481 That I have passed.  
 FTLN 0482 I ran it through, even from my boyish days  
 FTLN 0483 To th' very moment that he bade me tell it,  
 FTLN 0484 Wherein I spoke of most disastrous chances: 155  
 FTLN 0485 Of moving accidents by flood and field,  
 FTLN 0486 Of hairbreadth 'scapes i' th' imminent deadly  
 FTLN 0487 breach,  
 FTLN 0488 Of being taken by the insolent foe  
 FTLN 0489 And sold to slavery, of my redemption thence, 160  
 FTLN 0490 And portance in my traveler's history,  
 FTLN 0491 Wherein of antres vast and deserts idle,  
 FTLN 0492 Rough quarries, rocks, ⟨and⟩ hills whose ⟨heads⟩  
 FTLN 0493 touch heaven,  
 FTLN 0494 It was my hint to speak—such was my process— 165  
 FTLN 0495 And of the cannibals that each ⟨other⟩ eat,  
 FTLN 0496 The Anthropophagi, and men whose heads  
 FTLN 0497 ⟨Do grow⟩ beneath their shoulders. These things to  
 FTLN 0498 hear  
 FTLN 0499 Would Desdemona seriously incline. 170  
 FTLN 0500 But still the house affairs would draw her ⟨thence,⟩  
 FTLN 0501 Which ever as she could with haste dispatch  
 FTLN 0502 She'd come again, and with a greedy ear  
 FTLN 0503 Devour up my discourse. Which I, observing,  
 FTLN 0504 Took once a pliant hour, and found good means 175  
 FTLN 0505 To draw from her a prayer of earnest heart  
 FTLN 0506 That I would all my pilgrimage dilate,  
 FTLN 0507 Whereof by parcels she had something heard,  
 FTLN 0508 But not ⟨intentively.⟩ I did consent,  
 FTLN 0509 And often did beguile her of her tears 180  
 FTLN 0510 When I did speak of some distressful stroke  
 FTLN 0511 That my youth suffered. My story being done,  
 FTLN 0512 She gave me for my pains a world of ⟨sighs.⟩  
 FTLN 0513 She swore, in faith, 'twas strange, 'twas passing  
 FTLN 0514 strange, 185  
 FTLN 0515 'Twas pitiful, 'twas wondrous pitiful.

FTLN 0516 She wished she had not heard it, yet she wished  
 FTLN 0517 That heaven had made her such a man. She thanked  
 FTLN 0518 me,  
 FTLN 0519 And bade me, if I had a friend that loved her, 190  
 FTLN 0520 I should but teach him how to tell my story,  
 FTLN 0521 And that would woo her. Upon this hint I spake.  
 FTLN 0522 She loved me for the dangers I had passed,  
 FTLN 0523 And I loved her that she did pity them.  
 FTLN 0524 This only is the witchcraft I have used. 195  
 FTLN 0525 Here comes the lady. Let her witness it.

*Enter Desdemona, Iago, Attendants.*

DUKE

FTLN 0526 I think this tale would win my daughter, too.  
 FTLN 0527 Good Brabantio,  
 FTLN 0528 Take up this mangled matter at the best.  
 FTLN 0529 Men do their broken weapons rather use 200  
 FTLN 0530 Than their bare hands.

FTLN 0531 BRABANTIO I pray you hear her speak.

FTLN 0532 If she confess that she was half the wooer,  
 FTLN 0533 Destruction on my head if my bad blame  
 FTLN 0534 Light on the man.—Come hither, gentle mistress. 205  
 FTLN 0535 Do you perceive in all this noble company  
 FTLN 0536 Where most you owe obedience?

FTLN 0537 DESDEMONA My noble father,

FTLN 0538 I do perceive here a divided duty.  
 FTLN 0539 To you I am bound for life and education. 210  
 FTLN 0540 My life and education both do learn me  
 FTLN 0541 How to respect you. You are the lord of duty.  
 FTLN 0542 I am hitherto your daughter. But here's my  
 FTLN 0543 husband.

FTLN 0544 And so much duty as my mother showed 215  
 FTLN 0545 To you, preferring you before her father,  
 FTLN 0546 So much I challenge that I may profess  
 FTLN 0547 Due to the Moor my lord.

FTLN 0548 BRABANTIO God be with you! I have done.

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FTLN 0549	Please it your Grace, on to the state affairs.	220
FTLN 0550	I had rather to adopt a child than get it.—	
FTLN 0551	Come hither, Moor.	
FTLN 0552	I here do give thee that with all my heart	
FTLN 0553	[Which, but thou hast already, with all my heart]	
FTLN 0554	I would keep from thee.—For your sake, jewel,	225
FTLN 0555	I am glad at soul I have no other child,	
FTLN 0556	For thy escape would teach me tyranny,	
FTLN 0557	To hang clogs on them.—I have done, my lord.	
	DUKE	
FTLN 0558	Let me speak like yourself and lay a sentence,	
FTLN 0559	Which as a guise or step may help these lovers	230
FTLN 0560	⟨Into your favor.⟩	
FTLN 0561	When remedies are past, the griefs are ended	
FTLN 0562	By seeing the worst, which late on hopes depended.	
FTLN 0563	To mourn a mischief that is past and gone	
FTLN 0564	Is the next way to draw new mischief on.	235
FTLN 0565	What cannot be preserved when fortune takes,	
FTLN 0566	Patience her injury a mock'ry makes.	
FTLN 0567	The robbed that smiles steals something from the	
FTLN 0568	thief;	
FTLN 0569	He robs himself that spends a bootless grief.	240
	BRABANTIO	
FTLN 0570	So let the Turk of Cyprus us beguile,	
FTLN 0571	We lose it not so long as we can smile.	
FTLN 0572	He bears the sentence well that nothing bears	
FTLN 0573	But the free comfort which from thence he hears;	
FTLN 0574	But he bears both the sentence and the sorrow	245
FTLN 0575	That, to pay grief, must of poor patience borrow.	
FTLN 0576	These sentences to sugar or to gall,	
FTLN 0577	Being strong on both sides, are equivocal.	
FTLN 0578	But words are words. I never yet did hear	
FTLN 0579	That the bruised heart was piercèd through the	250
FTLN 0580	⟨ear.⟩	
FTLN 0581	I humbly beseech you, proceed to th' affairs of	
FTLN 0582	state.	

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FTLN 0583	DUKE	The Turk with a most mighty preparation makes	
FTLN 0584		for Cyprus. Othello, the fortitude of the place is	255
FTLN 0585		best known to you. And though we have there a	
FTLN 0586		substitute of most allowed sufficiency, yet opinion, a	
FTLN 0587		sovereign mistress of effects, throws a more safer	
FTLN 0588		voice on you. You must therefore be content to	
FTLN 0589		slubber the gloss of your new fortunes with this	260
FTLN 0590		more stubborn and boist'rous expedition.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 0591		The tyrant custom, most grave senators,	
FTLN 0592		Hath made the flinty and steel <sup>l</sup> couch <sup>r</sup> of war	
FTLN 0593		My thrice-driven bed of down. I do agnize	
FTLN 0594		A natural and prompt alacrity	265
FTLN 0595		I find in hardness, and do undertake	
FTLN 0596		This present wars against the Ottomites.	
FTLN 0597		Most humbly, therefore, bending to your state,	
FTLN 0598		I crave fit disposition for my wife,	
FTLN 0599		Due reference of place and exhibition,	270
FTLN 0600		With such accommodation and besort	
FTLN 0601		As levels with her breeding.	
	DUKE		
FTLN 0602		Why, at her father's.	
FTLN 0603	BRABANTIO	I will not have it so.	
FTLN 0604	OTHELLO	Nor I.	275
FTLN 0605	DESDEMONA	Nor would I there reside	
FTLN 0606		To put my father in impatient thoughts	
FTLN 0607		By being in his eye. Most gracious duke,	
FTLN 0608		To my unfolding lend your prosperous ear	
FTLN 0609		And let me find a charter in your voice	280
FTLN 0610		T' assist my simpleness.	
FTLN 0611	DUKE	What would you, Desdemona?	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 0612		That I love the Moor to live with him	
FTLN 0613		My downright violence and storm of fortunes	
FTLN 0614		May trumpet to the world. My heart's subdued	285
FTLN 0615		Even to the very quality of my lord.	

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FTLN 0616	I saw Othello's visage in his mind,	
FTLN 0617	And to his honors and his valiant parts	
FTLN 0618	Did I my soul and fortunes consecrate.	
FTLN 0619	So that, dear lords, if I be left behind,	290
FTLN 0620	A moth of peace, and he go to the war,	
FTLN 0621	The rites for why I love him are bereft me	
FTLN 0622	And I a heavy interim shall support	
FTLN 0623	By his dear absence. Let me go with him.	
FTLN 0624	OTHELLO Let her have your voice.	295
FTLN 0625	Vouch with me, heaven, I therefore beg it not	
FTLN 0626	To please the palate of my appetite,	
FTLN 0627	Nor to comply with heat (the young affects	
FTLN 0628	In <i>me</i> defunct) and proper satisfaction,	
FTLN 0629	But to be free and bounteous to her mind.	300
FTLN 0630	And heaven defend your good souls that you think	
FTLN 0631	I will your serious and great business scant	
FTLN 0632	<For> she is with me. No, when light-winged toys	
FTLN 0633	Of feathered Cupid seel with wanton dullness	
FTLN 0634	My speculative and officed <instruments,>	305
FTLN 0635	That my disports corrupt and taint my business,	
FTLN 0636	Let housewives make a skillet of my helm,	
FTLN 0637	And all indign and base adversities	
FTLN 0638	Make head against my estimation.	
	DUKE	
FTLN 0639	Be it as you shall privately determine,	310
FTLN 0640	Either for her stay or going. Th' affair cries haste,	
FTLN 0641	And speed must answer it.	
	<i>FIRST</i> SENATOR	
FTLN 0642	You must away tonight.	
FTLN 0643	OTHELLO With all my	
FTLN 0644	heart.	315
	DUKE	
FTLN 0645	At nine i' th' morning here we'll meet again.	
FTLN 0646	Othello, leave some officer behind	
FTLN 0647	And he shall our commission bring to you,	
FTLN 0648	<With> such things else of quality and respect	
FTLN 0649	As doth import you.	320

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FTLN 0650	OTHELLO	So please your Grace, my	
FTLN 0651		ancient.	
FTLN 0652		A man he is of honesty and trust.	
FTLN 0653		To his conveyance I assign my wife,	
FTLN 0654		With what else needful your good Grace shall think	325
FTLN 0655		To be sent after me.	
FTLN 0656	DUKE	Let it be so.	
FTLN 0657		Good night to everyone. 「 <i>To Brabantio.</i> 」 And, noble	
FTLN 0658		signior,	
FTLN 0659		If virtue no delighted beauty lack,	330
FTLN 0660		Your son-in-law is far more fair than black.	
	〈FIRST〉 SENATOR		
FTLN 0661		Adieu, brave Moor, use Desdemona well.	
	BRABANTIO		
FTLN 0662		Look to her, Moor, if thou hast eyes to see.	
FTLN 0663		She has deceived her father, and may thee. <i>He exits.</i>	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 0664		My life upon her faith!	335
		「 <i>The Duke, the Senators, Cassio, and Officers exit.</i> 」	
FTLN 0665		Honest Iago,	
FTLN 0666		My Desdemona must I leave to thee.	
FTLN 0667		I prithee let thy wife attend on her,	
FTLN 0668		And bring them after in the best advantage.—	
FTLN 0669		Come, Desdemona, I have but an hour	340
FTLN 0670		Of love, of 〈worldly matters,〉 and direction	
FTLN 0671		To spend with thee. We must obey the time.	
		〈 <i>Othello and Desdemona</i> 〉 <i>exit.</i>	
FTLN 0672	RODERIGO	Iago—	
FTLN 0673	IAGO	What sayst thou, noble heart?	
FTLN 0674	RODERIGO	What will I do, think'st thou?	345
FTLN 0675	IAGO	Why, go to bed and sleep.	
FTLN 0676	RODERIGO	I will incontinently drown myself.	
FTLN 0677	IAGO	If thou dost, I shall never love thee after. Why,	
FTLN 0678		thou silly gentleman!	
FTLN 0679	RODERIGO	It is silliness to live, when to live is torment,	350
FTLN 0680		and then have we a prescription to die when death is	
FTLN 0681		our physician.	

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FTLN 0682 IAGO O, villainous! I have looked upon the world for  
 FTLN 0683 four times seven years, and since I could distinguish  
 FTLN 0684 betwixt a benefit and an injury, I never found 355  
 FTLN 0685 man that knew how to love himself. Ere I would say  
 FTLN 0686 I would drown myself for the love of a guinea hen, I  
 FTLN 0687 would change my humanity with a baboon.

FTLN 0688 RODERIGO What should I do? I confess it is my shame  
 FTLN 0689 to be so fond, but it is not in my virtue to amend it. 360

FTLN 0690 IAGO Virtue? A fig! 'Tis in ourselves that we are thus or  
 FTLN 0691 thus. Our bodies are our gardens, to the which our  
 FTLN 0692 wills are gardeners. So that if we will plant nettles  
 FTLN 0693 or sow lettuce, set hyssop and weed up thyme,  
 FTLN 0694 supply it with one gender of herbs or distract it 365  
 FTLN 0695 with many, either to have it sterile with idleness or  
 FTLN 0696 manured with industry, why the power and corrigible  
 FTLN 0697 authority of this lies in our wills. If the ⟨balance⟩  
 FTLN 0698 of our lives had not one scale of reason to poise  
 FTLN 0699 another of sensuality, the blood and baseness of our 370  
 FTLN 0700 natures would conduct us to most prepost'rous  
 FTLN 0701 conclusions. But we have reason to cool our raging  
 FTLN 0702 motions, our carnal stings, ⟨our⟩ unbitted lusts—  
 FTLN 0703 whereof I take this that you call love to be a sect, or  
 FTLN 0704 scion. 375

FTLN 0705 RODERIGO It cannot be.

FTLN 0706 IAGO It is merely a lust of the blood and a permission  
 FTLN 0707 of the will. Come, be a man! Drown thyself? Drown  
 FTLN 0708 cats and blind puppies. I have professed me thy  
 FTLN 0709 friend, and I confess me knit to thy deserving 380  
 FTLN 0710 with cables of perdurable toughness. I could never  
 FTLN 0711 better stead thee than now. Put money in thy purse.  
 FTLN 0712 Follow thou the wars; defeat thy favor with an  
 FTLN 0713 usurped beard. I say, put money in thy purse. It  
 FTLN 0714 cannot be that Desdemona should ⟨long⟩ continue 385  
 FTLN 0715 her love to the Moor—put money in thy purse—  
 FTLN 0716 nor he his to her. It was a violent commencement in  
 FTLN 0717 her, and thou shalt see an answerable sequestration

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FTLN 0718 —put but money in thy purse. These Moors are  
 FTLN 0719 changeable in their wills. Fill thy purse with money. 390  
 FTLN 0720 The food that to him now is as luscious as locusts  
 FTLN 0721 shall be to him shortly as bitter as coloquintida.  
 FTLN 0722 She must change for youth. When she is sated  
 FTLN 0723 with his body she will find the <error> of her choice.  
 FTLN 0724 Therefore, put money in thy purse. If thou wilt 395  
 FTLN 0725 needs damn thyself, do it a more delicate way than  
 FTLN 0726 drowning. Make all the money thou canst. If sanctimony  
 FTLN 0727 and a frail vow betwixt an erring barbarian  
 FTLN 0728 and <a> supersubtle Venetian be not too hard for my  
 FTLN 0729 wits and all the tribe of hell, thou shalt enjoy her. 400  
 FTLN 0730 Therefore make money. A pox of drowning thyself!  
 FTLN 0731 It is clean out of the way. Seek thou rather to be  
 FTLN 0732 hanged in compassing thy joy than to be drowned  
 FTLN 0733 and go without her.  
 FTLN 0734 RODERIGO Wilt thou be fast to my hopes if I depend on 405  
 FTLN 0735 the issue?  
 FTLN 0736 IAGO Thou art sure of me. Go, make money. I have  
 FTLN 0737 told thee often, and I retell thee again and again, I  
 FTLN 0738 hate the Moor. My cause is hearted; thine hath no  
 FTLN 0739 less reason. Let us be conjunctive in our revenge 410  
 FTLN 0740 against him. If thou canst cuckold him, thou dost  
 FTLN 0741 thyself a pleasure, me a sport. There are many  
 FTLN 0742 events in the womb of time which will be delivered.  
 FTLN 0743 Traverse, go, provide thy money. We will have more  
 FTLN 0744 of this tomorrow. Adieu. 415  
 FTLN 0745 RODERIGO Where shall we meet i' th' morning?  
 FTLN 0746 IAGO At my lodging.  
 FTLN 0747 RODERIGO I'll be with thee betimes.  
 FTLN 0748 IAGO Go to, farewell. Do you hear, Roderigo?  
 FTLN 0749 <RODERIGO What say you? 420  
 FTLN 0750 IAGO No more of drowning, do you hear?  
 FTLN 0751 RODERIGO I am changed.  
 FTLN 0752 IAGO Go to, farewell. Put money enough in your  
 FTLN 0753 purse.)

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FTLN 0754	[RODERIGO I'll sell all my land.]	<i>He exits.</i>	425
	IAGO		
FTLN 0755	Thus do I ever make my fool my purse.		
FTLN 0756	For I mine own gained knowledge should profane		
FTLN 0757	If I would time expend with such ⟨a⟩ snipe		
FTLN 0758	But for my sport and profit. I hate the Moor,		
FTLN 0759	And it is thought abroad that 'twixt my sheets		430
FTLN 0760	'Has done my office. I know not if 't be true,		
FTLN 0761	But I, for mere suspicion in that kind,		
FTLN 0762	Will do as if for surety. He holds me well.		
FTLN 0763	The better shall my purpose work on him.		
FTLN 0764	Cassio's a proper man. Let me see now:		435
FTLN 0765	To get his place and to plume up my will		
FTLN 0766	In double knavery—How? how?—Let's see.		
FTLN 0767	After some time, to abuse Othello's ⟨ear⟩		
FTLN 0768	That he is too familiar with his wife.		
FTLN 0769	He hath a person and a smooth dispose		440
FTLN 0770	To be suspected, framed to make women false.		
FTLN 0771	The Moor is of a free and open nature		
FTLN 0772	That thinks men honest that but seem to be so,		
FTLN 0773	And will as tenderly be led by th' nose		
FTLN 0774	As asses are.		445
FTLN 0775	I have 't. It is engendered. Hell and night		
FTLN 0776	Must bring this monstrous birth to the world's light.		
		<i>⟨He exits.⟩</i>	

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*Enter a ⟨third⟩ Gentleman.*

FTLN 0798 THIRD GENTLEMAN News, lads! Our wars are done.  
 FTLN 0799 The desperate tempest hath so banged the Turks  
 FTLN 0800 That their designment halts. A noble ship of Venice  
 FTLN 0801 Hath seen a grievous wrack and sufferance 25  
 FTLN 0802 On most part of their fleet.

MONTANO

FTLN 0803 How? Is this true?  
 FTLN 0804 THIRD GENTLEMAN The ship is here put in,  
 FTLN 0805 A Veronesa. Michael Cassio,  
 FTLN 0806 Lieutenant to the warlike Moor Othello, 30  
 FTLN 0807 Is come on shore; the Moor himself at sea,  
 FTLN 0808 And is in full commission here for Cyprus.

MONTANO

FTLN 0809 I am glad on 't. 'Tis a worthy governor.

THIRD GENTLEMAN

FTLN 0810 But this same Cassio, though he speak of comfort  
 FTLN 0811 Touching the Turkish loss, yet he looks sadly 35  
 FTLN 0812 And ⟨prays⟩ the Moor be safe, for they were parted  
 FTLN 0813 With foul and violent tempest.

FTLN 0814 MONTANO Pray ⟨heaven⟩ he be;

FTLN 0815 For I have served him, and the man commands  
 FTLN 0816 Like a full soldier. Let's to the seaside, ho! 40  
 FTLN 0817 As well to see the vessel that's come in  
 FTLN 0818 As to throw out our eyes for brave Othello,  
 FTLN 0819 [Even till we make the main and th' aerial blue  
 FTLN 0820 An indistinct regard.]

FTLN 0821 ⟨THIRD⟩ GENTLEMAN Come, let's do so; 45  
 FTLN 0822 For every minute is expectancy  
 FTLN 0823 Of more ⟨arrivance.⟩

*Enter Cassio.*

CASSIO

FTLN 0824 Thanks, you the valiant of ⟨this⟩ warlike isle,  
 FTLN 0825 That so approve the Moor! O, let the heavens

FTLN 0826 Give him defense against the elements, 50  
 FTLN 0827 For I have lost him on a dangerous sea.

FTLN 0828 MONTANO Is he well shipped?

CASSIO

FTLN 0829 His bark is stoutly timbered, and his pilot  
 FTLN 0830 Of very expert and approved allowance;  
 FTLN 0831 Therefore my hopes, not surfeited to death, 55  
 FTLN 0832 Stand in bold cure.

*Voices cry within. "A sail, a sail, a sail!"*

*Enter a Messenger.*

FTLN 0833 CASSIO What noise?

⟨MESSENGER⟩

FTLN 0834 The town is empty; on the brow o' th' sea  
 FTLN 0835 Stand ranks of people, and they cry "A sail!"

CASSIO

FTLN 0836 My hopes do shape him for the Governor. 60

*A shot.*

⟨SECOND⟩ GENTLEMAN

FTLN 0837 They do discharge their shot of courtesy.  
 FTLN 0838 Our friends, at least.

FTLN 0839 CASSIO I pray you, sir, go forth,  
 FTLN 0840 And give us truth who 'tis that is arrived.

FTLN 0841 ⟨SECOND⟩ GENTLEMAN I shall. *He exits.* 65

MONTANO

FTLN 0842 But, good lieutenant, is your general wived?

CASSIO

FTLN 0843 Most fortunately. He hath achieved a maid  
 FTLN 0844 That paragon's description and wild fame,  
 FTLN 0845 One that excels the quirks of blazoning pens,  
 FTLN 0846 And in th' essential vesture of creation 70  
 FTLN 0847 Does tire the ingener. 7

*Enter Second Gentleman.*

FTLN 0848 How now? Who has put in?

⟨SECOND⟩ GENTLEMAN

FTLN 0849 'Tis one Iago, ancient to the General.

CASSIO

FTLN 0850 'Has had most favorable and happy speed!  
 FTLN 0851 Tempests themselves, high seas, and howling winds, 75  
 FTLN 0852 The guttered rocks and congregated sands  
 FTLN 0853 (Traitors ensteeped to ⟨clog⟩ the guiltless keel),  
 FTLN 0854 As having sense of beauty, do omit  
 FTLN 0855 Their mortal natures, letting go safely by  
 FTLN 0856 The divine Desdemona. 80

FTLN 0857 MONTANO What is she?

CASSIO

FTLN 0858 She that I spake of, our great captain's captain,  
 FTLN 0859 Left in the conduct of the bold Iago,  
 FTLN 0860 Whose footing here anticipates our thoughts  
 FTLN 0861 A sennight's speed. Great Jove, Othello guard, 85  
 FTLN 0862 And swell his sail with thine own powerful breath,  
 FTLN 0863 That he may bless this bay with his tall ship,  
 FTLN 0864 Make love's quick pants in Desdemona's arms,  
 FTLN 0865 Give renewed fire to our extincted spirits,  
 FTLN 0866 ⟨And bring all Cyprus comfort!⟩ 90

*Enter Desdemona, Iago, Roderigo, and Emilia.*

FTLN 0867 O, behold,  
 FTLN 0868 The riches of the ship is come on shore!  
 FTLN 0869 You men of Cyprus, let her have your knees.  
「He kneels.」

FTLN 0870 Hail to thee, lady, and the grace of heaven,  
 FTLN 0871 Before, behind thee, and on every hand 95  
 FTLN 0872 Enwheel thee round. 「He rises.」

FTLN 0873 DESDEMONA I thank you, valiant Cassio.

FTLN 0874 What tidings can you tell of my lord?

CASSIO

FTLN 0875 He is not yet arrived, nor know I aught  
 FTLN 0876 But that he's well and will be shortly here. 100

DESDEMONA

FTLN 0877 O, but I fear—How lost you company?

CASSIO

FTLN 0878 The great contention of sea and skies  
FTLN 0879 Parted our fellowship.

*Within "A sail, a sail!" "A shot."*

FTLN 0880 But hark, a sail!

⟨SECOND⟩ GENTLEMAN

FTLN 0881 They give ⟨their⟩ greeting to the citadel. 105

FTLN 0882 This likewise is a friend.

FTLN 0883 CASSIO See for the news.

*Second Gentleman exits.*

FTLN 0884 Good ancient, you are welcome. Welcome, mistress.

*He kisses Emilia.*

FTLN 0885 Let it not gall your patience, good Iago,

FTLN 0886 That I extend my manners. 'Tis my breeding 110

FTLN 0887 That gives me this bold show of courtesy.

IAGO

FTLN 0888 Sir, would she give you so much of her lips

FTLN 0889 As of her tongue she oft bestows on me,

FTLN 0890 You would have enough.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 0891 Alas, she has no speech! 115

FTLN 0892 IAGO In faith, too much.

FTLN 0893 I find it still when I have ⟨list⟩ to sleep.

FTLN 0894 Marry, before your Ladyship, I grant,

FTLN 0895 She puts her tongue a little in her heart

FTLN 0896 And chides with thinking. 120

FTLN 0897 EMILIA You have little cause to say so.

FTLN 0898 IAGO Come on, come on! You are pictures out of door,

FTLN 0899 bells in your parlors, wildcats in your kitchens,

FTLN 0900 saints in your injuries, devils being offended, players

FTLN 0901 in your huswifery, and huswives in your beds. 125

FTLN 0902 DESDEMONA Oh, fie upon thee, slanderer.

IAGO

FTLN 0903 Nay, it is true, or else I am a Turk.

FTLN 0904 You rise to play, and go to bed to work.

EMILIA

FTLN 0905 You shall not write my praise.

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FTLN 0906	IAGO	No, let me not.	130
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 0907		What wouldst write of me if thou shouldst praise	
FTLN 0908		me?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 0909		O, gentle lady, do not put me to 't,	
FTLN 0910		For I am nothing if not critical.	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 0911		Come on, assay.—There's one gone to the harbor?	135
FTLN 0912	IAGO	Ay, madam.	
	DESDEMONA,	「 <i>aside</i> 」	
FTLN 0913		I am not merry, but I do beguile	
FTLN 0914		The thing I am by seeming otherwise.—	
FTLN 0915		Come, how wouldst thou praise me?	
FTLN 0916	IAGO	I am about it, but indeed my invention comes	140
FTLN 0917		from my pate as birdlime does from frieze: it	
FTLN 0918		plucks out brains and all. But my muse labors, and	
FTLN 0919		thus she is delivered:	
FTLN 0920		<i>If she be fair and wise, fairness and wit,</i>	
FTLN 0921		<i>The one's for use, the other useth it.</i>	145
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 0922		Well praised! How if she be black and witty?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 0923		<i>If she be black, and thereto have a wit,</i>	
FTLN 0924		<i>She'll find a white that shall her blackness &lt;hit.&gt;</i>	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 0925		Worse and worse.	
FTLN 0926	EMILIA	How if fair and foolish?	150
	IAGO		
FTLN 0927		<i>She never yet was foolish that was fair,</i>	
FTLN 0928		<i>For even her folly helped her to an heir.</i>	
FTLN 0929	DESDEMONA	These are old fond paradoxes to make	
FTLN 0930		fools laugh i' th' alehouse. What miserable praise	
FTLN 0931		hast thou for her that's foul and foolish?	155
	IAGO		
FTLN 0932		<i>There's none so foul and foolish thereunto,</i>	
FTLN 0933		<i>But does foul pranks which fair and wise ones do.</i>	

FTLN 0934	DESDEMONA	O heavy ignorance! Thou praisest the	
FTLN 0935		worst best. But what praise couldst thou bestow on	
FTLN 0936		a deserving woman indeed, one that in the authority	160
FTLN 0937		of her merit did justly put on the vouch of very	
FTLN 0938		malice itself?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 0939		<i>She that was ever fair and never proud,</i>	
FTLN 0940		<i>Had tongue at will and yet was never loud,</i>	
FTLN 0941		<i>Never lacked gold and yet went never gay,</i>	165
FTLN 0942		<i>Fled from her wish, and yet said "Now I may,"</i>	
FTLN 0943		<i>She that being angered, her revenge being nigh,</i>	
FTLN 0944		<i>Bade her wrong stay and her displeasure fly,</i>	
FTLN 0945		<i>She that in wisdom never was so frail</i>	
FTLN 0946		<i>To change the cod's head for the salmon's tail,</i>	170
FTLN 0947		<i>She that could think and ne'er disclose her mind,</i>	
FTLN 0948		<i>[See suitors following and not look behind,]</i>	
FTLN 0949		<i>She was a wight, if ever such &lt;wight&gt; were—</i>	
FTLN 0950	DESDEMONA	To do what?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 0951		<i>To suckle fools and chronicle small beer.</i>	175
FTLN 0952	DESDEMONA	O, most lame and impotent conclusion!	
FTLN 0953		—Do not learn of him, Emilia, though he be thy	
FTLN 0954		husband.—How say you, Cassio? Is he not a most	
FTLN 0955		profane and liberal counselor?	
FTLN 0956	CASSIO	He speaks home, madam. You may relish him	180
FTLN 0957		more in the soldier than in the scholar.	
		<i>〔Cassio takes Desdemona's hand.〕</i>	
FTLN 0958	IAGO, <i>〔aside〕</i>	He takes her by the palm. Ay, well said,	
FTLN 0959		whisper. With as little a web as this will I ensnare as	
FTLN 0960		great a fly as Cassio. Ay, smile upon her, do. I will	
FTLN 0961		<i>〔gyve〕</i> thee in thine own courtship. You say true, 'tis	185
FTLN 0962		so indeed. If such tricks as these strip you out of	
FTLN 0963		your lieutenantry, it had been better you had not	
FTLN 0964		kissed your three fingers so oft, which now again	
FTLN 0965		you are most apt to play the sir in. Very good; well	
FTLN 0966		kissed; <an> excellent courtesy! 'Tis so, indeed. Yet	190

FTLN 0967           again your fingers to your lips? Would they were  
 FTLN 0968           ⟨clyster⟩ pipes for your sake!           ⟨Trumpets within.⟩  
 FTLN 0969           The Moor. I know his trumpet.  
 FTLN 0970   CASSIO   'Tis truly so.  
 FTLN 0971   DESDEMONA   Let's meet him and receive him.           195  
 FTLN 0972   CASSIO   Lo, where he comes!

*Enter Othello and Attendants.*

OTHELLO  
 FTLN 0973       O, my fair warrior!  
 FTLN 0974   DESDEMONA               My dear Othello!  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 0975       It gives me wonder great as my content  
 FTLN 0976       To see you here before me. O my soul's joy!           200  
 FTLN 0977       If after every tempest come such calms,  
 FTLN 0978       May the winds blow till they have wakened death,  
 FTLN 0979       And let the laboring bark climb hills of seas  
 FTLN 0980       Olympus high, and duck again as low  
 FTLN 0981       As hell's from heaven! If it were now to die,           205  
 FTLN 0982       'Twere now to be most happy, for I fear  
 FTLN 0983       My soul hath her content so absolute  
 FTLN 0984       That not another comfort like to this  
 FTLN 0985       Succeeds in unknown fate.  
 FTLN 0986   DESDEMONA               The heavens forbid           210  
 FTLN 0987       But that our loves and comforts should increase  
 FTLN 0988       Even as our days do grow!  
 FTLN 0989   OTHELLO   Amen to that, sweet powers!  
 FTLN 0990       I cannot speak enough of this content.  
 FTLN 0991       It stops me here; it is too much of joy.           ⟨They kiss.⟩           215  
 FTLN 0992       And this, and this, the greatest discords be  
 FTLN 0993       That e'er our hearts shall make!  
 FTLN 0994   IAGO, [aside]   O, you are well tuned now,  
 FTLN 0995       But I'll set down the pegs that make this music,  
 FTLN 0996       As honest as I am.           220  
 FTLN 0997   OTHELLO   Come. Let us to the castle.—  
 FTLN 0998       News, friends! Our wars are done. The Turks are  
 FTLN 0999       drowned.

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FTLN 1000	How does my old acquaintance of this isle?—	
FTLN 1001	Honey, you shall be well desired in Cyprus.	225
FTLN 1002	I have found great love amongst them. O, my sweet,	
FTLN 1003	I prattle out of fashion, and I dote	
FTLN 1004	In mine own comforts.—I prithee, good Iago,	
FTLN 1005	Go to the bay and disembark my coffers.	
FTLN 1006	Bring thou the master to the citadel.	230
FTLN 1007	He is a good one, and his worthiness	
FTLN 1008	Does challenge much respect.—Come, Desdemona.	
FTLN 1009	Once more, well met at Cyprus.	
	<i>〔All but Iago and Roderigo〕 exit.</i>	
FTLN 1010	IAGO, <i>〔to a departing Attendant〕</i> Do thou meet me presently	
FTLN 1011	at the harbor. <i>〔To Roderigo.〕</i> Come <i>⟨hither.⟩</i> If	235
FTLN 1012	thou be'st valiant—as they say base men being in	
FTLN 1013	love have then a nobility in their natures more than	
FTLN 1014	is native to them—list me. The Lieutenant tonight	
FTLN 1015	watches on the court of guard. First, I must tell thee	
FTLN 1016	this: Desdemona is directly in love with him.	240
FTLN 1017	RODERIGO With him? Why, 'tis not possible.	
FTLN 1018	IAGO Lay thy finger thus, and let thy soul be instructed.	
FTLN 1019	Mark me with what violence she first loved the	
FTLN 1020	Moor but for bragging and telling her fantastical	
FTLN 1021	lies. <i>⟨And will she⟩</i> love him still for prating? Let not	245
FTLN 1022	thy discreet heart think it. Her eye must be fed. And	
FTLN 1023	what delight shall she have to look on the devil?	
FTLN 1024	When the blood is made dull with the act of sport,	
FTLN 1025	there should be, <i>⟨again⟩</i> to inflame it and to give	
FTLN 1026	satiety a fresh appetite, loveliness in favor, sympathy	250
FTLN 1027	in years, manners, and beauties, all which the Moor	
FTLN 1028	is defective in. Now, for want of these required	
FTLN 1029	conveniencies, her delicate tenderness will find itself	
FTLN 1030	abused, begin to heave the gorge, disrelish and	
FTLN 1031	abhor the Moor. Very nature will instruct her in it	255
FTLN 1032	and compel her to some second choice. Now, sir,	
FTLN 1033	this granted—as it is a most pregnant and unforced	
FTLN 1034	position—who stands so eminent in the degree of	

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FTLN 1035	this fortune as Cassio does? A knave very voluble, no	
FTLN 1036	further conscionable than in putting on the mere	260
FTLN 1037	form of civil and humane seeming for the better	
FTLN 1038	⟨compassing⟩ of his salt and most hidden loose	
FTLN 1039	affection. Why, none, why, none! A slipper and	
FTLN 1040	subtle knave, a ⟨finder-out of occasions,⟩ that ⟨has⟩ an	
FTLN 1041	eye can stamp and counterfeit advantages, though	265
FTLN 1042	true advantage never present itself; a devilish knave!	
FTLN 1043	Besides, the knave is handsome, young, and hath all	
FTLN 1044	those requisites in him that folly and green minds	
FTLN 1045	look after. A pestilent complete knave, and the	
FTLN 1046	woman hath found him already.	270
FTLN 1047	RODERIGO    I cannot believe that in her. She's full of	
FTLN 1048	most blessed condition.	
FTLN 1049	IAGO    Blessed fig's end! The wine she drinks is made of	
FTLN 1050	grapes. If she had been blessed, she would never	
FTLN 1051	have loved the Moor. Blessed pudding! Didst thou	275
FTLN 1052	not see her paddle with the palm of his hand? Didst	
FTLN 1053	not mark that?	
FTLN 1054	RODERIGO    Yes, that I did. But that was but courtesy.	
FTLN 1055	IAGO    Lechery, by this hand! An index and obscure	
FTLN 1056	prologue to the history of lust and foul thoughts.	280
FTLN 1057	They met so near with their lips that their breaths	
FTLN 1058	embraced together. Villainous thoughts, Roderigo!	
FTLN 1059	When these ⟨mutualities⟩ so marshal the way, hard	
FTLN 1060	at hand comes the master and main exercise, th'	
FTLN 1061	incorporate conclusion. Pish! But, sir, be you ruled	285
FTLN 1062	by me. I have brought you from Venice. Watch you	
FTLN 1063	tonight. For the command, I'll lay 't upon you.	
FTLN 1064	Cassio knows you not. I'll not be far from you. Do	
FTLN 1065	you find some occasion to anger Cassio, either by	
FTLN 1066	speaking too loud, or tainting his discipline, or from	290
FTLN 1067	what other course you please, which the time shall	
FTLN 1068	more favorably minister.	
FTLN 1069	RODERIGO    Well.	
FTLN 1070	IAGO    Sir, he's rash and very sudden in choler, and	

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FTLN 1071	haply may strike at you. Provoke him that he may,	295
FTLN 1072	for even out of that will I cause these of Cyprus to	
FTLN 1073	mutiny, whose qualification shall come into no	
FTLN 1074	true taste again but by the displanting of Cassio. So	
FTLN 1075	shall you have a shorter journey to your desires by	
FTLN 1076	the means I shall then have to prefer them, and the	300
FTLN 1077	impediment most profitably removed, without the	
FTLN 1078	which there were no expectation of our prosperity.	
FTLN 1079	RODERIGO I will do this, if you can bring it to any	
FTLN 1080	opportunity.	
FTLN 1081	IAGO I warrant thee. Meet me by and by at the citadel. I	305
FTLN 1082	must fetch his necessaries ashore. Farewell.	
FTLN 1083	RODERIGO Adieu. <i>He exits.</i>	
	IAGO	
FTLN 1084	That Cassio loves her, I do well believe 't.	
FTLN 1085	That she loves him, 'tis apt and of great credit.	
FTLN 1086	The Moor, howbeit that I endure him not,	310
FTLN 1087	Is of a constant, loving, noble nature,	
FTLN 1088	And I dare think he'll prove to Desdemona	
FTLN 1089	A most dear husband. Now, I do love her too,	
FTLN 1090	Not out of absolute lust (though peradventure	
FTLN 1091	I stand accountant for as great a sin)	315
FTLN 1092	But partly led to diet my revenge	
FTLN 1093	For that I do suspect the lusty Moor	
FTLN 1094	Hath leaped into my seat—the thought whereof	
FTLN 1095	Doth, like a poisonous mineral, gnaw my inwards,	
FTLN 1096	And nothing can or shall content my soul	320
FTLN 1097	Till I am evened with him, wife for wife,	
FTLN 1098	Or, failing so, yet that I put the Moor	
FTLN 1099	At least into a jealousy so strong	
FTLN 1100	That judgment cannot cure. Which thing to do,	
FTLN 1101	If this poor trash of Venice, whom I trace	325
FTLN 1102	For his quick hunting, stand the putting on,	
FTLN 1103	I'll have our Michael Cassio on the hip,	
FTLN 1104	Abuse him to the Moor in the ⟨rank⟩ garb	
FTLN 1105	(For I fear Cassio with my ⟨nightcap⟩ too),	

FTLN 1106 Make the Moor thank me, love me, and reward me 330  
 FTLN 1107 For making him egregiously an ass  
 FTLN 1108 And practicing upon his peace and quiet  
 FTLN 1109 Even to madness. 'Tis here, but yet confused.  
 FTLN 1110 Knavery's plain face is never seen till used.

*He exits.*

### Scene 2

*Enter Othello's Herald with a proclamation.*

FTLN 1111 HERALD It is Othello's pleasure, our noble and valiant  
 FTLN 1112 general, that upon certain tidings now arrived,  
 FTLN 1113 importing the mere perdition of the Turkish fleet,  
 FTLN 1114 every man put himself into triumph: some to  
 FTLN 1115 dance, some to make bonfires, each man to what 5  
 FTLN 1116 sport and revels his addition leads him. For besides  
 FTLN 1117 these beneficial news, it is the celebration of his  
 FTLN 1118 nuptial. So much was his pleasure should be proclaimed  
 FTLN 1119 All offices are open, and there is full  
 FTLN 1120 liberty of feasting from this present hour of five till 10  
 FTLN 1121 the bell have told eleven. <Heaven> bless the isle of  
 FTLN 1122 Cyprus and our noble general, Othello!

*He exits.*

### Scene 3

*Enter Othello, Desdemona, Cassio, and Attendants.*

OTHELLO

FTLN 1123 Good Michael, look you to the guard tonight.  
 FTLN 1124 Let's teach ourselves that honorable stop  
 FTLN 1125 Not to outsport discretion.

CASSIO

FTLN 1126 Iago hath direction what to do,  
 FTLN 1127 But notwithstanding, with my personal eye 5  
 FTLN 1128 Will I look to 't.

FTLN 1129 OTHELLO Iago is most honest.  
 FTLN 1130 Michael, goodnight. Tomorrow with your earliest  
 FTLN 1131 Let me have speech with you. 「*To Desdemona.*」 Come,  
 FTLN 1132 my dear love, 10  
 FTLN 1133 The purchase made, the fruits are to ensue;  
 FTLN 1134 That profit's yet to come 'tween me and you.—  
 FTLN 1135 Goodnight.

〈*Othello and Desdemona*〉 exit, 「*with Attendants.*」

*Enter Iago.*

CASSIO  
 FTLN 1136 Welcome, Iago. We must to the watch.  
 FTLN 1137 IAGO Not this hour, lieutenant. 'Tis not yet ten o' th'  
 FTLN 1138 clock. Our general cast us thus early for the love of  
 FTLN 1139 his Desdemona—who let us not therefore blame;  
 FTLN 1140 he hath not yet made wanton the night with her, and  
 FTLN 1141 she is sport for Jove. 15  
 FTLN 1142 CASSIO She's a most exquisite lady. 20  
 FTLN 1143 IAGO And, I'll warrant her, full of game.  
 FTLN 1144 CASSIO Indeed, she's a most fresh and delicate  
 FTLN 1145 creature.  
 FTLN 1146 IAGO What an eye she has! Methinks it sounds a parley  
 FTLN 1147 to provocation. 25  
 FTLN 1148 CASSIO An inviting eye, and yet methinks right  
 FTLN 1149 modest.  
 FTLN 1150 IAGO And when she speaks, is it not an alarum to love?  
 FTLN 1151 CASSIO She is indeed perfection.  
 FTLN 1152 IAGO Well, happiness to their sheets! Come, lieutenant, 30  
 FTLN 1153 I have a stoup of wine; and here without are a  
 FTLN 1154 brace of Cyprus gallants that would fain have a  
 FTLN 1155 measure to the health of black Othello.  
 FTLN 1156 CASSIO Not tonight, good Iago. I have very poor and  
 FTLN 1157 unhappy brains for drinking. I could well wish 35  
 FTLN 1158 courtesy would invent some other custom of  
 FTLN 1159 entertainment.  
 FTLN 1160 IAGO O, they are our friends! But one cup; I'll drink  
 FTLN 1161 for you.

FTLN 1162 CASSIO I have drunk but one cup tonight, and that was 40  
 FTLN 1163 craftily qualified too, and behold what innovation it  
 FTLN 1164 makes here. I am (unfortunate) in the infirmity and  
 FTLN 1165 dare not task my weakness with any more.

FTLN 1166 IAGO What, man! 'Tis a night of revels. The gallants  
 FTLN 1167 desire it. 45

FTLN 1168 CASSIO Where are they?

FTLN 1169 IAGO Here at the door. I pray you, call them in.

FTLN 1170 CASSIO I'll do 't, but it dislikes me. *He exits.*

IAGO

FTLN 1171 If I can fasten but one cup upon him  
 FTLN 1172 With that which he hath drunk tonight already, 50  
 FTLN 1173 He'll be as full of quarrel and offense  
 FTLN 1174 As my young mistress' dog. Now my sick fool  
 FTLN 1175 Roderigo,  
 FTLN 1176 Whom love hath turned almost the wrong side out,  
 FTLN 1177 To Desdemona hath tonight caroused 55  
 FTLN 1178 Potations pottle-deep; and he's to watch.  
 FTLN 1179 Three else of Cyprus, noble swelling spirits  
 FTLN 1180 That hold their honors in a wary distance,  
 FTLN 1181 The very elements of this warlike isle,  
 FTLN 1182 Have I tonight flustered with flowing cups; 60  
 FTLN 1183 And they watch too. Now, 'mongst this flock of  
 FTLN 1184 drunkards  
 FTLN 1185 Am I (to put) our Cassio in some action  
 FTLN 1186 That may offend the isle. But here they come.  
 FTLN 1187 If consequence do but approve my dream, 65  
 FTLN 1188 My boat sails freely both with wind and stream.

*Enter Cassio, Montano, and Gentlemen, [followed by  
 Servants with wine.]*

FTLN 1189 CASSIO 'Fore (God,) they have given me a rouse  
 FTLN 1190 already.

FTLN 1191 MONTANO Good faith, a little one; not past a pint, as I  
 FTLN 1192 am a soldier. 70

FTLN 1193 IAGO Some wine, ho!

FTLN 1194	「Sings.」	<i>And let me the cannikin clink, clink,</i>	
FTLN 1195		<i>And let me the cannikin clink.</i>	
FTLN 1196		<i>A soldier's a man,</i>	
FTLN 1197		<i>O, man's life's but a span,</i>	75
FTLN 1198		<i>Why, then, let a soldier drink.</i>	
FTLN 1199		Some wine, boys!	
FTLN 1200	CASSIO	'Fore ⟨God,⟩ an excellent song.	
FTLN 1201	IAGO	I learned it in England, where indeed they are	
FTLN 1202		most potent in potting. Your Dane, your German,	80
FTLN 1203		and your swag-bellied Hollander—drink, ho!—are	
FTLN 1204		nothing to your English.	
FTLN 1205	CASSIO	Is your ⟨Englishman⟩ so exquisite in his	
FTLN 1206		drinking?	
FTLN 1207	IAGO	Why, he drinks you, with facility, your Dane	85
FTLN 1208		dead drunk. He sweats not to overthrow your Almain.	
FTLN 1209		He gives your Hollander a vomit ere the next	
FTLN 1210		pottle can be filled.	
FTLN 1211	CASSIO	To the health of our general!	
FTLN 1212	MONTANO	I am for it, lieutenant, and I'll do you	90
FTLN 1213		justice.	
FTLN 1214	IAGO	O sweet England!	
FTLN 1215	「Sings.」	<i>King Stephen was and-a worthy peer,</i>	
FTLN 1216		<i>His breeches cost him but a crown;</i>	
FTLN 1217		<i>He held them sixpence all too dear;</i>	95
FTLN 1218		<i>With that he called the tailor lown.</i>	
FTLN 1219		<i>He was a wight of high renown,</i>	
FTLN 1220		<i>And thou art but of low degree;</i>	
FTLN 1221		<i>'Tis pride that pulls the country down,</i>	
FTLN 1222		<i>⟨Then⟩ take thy auld cloak about thee.</i>	100
FTLN 1223		Some wine, ho!	
FTLN 1224	CASSIO	⟨'Fore God,⟩ this is a more exquisite song than	
FTLN 1225		the other!	
FTLN 1226	IAGO	Will you hear 't again?	
FTLN 1227	CASSIO	No, for I hold him to be unworthy of his place	105
FTLN 1228		that does those things. Well, ⟨God's⟩ above all; and	
FTLN 1229		there be souls must be saved, [and there be souls	
FTLN 1230		must not be saved.]	

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FTLN 1231	IAGO	It's true, good lieutenant.	
FTLN 1232	CASSIO	For mine own part—no offense to the General,	110
FTLN 1233		nor any man of quality—I hope to be saved.	
FTLN 1234	IAGO	And so do I too, lieutenant.	
FTLN 1235	CASSIO	Ay, but, by your leave, not before me. The	
FTLN 1236		Lieutenant is to be saved before the Ancient. Let's	
FTLN 1237		have no more of this. Let's to our affairs. <God>	115
FTLN 1238		forgive us our sins! Gentlemen, let's look to our	
FTLN 1239		business. Do not think, gentlemen, I am drunk. This	
FTLN 1240		is my ancient, this is my right hand, and this is my	
FTLN 1241		left. I am not drunk now. I can stand well enough,	
FTLN 1242		and I speak well enough.	120
FTLN 1243	GENTLEMEN	Excellent well.	
FTLN 1244	CASSIO	Why, very well then. You must not think then	
FTLN 1245		that I am drunk. <i>He exits.</i>	
	MONTANO		
FTLN 1246		To th' platform, masters. Come, let's set the watch.	
		<i>〔Gentlemen exit.〕</i>	
	IAGO, <i>〔to Montano〕</i>		
FTLN 1247		You see this fellow that is gone before?	125
FTLN 1248		He's a soldier fit to stand by Caesar	
FTLN 1249		And give direction; and do but see his vice.	
FTLN 1250		'Tis to his virtue a just equinox,	
FTLN 1251		The one as long as th' other. 'Tis pity of him.	
FTLN 1252		I fear the trust Othello puts him in,	130
FTLN 1253		On some odd time of his infirmity,	
FTLN 1254		Will shake this island.	
FTLN 1255	MONTANO	But is he often thus?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 1256		'Tis evermore <the> prologue to his sleep.	
FTLN 1257		He'll watch the horologe a double set	135
FTLN 1258		If drink rock not his cradle.	
FTLN 1259	MONTANO	It were well	
FTLN 1260		The General were put in mind of it.	
FTLN 1261		Perhaps he sees it not, or his good nature	
FTLN 1262		Prizes the virtue that appears in Cassio	140
FTLN 1263		And looks not on his evils. Is not this true?	

*Enter Roderigo.*

FTLN 1264 IAGO, *「aside to Roderigo」* How now, Roderigo?  
 FTLN 1265 I pray you, after the Lieutenant, go.  
*〈Roderigo exits.〉*

MONTANO

FTLN 1266 And 'tis great pity that the noble Moor  
 FTLN 1267 Should hazard such a place as his own second 145  
 FTLN 1268 With one of an engrafted infirmity.  
 FTLN 1269 It were an honest action to say so  
 FTLN 1270 To the Moor.

FTLN 1271 IAGO Not I, for this fair island.  
 FTLN 1272 I do love Cassio well and would do much 150  
 FTLN 1273 To cure him of this evil— *〈“Help, help!” within.〉*  
 FTLN 1274 But hark! What noise?

*Enter Cassio, pursuing Roderigo.*

FTLN 1275 CASSIO *〈Zounds,〉* you rogue, you rascal!  
 FTLN 1276 MONTANO What's the matter, lieutenant?  
 FTLN 1277 CASSIO A knave teach me my duty? I'll beat the knave 155  
 FTLN 1278 into a twiggen bottle.  
 FTLN 1279 RODERIGO Beat me?  
 FTLN 1280 CASSIO Dost thou prate, rogue? *「He hits Roderigo.」*  
 FTLN 1281 MONTANO Nay, good lieutenant. I pray you, sir, hold  
 FTLN 1282 your hand. 160  
 FTLN 1283 CASSIO Let me go, sir, or I'll knock you o'er the  
 FTLN 1284 mazard.  
 FTLN 1285 MONTANO Come, come, you're drunk.  
 FTLN 1286 CASSIO Drunk?  
*〈They fight.〉*

IAGO, *「aside to Roderigo」*  
 FTLN 1287 Away, I say! Go out and cry a mutiny. 165  
*「Roderigo exits.」*

FTLN 1288 Nay, good lieutenant.—*〈God's will,〉* gentlemen!—  
 FTLN 1289 Help, ho! Lieutenant—sir—Montano—*〈sir〉*—  
 FTLN 1290 Help, masters!—Here's a goodly watch indeed!  
*〈A bell is rung.〉*

FTLN 1291 Who's that which rings the bell? Diablo, ho!  
 FTLN 1292 The town will rise. *<God's will,>* lieutenant, *<hold!>* 170  
 FTLN 1293 You *<will be shamed>* forever.

*Enter Othello and Attendants.*

OTHELLO

FTLN 1294 What is the matter here?

FTLN 1295 MONTANO *<Zounds,>* I bleed

FTLN 1296 still.

FTLN 1297 I am hurt to th' death. He dies! *「He attacks Cassio.」* 175

FTLN 1298 OTHELLO Hold, for your lives!

IAGO

FTLN 1299 Hold, ho! Lieutenant—sir—Montano—  
 FTLN 1300 gentlemen—

FTLN 1301 Have you forgot all *「sense of place」* and duty?

FTLN 1302 Hold! The General speaks to you. Hold, for shame! 180

OTHELLO

FTLN 1303 Why, how now, ho! From whence ariseth this?

FTLN 1304 Are we turned Turks, and to ourselves do that

FTLN 1305 Which heaven hath forbid the Ottomites?

FTLN 1306 For Christian shame, put by this barbarous brawl!

FTLN 1307 He that stirs next to carve for his own rage 185

FTLN 1308 Holds his soul light; he dies upon his motion.

FTLN 1309 Silence that dreadful bell. It frights the isle

FTLN 1310 From her propriety. What is the matter, masters?

FTLN 1311 Honest Iago, that looks dead with grieving,

FTLN 1312 Speak. Who began this? On thy love, I charge thee. 190

IAGO

FTLN 1313 I do not know. Friends all but now, even now,

FTLN 1314 In quarter and in terms like bride and groom

FTLN 1315 Divesting them for bed; and then but now,

FTLN 1316 As if some planet had unwitting men,

FTLN 1317 Swords out, and tilting one at other's *<breast,>* 195

FTLN 1318 In opposition bloody. I cannot speak

FTLN 1319 Any beginning to this peevish odds,

FTLN 1320 And would in action glorious I had lost

FTLN 1321 Those legs that brought me to a part of it!

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	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1322	How comes it, Michael, you are thus forgot?	200
	CASSIO	
FTLN 1323	I pray you pardon me; I cannot speak.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1324	Worthy Montano, you were wont be civil.	
FTLN 1325	The gravity and stillness of your youth	
FTLN 1326	The world hath noted. And your name is great	
FTLN 1327	In mouths of wisest censure. What's the matter	205
FTLN 1328	That you unlace your reputation thus,	
FTLN 1329	And spend your rich opinion for the name	
FTLN 1330	Of a night-brawler? Give me answer to it.	
	MONTANO	
FTLN 1331	Worthy Othello, I am hurt to danger.	
FTLN 1332	Your officer Iago can inform you,	210
FTLN 1333	While I spare speech, which something now offends	
FTLN 1334	me,	
FTLN 1335	Of all that I do know; nor know I aught	
FTLN 1336	By me that's said or done amiss this night,	
FTLN 1337	Unless self-charity be sometimes a vice,	215
FTLN 1338	And to defend ourselves it be a sin	
FTLN 1339	When violence assails us.	
FTLN 1340	OTHELLO	
	Now, by heaven,	
FTLN 1341	My blood begins my safer guides to rule,	
FTLN 1342	And passion, having my best judgment collid,	220
FTLN 1343	Assays to lead the way. (Zounds, if I) stir,	
FTLN 1344	Or do but lift this arm, the best of you	
FTLN 1345	Shall sink in my rebuke. Give me to know	
FTLN 1346	How this foul rout began, who set it on;	
FTLN 1347	And he that is approved in this offense,	225
FTLN 1348	Though he had twinned with me, both at a birth,	
FTLN 1349	Shall lose me. What, in a town of war	
FTLN 1350	Yet wild, the people's hearts brimful of fear,	
FTLN 1351	To manage private and domestic quarrel,	
FTLN 1352	In night, and on the court and guard of safety?	230
FTLN 1353	'Tis monstrous. Iago, who began 't?	

MONTANO

FTLN 1354 If partially affined, or <sup>1</sup>leagued<sup>1</sup> in office,  
 FTLN 1355 Thou dost deliver more or less than truth,  
 FTLN 1356 Thou art no soldier.

FTLN 1357 IAGO Touch me not so near. 235

FTLN 1358 I had rather have this tongue cut from my mouth  
 FTLN 1359 Than it should do offense to Michael Cassio.  
 FTLN 1360 Yet I persuade myself, to speak the truth  
 FTLN 1361 Shall nothing wrong him. <sup><Thus></sup> it is, general:  
 FTLN 1362 Montano and myself being in speech, 240  
 FTLN 1363 There comes a fellow crying out for help,  
 FTLN 1364 And Cassio following him with determined sword  
 FTLN 1365 To execute upon him. Sir, this gentleman

<sup>1</sup>Pointing to Montano.<sup>1</sup>

FTLN 1366 Steps in to Cassio and entreats his pause.  
 FTLN 1367 Myself the crying fellow did pursue, 245

FTLN 1368 Lest by his clamor—as it so fell out—  
 FTLN 1369 The town might fall in fright. He, swift of foot,  
 FTLN 1370 Outran my purpose, and I returned <sup><the></sup> rather  
 FTLN 1371 For that I heard the clink and fall of swords  
 FTLN 1372 And Cassio high in oath, which till tonight 250

FTLN 1373 I ne'er might say before. When I came back—  
 FTLN 1374 For this was brief—I found them close together  
 FTLN 1375 At blow and thrust, even as again they were  
 FTLN 1376 When you yourself did part them.  
 FTLN 1377 More of this matter cannot I report. 255

FTLN 1378 But men are men; the best sometimes forget.  
 FTLN 1379 Though Cassio did some little wrong to him,  
 FTLN 1380 As men in rage strike those that wish them best,  
 FTLN 1381 Yet surely Cassio, I believe, received  
 FTLN 1382 From him that fled some strange indignity 260  
 FTLN 1383 Which patience could not pass.

FTLN 1384 OTHELLO I know, Iago,  
 FTLN 1385 Thy honesty and love doth mince this matter,  
 FTLN 1386 Making it light to Cassio.—Cassio, I love thee,  
 FTLN 1387 But nevermore be officer of mine. 265

*Enter Desdemona attended.*

FTLN 1388	Look if my gentle love be not raised up!	
FTLN 1389	I'll make thee an example.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 1390	What is the matter, dear?	
FTLN 1391	OTHELLO	All's well (now,)
FTLN 1392	sweeting.	270
FTLN 1393	Come away to bed. <i>「To Montano.」</i> Sir, for your hurts,	
FTLN 1394	Myself will be your surgeon.—Lead him off.	
	<i>「Montano is led off.」</i>	
FTLN 1395	Iago, look with care about the town	
FTLN 1396	And silence those whom this vile brawl	
FTLN 1397	distracted.—	275
FTLN 1398	Come, Desdemona. 'Tis the soldier's life	
FTLN 1399	To have their balmy slumbers waked with strife.	
	<i>「All but Iago and Cassio」 exit.</i>	
FTLN 1400	IAGO What, are you hurt, lieutenant?	
FTLN 1401	CASSIO Ay, past all surgery.	
FTLN 1402	IAGO Marry, (God) forbid!	280
FTLN 1403	CASSIO Reputation, reputation, reputation! O, I have	
FTLN 1404	lost my reputation! I have lost the immortal part of	
FTLN 1405	myself, and what remains is bestial. My reputation,	
FTLN 1406	Iago, my reputation!	
FTLN 1407	IAGO As I am an honest man, I thought you had	285
FTLN 1408	received some bodily wound. There is more sense	
FTLN 1409	in that than in reputation. Reputation is an idle and	
FTLN 1410	most false imposition, oft got without merit and lost	
FTLN 1411	without deserving. You have lost no reputation at	
FTLN 1412	all, unless you repute yourself such a loser. What,	290
FTLN 1413	man, there are ways to recover the General again!	
FTLN 1414	You are but now cast in his mood—a punishment	
FTLN 1415	more in policy than in malice, even so as one would	
FTLN 1416	beat his offenseless dog to affright an imperious	
FTLN 1417	lion. Sue to him again and he's yours.	295
FTLN 1418	CASSIO I will rather sue to be despised than to deceive	
FTLN 1419	so good a commander with so slight, so drunken,	

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FTLN 1420 and so indiscreet an officer. [Drunk? And speak  
 FTLN 1421 parrot? And squabble? Swagger? Swear? And discourse  
 FTLN 1422 fustian with one's own shadow?] O thou 300  
 FTLN 1423 invisible spirit of wine, if thou hast no name to be  
 FTLN 1424 known by, let us call thee devil!

FTLN 1425 IAGO What was he that you followed with your sword?  
 FTLN 1426 What had he done to you?

FTLN 1427 CASSIO I know not. 305

FTLN 1428 IAGO Is 't possible?

FTLN 1429 CASSIO I remember a mass of things, but nothing  
 FTLN 1430 distinctly; a quarrel, but nothing wherefore. O  
 FTLN 1431 ⟨God,⟩ that men should put an enemy in their  
 FTLN 1432 mouths to steal away their brains! That we should 310  
 FTLN 1433 with joy, pleasance, revel, and applause transform  
 FTLN 1434 ourselves into beasts!

FTLN 1435 IAGO Why, but you are now well enough. How came  
 FTLN 1436 you thus recovered?

FTLN 1437 CASSIO It hath pleased the devil drunkenness to give 315  
 FTLN 1438 place to the devil wrath. One unperfectness shows  
 FTLN 1439 me another, to make me frankly despise myself.

FTLN 1440 IAGO Come, you are too severe a moraler. As the time,  
 FTLN 1441 the place, and the condition of this country stands,  
 FTLN 1442 I could heartily wish this had not ⟨so⟩ befallen. But 320  
 FTLN 1443 since it is as it is, mend it for your own good.

FTLN 1444 CASSIO I will ask him for my place again; he shall tell  
 FTLN 1445 me I am a drunkard! Had I as many mouths as  
 FTLN 1446 Hydra, such an answer would stop them all. To be  
 FTLN 1447 now a sensible man, by and by a fool, and presently 325  
 FTLN 1448 a beast! O, strange! Every inordinate cup is unblessed,  
 FTLN 1449 and the ingredient is a devil.

FTLN 1450 IAGO Come, come, good wine is a good familiar creature,  
 FTLN 1451 if it be well used. Exclaim no more against it.  
 FTLN 1452 And, good lieutenant, I think you think I love you. 330

FTLN 1453 CASSIO I have well approved it, sir.—I drunk!

FTLN 1454 IAGO You or any man living may be drunk at a time,  
 FTLN 1455 man. ⟨I'll⟩ tell you what you shall do. Our general's

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FTLN 1456 wife is now the general: I may say so in this  
 FTLN 1457 respect, for that he hath devoted and given up 335  
 FTLN 1458 himself to the contemplation, mark, and 「denotement」  
 FTLN 1459 of her parts and graces. Confess yourself  
 FTLN 1460 freely to her. Importune her help to put you in your  
 FTLN 1461 place again. She is of so free, so kind, so apt, so  
 FTLN 1462 blessed a disposition she holds it a vice in her 340  
 FTLN 1463 goodness not to do more than she is requested. This  
 FTLN 1464 broken joint between you and her husband entreat  
 FTLN 1465 her to splinter, and, my fortunes against any lay  
 FTLN 1466 worth naming, this crack of your love shall grow  
 FTLN 1467 stronger than it was before. 345

FTLN 1468 CASSIO You advise me well.

FTLN 1469 IAGO I protest, in the sincerity of love and honest  
 FTLN 1470 kindness.

FTLN 1471 CASSIO I think it freely; and betimes in the morning I  
 FTLN 1472 will beseech the virtuous Desdemona to undertake 350  
 FTLN 1473 for me. I am desperate of my fortunes if they check  
 FTLN 1474 me ⟨here⟩.

FTLN 1475 IAGO You are in the right. Good night, lieutenant. I  
 FTLN 1476 must to the watch.

FTLN 1477 CASSIO Good night, honest Iago. *Cassio exits.* 355  
 IAGO

FTLN 1478 And what's he, then, that says I play the villain,  
 FTLN 1479 When this advice is free I give and honest,  
 FTLN 1480 Probal to thinking, and indeed the course  
 FTLN 1481 To win the Moor again? For 'tis most easy  
 FTLN 1482 Th' inclining Desdemona to subdue 360  
 FTLN 1483 In any honest suit. She's framed as fruitful  
 FTLN 1484 As the free elements. And then for her  
 FTLN 1485 To win the Moor—⟨were 't⟩ to renounce his baptism,  
 FTLN 1486 All seals and symbols of redeemed sin—  
 FTLN 1487 His soul is so enfeathered to her love 365  
 FTLN 1488 That she may make, unmake, do what she list,  
 FTLN 1489 Even as her appetite shall play the god  
 FTLN 1490 With his weak function. How am I then a villain

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FTLN 1491 To counsel Cassio to this parallel course  
 FTLN 1492 Directly to his good? Divinity of hell! 370  
 FTLN 1493 When devils will the blackest sins put on,  
 FTLN 1494 They do suggest at first with heavenly shows,  
 FTLN 1495 As I do now. For whiles this honest fool  
 FTLN 1496 Plies Desdemona to repair his fortune,  
 FTLN 1497 And she for him pleads strongly to the Moor, 375  
 FTLN 1498 I'll pour this pestilence into his ear:  
 FTLN 1499 That she repeals him for her body's lust;  
 FTLN 1500 And by how much she strives to do him good,  
 FTLN 1501 She shall undo her credit with the Moor.  
 FTLN 1502 So will I turn her virtue into pitch, 380  
 FTLN 1503 And out of her own goodness make the net  
 FTLN 1504 That shall enmesh them all.

*Enter Roderigo.*

FTLN 1505 How now, Roderigo?  
 FTLN 1506 RODERIGO I do follow here in the chase, not like a  
 FTLN 1507 hound that hunts, but one that fills up the cry. My 385  
 FTLN 1508 money is almost spent, I have been tonight exceedingly  
 FTLN 1509 well cudgeled, and I think the issue will be I  
 FTLN 1510 shall have so much experience for my pains, and so,  
 FTLN 1511 with no money at all and a little more wit, return  
 FTLN 1512 again to Venice. 390

IAGO

FTLN 1513 How poor are they that have not patience!  
 FTLN 1514 What wound did ever heal but by degrees?  
 FTLN 1515 Thou know'st we work by wit and not by witchcraft,  
 FTLN 1516 And wit depends on dilatory time.  
 FTLN 1517 Does 't not go well? Cassio hath beaten thee, 395  
 FTLN 1518 And thou, by that small hurt, (hast) cashiered Cassio.  
 FTLN 1519 Though other things grow fair against the sun,  
 FTLN 1520 Yet fruits that blossom first will first be ripe.  
 FTLN 1521 Content thyself awhile. (By th' Mass,) 'tis morning!  
 FTLN 1522 Pleasure and action make the hours seem short. 400  
 FTLN 1523 Retire thee; go where thou art billeted.



# ACT 3

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## Scene 1

*Enter Cassio (with) Musicians.*

CASSIO

FTLN 1533 Masters, play here (I will content your pains)  
FTLN 1534 Something that's brief; and bid "Good morrow,  
FTLN 1535 general." 「*They play.*」

「*Enter the Clown.*」

FTLN 1536 CLOWN Why masters, have your instruments been in  
FTLN 1537 Naples, that they speak i' th' nose thus? 5  
FTLN 1538 MUSICIAN How, sir, how?  
FTLN 1539 CLOWN Are these, I pray you, wind instruments?  
FTLN 1540 MUSICIAN Ay, marry, are they, sir.  
FTLN 1541 CLOWN O, thereby hangs a tail.  
FTLN 1542 MUSICIAN Whereby hangs a tale, sir? 10  
FTLN 1543 CLOWN Marry, sir, by many a wind instrument that I  
FTLN 1544 know. But, masters, here's money for you; and the  
FTLN 1545 General so likes your music that he desires you, for  
FTLN 1546 love's sake, to make no more noise with it.  
FTLN 1547 MUSICIAN Well, sir, we will not. 15  
FTLN 1548 CLOWN If you have any music that may not be heard, to  
FTLN 1549 't again. But, as they say, to hear music the General  
FTLN 1550 does not greatly care.  
FTLN 1551 MUSICIAN We have none such, sir.  
FTLN 1552 CLOWN Then put up your pipes in your bag, for I'll 20  
FTLN 1553 away. Go, vanish into air, away!

*Musicians exit.*

FTLN 1554 CASSIO Dost thou hear, mine honest friend?  
 FTLN 1555 CLOWN No, I hear not your honest friend. I hear you.  
 FTLN 1556 CASSIO Prithee, keep up thy quillets. 「Giving money.」  
 FTLN 1557 There's a poor piece of gold for thee. If the gentlewoman 25  
 FTLN 1558 that attends the 〈General's wife〉 be stirring,  
 FTLN 1559 tell her there's one Cassio entreats her a little favor  
 FTLN 1560 of speech. Wilt thou do this?  
 FTLN 1561 CLOWN She is stirring, sir. If she will stir hither, I shall  
 FTLN 1562 seem to notify unto her. 30  
 〈CASSIO  
 FTLN 1563 Do, good my friend.〉 *Clown exits.*

*Enter Iago.*

FTLN 1564 In happy time, Iago.  
 FTLN 1565 IAGO You have not been abed, then?  
 FTLN 1566 CASSIO Why, no. The day had broke  
 FTLN 1567 Before we parted. I have made bold, Iago, 35  
 FTLN 1568 To send in to your wife. My suit to her  
 FTLN 1569 Is that she will to virtuous Desdemona  
 FTLN 1570 Procure me some access.  
 FTLN 1571 IAGO I'll send her to you presently,  
 FTLN 1572 And I'll devise a mean to draw the Moor 40  
 FTLN 1573 Out of the way, that your converse and business  
 FTLN 1574 May be more free.  
 CASSIO  
 FTLN 1575 I humbly thank you for 't. 「Iago」 exits. I never  
 FTLN 1576 knew  
 FTLN 1577 A Florentine more kind and honest. 45

*Enter Emilia.*

EMILIA  
 FTLN 1578 Good morrow, good lieutenant. I am sorry  
 FTLN 1579 For your displeasure, but all will sure be well.  
 FTLN 1580 The General and his wife are talking of it,  
 FTLN 1581 And she speaks for you stoutly. The Moor replies



## Scene 3

*Enter Desdemona, Cassio, and Emilia.*

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1604 Be thou assured, good Cassio, I will do  
FTLN 1605 All my abilities in thy behalf.

EMILIA

FTLN 1606 Good madam, do. I warrant it grieves my husband  
FTLN 1607 As if the cause were his.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1608 O, that's an honest fellow! Do not doubt, Cassio, 5  
FTLN 1609 But I will have my lord and you again  
FTLN 1610 As friendly as you were.

CASSIO

FTLN 1611 Bounteous madam,  
FTLN 1612 Whatever shall become of Michael Cassio,  
FTLN 1613 He's never anything but your true servant. 10

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1614 I know 't. I thank you. You do love my lord;  
FTLN 1615 You have known him long; and be you well assured  
FTLN 1616 He shall in strangeness stand no farther off  
FTLN 1617 Than in a politic distance.

CASSIO

FTLN 1618 Ay, but, lady, 15  
FTLN 1619 That policy may either last so long,  
FTLN 1620 Or feed upon such nice and waterish diet,  
FTLN 1621 Or breed itself so out of (circumstance,)  
FTLN 1622 That, I being absent and my place supplied,  
FTLN 1623 My general will forget my love and service. 20

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1624 Do not doubt that. Before Emilia here,  
FTLN 1625 I give thee warrant of thy place. Assure thee,  
FTLN 1626 If I do vow a friendship, I'll perform it  
FTLN 1627 To the last article. My lord shall never rest:  
FTLN 1628 I'll watch him tame and talk him out of patience; 25  
FTLN 1629 His bed shall seem a school, his board a shrift;  
FTLN 1630 I'll intermingle everything he does  
FTLN 1631 With Cassio's suit. Therefore be merry, Cassio,

FTLN 1632 For thy solicitor shall rather die  
 FTLN 1633 Than give thy cause away. 30

*Enter Othello and Iago.*

FTLN 1634 EMILIA Madam, here comes my lord.  
 FTLN 1635 CASSIO Madam, I'll take my leave.  
 FTLN 1636 DESDEMONA Why, stay, and hear me speak.  
 CASSIO  
 FTLN 1637 Madam, not now. I am very ill at ease,  
 FTLN 1638 Unfit for mine own purposes. 35  
 FTLN 1639 DESDEMONA Well, do your discretion. *Cassio exits.*

IAGO  
 FTLN 1640 Ha, I like not that.  
 FTLN 1641 OTHELLO What dost thou say?  
 IAGO  
 FTLN 1642 Nothing, my lord; or if—I know not what.  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 1643 Was not that Cassio parted from my wife? 40  
 IAGO

FTLN 1644 Cassio, my lord? No, sure, I cannot think it  
 FTLN 1645 That he would steal away so guiltylike,  
 FTLN 1646 Seeing your coming.  
 FTLN 1647 OTHELLO I do believe 'twas he.  
 FTLN 1648 DESDEMONA How now, my lord? 45

FTLN 1649 I have been talking with a suitor here,  
 FTLN 1650 A man that languishes in your displeasure.  
 FTLN 1651 OTHELLO Who is 't you mean?  
 DESDEMONA

FTLN 1652 Why, your lieutenant, Cassio. Good my lord,  
 FTLN 1653 If I have any grace or power to move you, 50  
 FTLN 1654 His present reconciliation take;  
 FTLN 1655 For if he be not one that truly loves you,  
 FTLN 1656 That errs in ignorance and not in cunning,  
 FTLN 1657 I have no judgment in an honest face.  
 FTLN 1658 I prithee call him back. 55

FTLN 1659 OTHELLO Went he hence now?

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FTLN 1660 DESDEMONA ‹Yes, faith,› so humbled  
 FTLN 1661 That he hath left part of his grief with me  
 FTLN 1662 To suffer with him. Good love, call him back.

OTHELLO  
 FTLN 1663 Not now, sweet Desdemon. Some other time. 60

DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 1664 But shall ’t be shortly?

OTHELLO The sooner, sweet, for you.

DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 1666 Shall ’t be tonight at supper?

OTHELLO No, not tonight.

DESDEMONA Tomorrow dinner, then? 65

OTHELLO I shall not dine at home;  
 FTLN 1670 I meet the captains at the citadel.

DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 1671 Why then tomorrow night, ‹or› Tuesday morn,  
 FTLN 1672 On Tuesday noon or night; on Wednesday morn.  
 FTLN 1673 I prithee name the time, but let it not 70  
 FTLN 1674 Exceed three days. In faith, he’s penitent;  
 FTLN 1675 And yet his trespass, in our common reason—  
 FTLN 1676 Save that, they say, the wars must make example  
 FTLN 1677 Out of her best—is not almost a fault  
 FTLN 1678 T’ incur a private check. When shall he come? 75  
 FTLN 1679 Tell me, Othello. I wonder in my soul  
 FTLN 1680 What you would ask me that I should deny,  
 FTLN 1681 Or stand so mamm’ring on? What? Michael Cassio,  
 FTLN 1682 That came a-wooing with you, and so many a time,  
 FTLN 1683 When I have spoke of you dispraisingly, 80  
 FTLN 1684 Hath ta’en your part—to have so much to do  
 FTLN 1685 To bring him in! ‹By ’r Lady,› I could do much—

OTHELLO  
 FTLN 1686 Prithee, no more. Let him come when he will;  
 FTLN 1687 I will deny thee nothing.

DESDEMONA Why, this is not a boon! 85  
 FTLN 1689 ’Tis as I should entreat you wear your gloves,  
 FTLN 1690 Or feed on nourishing dishes, or keep you warm,

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FTLN 1691	Or sue to you to do a peculiar profit	
FTLN 1692	To your own person. Nay, when I have a suit	
FTLN 1693	Wherein I mean to touch your love indeed,	90
FTLN 1694	It shall be full of poise and difficult weight,	
FTLN 1695	And fearful to be granted.	
FTLN 1696	OTHELLO I will deny thee nothing!	
FTLN 1697	Whereon, I do beseech thee, grant me this,	
FTLN 1698	To leave me but a little to myself.	95
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 1699	Shall I deny you? No. Farewell, my lord.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1700	Farewell, my Desdemona. I'll come to thee straight.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 1701	Emilia, come.—Be as your fancies teach you.	
FTLN 1702	Whate'er you be, I am obedient.	
	<i>⟨Desdemona and Emilia⟩ exit.</i>	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1703	Excellent wretch! Perdition catch my soul	100
FTLN 1704	But I do love thee! And when I love thee not,	
FTLN 1705	Chaos is come again.	
FTLN 1706	IAGO My noble lord—	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1707	What dost thou say, Iago?	
FTLN 1708	IAGO Did Michael Cassio,	105
FTLN 1709	When ⟨you⟩ wooed my lady, know of your love?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1710	He did, from first to last. Why dost thou ask?	
	IAGO	
FTLN 1711	But for a satisfaction of my thought,	
FTLN 1712	No further harm.	
FTLN 1713	OTHELLO Why of thy thought, Iago?	110
	IAGO	
FTLN 1714	I did not think he had been acquainted with her.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1715	O yes, and went between us very oft.	
FTLN 1716	IAGO Indeed?	

OTHELLO

FTLN 1717       Indeed? Ay, indeed! Discern'st thou aught in that?  
 FTLN 1718       Is he not honest? 115

FTLN 1719 IAGO   Honest, my lord?

FTLN 1720 OTHELLO   Honest—ay, honest.

IAGO

FTLN 1721       My lord, for aught I know.

FTLN 1722 OTHELLO                               What dost thou think?

FTLN 1723 IAGO   Think, my lord? 120

OTHELLO

FTLN 1724       “Think, my lord?” *<By heaven,>* thou echo'st me

FTLN 1725       As if there were some monster in thy thought

FTLN 1726       Too hideous to be shown. Thou dost mean

FTLN 1727       something.

FTLN 1728       I heard thee say even now, thou lik'st not that, 125

FTLN 1729       When Cassio left my wife. What didst not like?

FTLN 1730       And when I told thee he was of my counsel

FTLN 1731       *<In>* my whole course of wooing, thou cried'st

FTLN 1732       “Indeed?”

FTLN 1733       And didst contract and purse thy brow together 130

FTLN 1734       As if thou then hadst shut up in thy brain

FTLN 1735       Some horrible conceit. If thou dost love me,

FTLN 1736       Show me thy thought.

FTLN 1737 IAGO   My lord, you know I love you.

FTLN 1738 OTHELLO   I think thou dost; 135

FTLN 1739       And for I know thou 'rt full of love and honesty

FTLN 1740       And weigh'st thy words before thou giv'st them

FTLN 1741       breath,

FTLN 1742       Therefore these stops of thine fright me the more.

FTLN 1743       For such things in a false, disloyal knave 140

FTLN 1744       Are tricks of custom; but in a man that's just,

FTLN 1745       They're close dilations working from the heart

FTLN 1746       That passion cannot rule.

FTLN 1747 IAGO                               For Michael Cassio,

FTLN 1748       I dare be sworn I think that he is honest. 145

OTHELLO

FTLN 1749       I think so too.

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FTLN 1750	IAGO	Men should be what they seem;	
FTLN 1751		Or those that be not, would they might seem none!	
FTLN 1752	OTHELLO	Certain, men should be what they seem.	
	IAGO		
FTLN 1753		Why then, I think Cassio's an honest man.	150
FTLN 1754	OTHELLO	Nay, yet there's more in this.	
FTLN 1755		I prithee speak to me as to thy thinkings,	
FTLN 1756		As thou dost ruminare, and give thy worst of	
FTLN 1757		thoughts	
FTLN 1758		The worst of words.	155
FTLN 1759	IAGO	Good my lord, pardon me.	
FTLN 1760		Though I am bound to every act of duty,	
FTLN 1761		I am not bound to ⟨that all slaves are free to.⟩	
FTLN 1762		Utter my thoughts? Why, say they are vile and	
FTLN 1763		false—	160
FTLN 1764		As where's that palace whereinto foul things	
FTLN 1765		Sometimes intrude not? Who has that breast so	
FTLN 1766		pure	
FTLN 1767		⟨But some⟩ uncleanly apprehensions	
FTLN 1768		Keep leets and law days and in sessions sit	165
FTLN 1769		With meditations lawful?	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 1770		Thou dost conspire against thy friend, Iago,	
FTLN 1771		If thou but think'st him wronged and mak'st his ear	
FTLN 1772		A stranger to thy thoughts.	
FTLN 1773	IAGO	I do beseech you,	170
FTLN 1774		Though I perchance am vicious in my guess—	
FTLN 1775		As, I confess, it is my nature's plague	
FTLN 1776		To spy into abuses, and ⟨oft⟩ my jealousy	
FTLN 1777		Shapes faults that are not—that your wisdom	
FTLN 1778		From one that so imperfectly conceits	175
FTLN 1779		Would take no notice, nor build yourself a trouble	
FTLN 1780		Out of his scattering and unsure observance.	
FTLN 1781		It were not for your quiet nor your good,	
FTLN 1782		Nor for my manhood, honesty, and wisdom,	
FTLN 1783		To let you know my thoughts.	180

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FTLN 1784	OTHELLO	What dost thou mean?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 1785		Good name in man and woman, dear my lord,	
FTLN 1786		Is the immediate jewel of their souls.	
FTLN 1787		Who steals my purse steals trash. 'Tis something,	
FTLN 1788		nothing;	185
FTLN 1789		'Twas mine, 'tis his, and has been slave to	
FTLN 1790		thousands.	
FTLN 1791		But he that filches from me my good name	
FTLN 1792		Robs me of that which not enriches him	
FTLN 1793		And makes me poor indeed.	190
FTLN 1794	OTHELLO	⟨By heaven,⟩ I'll know thy thoughts.	
	IAGO		
FTLN 1795		You cannot, if my heart were in your hand,	
FTLN 1796		Nor shall not, whilst 'tis in my custody.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 1797		Ha?	
FTLN 1798	IAGO	O, beware, my lord, of jealousy!	195
FTLN 1799		It is the green-eyed monster which doth mock	
FTLN 1800		The meat it feeds on. That cuckold lives in bliss	
FTLN 1801		Who, certain of his fate, loves not his wronger;	
FTLN 1802		But O, what damnèd minutes tells he o'er	
FTLN 1803		Who dotes, yet doubts; suspects, yet ⟨strongly⟩ loves!	200
FTLN 1804	OTHELLO	O misery!	
	IAGO		
FTLN 1805		Poor and content is rich, and rich enough;	
FTLN 1806		But riches fineless is as poor as winter	
FTLN 1807		To him that ever fears he shall be poor.	
FTLN 1808		Good ⟨God,⟩ the souls of all my tribe defend	205
FTLN 1809		From jealousy!	
FTLN 1810	OTHELLO	Why, why is this?	
FTLN 1811		Think'st thou I'd make a life of jealousy,	
FTLN 1812		To follow still the changes of the moon	
FTLN 1813		With fresh suspicions? No. To be once in doubt	210
FTLN 1814		Is ⟨once⟩ to be resolved. Exchange me for a goat	
FTLN 1815		When I shall turn the business of my soul	

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FTLN 1816	To such exsufflicate and <blown> surmises,	
FTLN 1817	Matching thy inference. 'Tis not to make me jealous	
FTLN 1818	To say my wife is fair, feeds well, loves company,	215
FTLN 1819	Is free of speech, sings, plays, and dances <well.>	
FTLN 1820	Where virtue is, these are more virtuous.	
FTLN 1821	Nor from mine own weak merits will I draw	
FTLN 1822	The smallest fear or doubt of her revolt,	
FTLN 1823	For she had eyes, and chose me. No, Iago,	220
FTLN 1824	I'll see before I doubt; when I doubt, prove;	
FTLN 1825	And on the proof, there is no more but this:	
FTLN 1826	Away at once with love or jealousy.	
	IAGO	
FTLN 1827	I am glad of this, for now I shall have reason	
FTLN 1828	To show the love and duty that I bear you	225
FTLN 1829	With franker spirit. Therefore, as I am bound,	
FTLN 1830	Receive it from me. I speak not yet of proof.	
FTLN 1831	Look to your wife; observe her well with Cassio;	
FTLN 1832	Wear your eyes thus, not jealous nor secure.	
FTLN 1833	I would not have your free and noble nature,	230
FTLN 1834	Out of self-bounty, be abused. Look to 't.	
FTLN 1835	I know our country disposition well.	
FTLN 1836	In Venice they do let <God> see the pranks	
FTLN 1837	They dare not show their husbands. Their best	
FTLN 1838	conscience	235
FTLN 1839	Is not to leave 't undone, but 「keep 't」 unknown.	
FTLN 1840	OTHELLO Dost thou say so?	
	IAGO	
FTLN 1841	She did deceive her father, marrying you,	
FTLN 1842	And when she seemed to shake and fear your looks,	
FTLN 1843	She loved them most.	240
FTLN 1844	OTHELLO And so she did.	
FTLN 1845	IAGO Why, go to, then!	
FTLN 1846	She that, so young, could give out such a seeming,	
FTLN 1847	To seel her father's eyes up close as oak,	
FTLN 1848	He thought 'twas witchcraft! But I am much to	245
FTLN 1849	blame.	

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FTLN 1850	I humbly do beseech you of your pardon	
FTLN 1851	For too much loving you.	
FTLN 1852	OTHELLO I am bound to thee forever.	
	IAGO	
FTLN 1853	I see this hath a little dashed your spirits.	250
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1854	Not a jot, not a jot.	
FTLN 1855	IAGO (I' faith,) I fear it has.	
FTLN 1856	I hope you will consider what is spoke	
FTLN 1857	Comes from (my) love. But I do see you're moved.	
FTLN 1858	I am to pray you not to strain my speech	255
FTLN 1859	To grosser issues nor to larger reach	
FTLN 1860	Than to suspicion.	
FTLN 1861	OTHELLO I will not.	
FTLN 1862	IAGO Should you do so, my lord,	
FTLN 1863	My speech should fall into such vile success	260
FTLN 1864	(As my thoughts aim not at.) Cassio's my worthy	
FTLN 1865	friend.	
FTLN 1866	My lord, I see you're moved.	
FTLN 1867	OTHELLO No, not much moved.	
FTLN 1868	I do not think but Desdemona's honest.	265
	IAGO	
FTLN 1869	Long live she so! And long live you to think so!	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 1870	And yet, how nature erring from itself—	
	IAGO	
FTLN 1871	Ay, there's the point. As, to be bold with you,	
FTLN 1872	Not to affect many proposèd matches	
FTLN 1873	Of her own clime, complexion, and degree,	270
FTLN 1874	Whereto we see in all things nature tends—	
FTLN 1875	Foh! One may smell in such a will most rank,	
FTLN 1876	Foul (disproportion,) thoughts unnatural—	
FTLN 1877	But pardon me—I do not in position	
FTLN 1878	Distinctly speak of her, though I may fear	275
FTLN 1879	Her will, recoiling to her better judgment,	
FTLN 1880	May fall to match you with her country forms	
FTLN 1881	And happily repent.	

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FTLN 1882	OTHELLO	Farewell, farewell!	
FTLN 1883		If more thou dost perceive, let me know more.	280
FTLN 1884		Set on thy wife to observe. Leave me, Iago.	
FTLN 1885	IAGO, 「beginning to exit」	My lord, I take my leave.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 1886		Why did I marry? This honest creature doubtless	
FTLN 1887		Sees and knows more, much more, than he unfolds.	
	IAGO, 「returning」		
FTLN 1888		My lord, I would I might entreat your Honor	285
FTLN 1889		To scan this thing no farther. Leave it to time.	
FTLN 1890		Although 'tis fit that Cassio have his place—	
FTLN 1891		For sure he fills it up with great ability—	
FTLN 1892		Yet, if you please to <hold> him off awhile,	
FTLN 1893		You shall by that perceive him and his means.	290
FTLN 1894		Note if your lady strain his entertainment	
FTLN 1895		With any strong or vehement importunity.	
FTLN 1896		Much will be seen in that. In the meantime,	
FTLN 1897		Let me be thought too busy in my fears—	
FTLN 1898		As worthy cause I have to fear I am—	295
FTLN 1899		And hold her free, I do beseech your Honor.	
FTLN 1900	OTHELLO	Fear not my government.	
FTLN 1901	IAGO	I once more take my leave.	<i>He exits.</i>
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 1902		This fellow's of exceeding honesty,	
FTLN 1903		And knows all <qualities> with a learned spirit	300
FTLN 1904		Of human dealings. If I do prove her haggard,	
FTLN 1905		Though that her jesses were my dear heartstrings,	
FTLN 1906		I'd whistle her off and let her down the wind	
FTLN 1907		To prey at fortune. Haply, for I am black	
FTLN 1908		And have not those soft parts of conversation	305
FTLN 1909		That chamberers have, or for I am declined	
FTLN 1910		Into the vale of years—yet that's not much—	
FTLN 1911		She's gone, I am abused, and my relief	
FTLN 1912		Must be to loathe her. O curse of marriage,	
FTLN 1913		That we can call these delicate creatures ours	310
FTLN 1914		And not their appetites! I had rather be a toad	

FTLN 1915 And live upon the vapor of a dungeon  
 FTLN 1916 Than keep a corner in the thing I love  
 FTLN 1917 For others' uses. Yet 'tis the plague (of) great ones;  
 FTLN 1918 Prerogated are they less than the base. 315  
 FTLN 1919 'Tis destiny unshunnable, like death.  
 FTLN 1920 Even then this forkèd plague is fated to us  
 FTLN 1921 When we do quicken. Look where she comes.

*Enter Desdemona and Emilia.*

FTLN 1922 If she be false, heaven (mocks) itself!  
 FTLN 1923 I'll not believe 't. 320

FTLN 1924 DESDEMONA How now, my dear Othello?  
 FTLN 1925 Your dinner, and the generous islanders  
 FTLN 1926 By you invited, do attend your presence.

FTLN 1927 OTHELLO I am to blame.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1928 Why do you speak so faintly? Are you not well? 325

OTHELLO

FTLN 1929 I have a pain upon my forehead, here.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1930 (Faith,) that's with watching. 'Twill away again.

FTLN 1931 Let me but bind it hard; within this hour

FTLN 1932 It will be well.

FTLN 1933 OTHELLO Your napkin is too little. 330

FTLN 1934 Let it alone. *〔The handkerchief falls, unnoticed.〕*

FTLN 1935 Come, I'll go in with you.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 1936 I am very sorry that you are not well.

*〔Othello and Desdemona〕 exit.*

EMILIA, *〔picking up the handkerchief〕*

FTLN 1937 I am glad I have found this napkin.

FTLN 1938 This was her first remembrance from the Moor. 335

FTLN 1939 My wayward husband hath a hundred times

FTLN 1940 Wooed me to steal it. But she so loves the token

FTLN 1941 (For he conjured her she should ever keep it)

FTLN 1942 That she reserves it evermore about her

FTLN 1943 To kiss and talk to. I'll have the work ta'en out 340  
 FTLN 1944 And give 't Iago. What he will do with it  
 FTLN 1945 Heaven knows, not I.  
 FTLN 1946 I nothing but to please his fantasy.

*Enter Iago.*

FTLN 1947 IAGO How now? What do you here alone?  
 EMILIA  
 FTLN 1948 Do not you chide. I have a thing for you. 345

IAGO  
 FTLN 1949 You have a thing for me? It is a common thing—

FTLN 1950 EMILIA Ha?

FTLN 1951 IAGO To have a foolish wife.

EMILIA

FTLN 1952 O, is that all? What will you give me now  
 FTLN 1953 For that same handkerchief? 350

FTLN 1954 IAGO What handkerchief?

FTLN 1955 EMILIA What handkerchief?

FTLN 1956 Why, that the Moor first gave to Desdemona,

FTLN 1957 That which so often you did bid me steal.

FTLN 1958 IAGO Hast stol'n it from her? 355

EMILIA

FTLN 1959 No, (faith,) she let it drop by negligence,

FTLN 1960 And to th' advantage I, being here, took 't up.

FTLN 1961 Look, here 'tis.

FTLN 1962 IAGO A good wench! Give it me.

EMILIA

FTLN 1963 What will you do with 't, that you have been so 360  
 FTLN 1964 earnest

FTLN 1965 To have me filch it?

FTLN 1966 IAGO, [snatching it] Why, what is that to you?

EMILIA

FTLN 1967 If it be not for some purpose of import,

FTLN 1968 Give 't me again. Poor lady, she'll run mad 365

FTLN 1969 When she shall lack it.

FTLN 1970 IAGO Be not acknownd on 't.  
 FTLN 1971 I have use for it. Go, leave me. *Emilia exits.*  
 FTLN 1972 I will in Cassio's lodging lose this napkin  
 FTLN 1973 And let him find it. Trifles light as air 370  
 FTLN 1974 Are to the jealous confirmations strong  
 FTLN 1975 As proofs of holy writ. This may do something.  
 FTLN 1976 [The Moor already changes with my poison;]  
 FTLN 1977 Dangerous conceits are in their natures poisons,  
 FTLN 1978 Which at the first are scarce found to distaste, 375  
 FTLN 1979 But with a little act upon the blood  
 FTLN 1980 Burn like the mines of sulfur.

*Enter Othello.*

FTLN 1981 I did say so.  
 FTLN 1982 Look where he comes. Not poppy nor mandragora  
 FTLN 1983 Nor all the drowsy syrups of the world 380  
 FTLN 1984 Shall ever medicine thee to that sweet sleep  
 FTLN 1985 Which thou owedst yesterday.  
 FTLN 1986 OTHELLO Ha, ha, false to me?  
 IAGO  
 FTLN 1987 Why, how now, general? No more of that!  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 1988 Avaunt! Begone! Thou hast set me on the rack. 385  
 FTLN 1989 I swear 'tis better to be much abused  
 FTLN 1990 Than but to know 't a little.  
 FTLN 1991 IAGO How now, my lord?  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 1992 What sense had I (of) her stol'n hours of lust?  
 FTLN 1993 I saw 't not, thought it not; it harmed not me. 390  
 FTLN 1994 I slept the next night well, fed well, was free and  
 FTLN 1995 merry.  
 FTLN 1996 I found not Cassio's kisses on her lips.  
 FTLN 1997 He that is robbed, not wanting what is stol'n,  
 FTLN 1998 Let him not know 't, and he's not robbed at all. 395  
 FTLN 1999 IAGO I am sorry to hear this.

## OTHELLO

FTLN 2000	I had been happy if the general camp,	
FTLN 2001	Pioners and all, had tasted her sweet body,	
FTLN 2002	So I had nothing known. O, now, forever	
FTLN 2003	Farewell the tranquil mind! Farewell content!	400
FTLN 2004	Farewell the plumèd troops and the big wars	
FTLN 2005	That makes ambition virtue! O, farewell!	
FTLN 2006	Farewell the neighing steed and the shrill trump,	
FTLN 2007	The spirit-stirring drum, th' ear-piercing fife,	
FTLN 2008	The royal banner, and all quality,	405
FTLN 2009	Pride, pomp, and circumstance of glorious war!	
FTLN 2010	And O you mortal engines, whose rude throats	
FTLN 2011	Th' immortal Jove's dread clamors counterfeit,	
FTLN 2012	Farewell! Othello's occupation's gone!	
FTLN 2013	IAGO Is 't possible, my lord?	410
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2014	Villain, be sure thou prove my love a whore!	
FTLN 2015	Be sure of it. Give me the ocular proof,	
FTLN 2016	Or, by the worth of mine eternal soul,	
FTLN 2017	Thou hadst been better have been born a dog	
FTLN 2018	Than answer my waked wrath.	415
FTLN 2019	IAGO Is 't come to this?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2020	Make me to see 't, or at the least so prove it	
FTLN 2021	That the probation bear no hinge nor loop	
FTLN 2022	To hang a doubt on, or woe upon thy life!	
FTLN 2023	IAGO My noble lord—	420
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2024	If thou dost slander her and torture me,	
FTLN 2025	Never pray more. Abandon all remorse;	
FTLN 2026	On horror's head horrors accumulate;	
FTLN 2027	Do deeds to make heaven weep, all Earth amazed;	
FTLN 2028	For nothing canst thou to damnation add	425
FTLN 2029	Greater than that.	
FTLN 2030	IAGO O grace! O heaven forgive me!	
FTLN 2031	Are you a man? Have you a soul or sense?	

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FTLN 2032	God b' wi' you. Take mine office.—O wretched fool,	
FTLN 2033	That (liv'st) to make thine honesty a vice!—	430
FTLN 2034	O monstrous world! Take note, take note, O world:	
FTLN 2035	To be direct and honest is not safe.—	
FTLN 2036	I thank you for this profit, and from hence	
FTLN 2037	I'll love no friend, sith love breeds such offense.	
FTLN 2038	OTHELLO Nay, stay. Thou shouldst be honest.	435
	IAGO	
FTLN 2039	I should be wise; for honesty's a fool	
FTLN 2040	And loses that it works for.	
FTLN 2041	[OTHELLO By the world,	
FTLN 2042	I think my wife be honest and think she is not.	
FTLN 2043	I think that thou art just and think thou art not.	440
FTLN 2044	I'll have some proof! 「Her」 name, that was as fresh	
FTLN 2045	As Dian's visage, is now begrimed and black	
FTLN 2046	As mine own face. If there be cords, or knives,	
FTLN 2047	Poison, or fire, or suffocating streams,	
FTLN 2048	I'll not endure it. Would I were satisfied!]	445
	IAGO	
FTLN 2049	I see you are eaten up with passion.	
FTLN 2050	I do repent me that I put it to you.	
FTLN 2051	You would be satisfied?	
FTLN 2052	OTHELLO Would? Nay, and I will.	
	IAGO	
FTLN 2053	And may; but how? How satisfied, my lord?	450
FTLN 2054	Would you, the (supervisor,) grossly gape on,	
FTLN 2055	Behold her topped?	
FTLN 2056	OTHELLO Death and damnation! O!	
	IAGO	
FTLN 2057	It were a tedious difficulty, I think,	
FTLN 2058	To bring them to that prospect. Damn them then	455
FTLN 2059	If ever mortal eyes do see them bolster	
FTLN 2060	More than their own! What then? How then?	
FTLN 2061	What shall I say? Where's satisfaction?	
FTLN 2062	It is impossible you should see this,	
FTLN 2063	Were they as prime as goats, as hot as monkeys,	460

FTLN 2064 As salt as wolves in pride, and fools as gross  
 FTLN 2065 As ignorance made drunk. But yet I say,  
 FTLN 2066 If imputation and strong circumstances  
 FTLN 2067 Which lead directly to the door of truth  
 FTLN 2068 Will give you satisfaction, you might have 't. 465

OTHELLO

FTLN 2069 Give me a living reason she's disloyal.  
 FTLN 2070 IAGO I do not like the office,  
 FTLN 2071 But sith I am entered in this cause so far,  
 FTLN 2072 Pricked to 't by foolish honesty and love,  
 FTLN 2073 I will go on. I lay with Cassio lately, 470

FTLN 2074 And being troubled with a raging tooth  
 FTLN 2075 I could not sleep. There are a kind of men  
 FTLN 2076 So loose of soul that in their sleeps will mutter  
 FTLN 2077 Their affairs. One of this kind is Cassio.  
 FTLN 2078 In sleep I heard him say "Sweet Desdemona, 475  
 FTLN 2079 Let us be wary, let us hide our loves."

FTLN 2080 And then, sir, would he gripe and wring my hand,  
 FTLN 2081 Cry "O sweet creature!" then kiss me hard,  
 FTLN 2082 As if he plucked up kisses by the roots  
 FTLN 2083 That grew upon my lips; <then> laid his leg 480  
 FTLN 2084 O'er my thigh, and <sighed,> and <kissed,> and then  
 FTLN 2085 <Cried> "Cursèd fate that gave thee to the Moor!"

OTHELLO

FTLN 2086 O monstrous! Monstrous!  
 FTLN 2087 IAGO Nay, this was but his  
 FTLN 2088 dream. 485

OTHELLO

FTLN 2089 But this denoted a foregone conclusion.  
 FTLN 2090 'Tis a shrewd doubt, though it be but a dream.

IAGO

FTLN 2091 And this may help to thicken other proofs  
 FTLN 2092 That do demonstrate thinly.  
 FTLN 2093 OTHELLO I'll tear her all to pieces. 490

IAGO

FTLN 2094 Nay, <but> be wise. Yet we see nothing done.

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FTLN 2095	She may be honest yet. Tell me but this:	
FTLN 2096	Have you not sometimes seen a handkerchief	
FTLN 2097	Spotted with strawberries in your wife's hand?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2098	I gave her such a one. 'Twas my first gift.	495
	IAGO	
FTLN 2099	I know not that; but such a handkerchief—	
FTLN 2100	I am sure it was your wife's—did I today	
FTLN 2101	See Cassio wipe his beard with.	
FTLN 2102	OTHELLO	If it be that—
	IAGO	
FTLN 2103	If it be that, or any <i>「that」</i> was hers,	500
FTLN 2104	It speaks against her with the other proofs.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2105	O, that the slave had forty thousand lives!	
FTLN 2106	One is too poor, too weak for my revenge.	
FTLN 2107	Now do I see 'tis true. Look here, Iago,	
FTLN 2108	All my fond love thus do I blow to heaven.	505
FTLN 2109	'Tis gone.	
FTLN 2110	Arise, black vengeance, from the hollow hell!	
FTLN 2111	Yield up, O love, thy crown and hearted throne	
FTLN 2112	To tyrannous hate! Swell, bosom, with thy fraught,	
FTLN 2113	For 'tis of aspics' tongues!	510
FTLN 2114	IAGO Yet be content.	
FTLN 2115	OTHELLO O, blood, blood, blood!	
	IAGO	
FTLN 2116	Patience, I say. Your mind <i>(perhaps)</i> may change.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2117	Never, <i>[Iago. Like to the Pontic Sea,</i>	
FTLN 2118	Whose icy current and compulsive course	515
FTLN 2119	Ne'er <i>「feels」</i> retiring ebb, but keeps due on	
FTLN 2120	To the Propontic and the Hellespont,	
FTLN 2121	Even so my bloody thoughts, with violent pace	
FTLN 2122	Shall ne'er look back, ne'er ebb to humble love,	
FTLN 2123	Till that a capable and wide revenge	520
FTLN 2124	Swallow them up. <i>(He kneels.)</i> Now by yond marble	
FTLN 2125	heaven,]	

FTLN 2126 In the due reverence of a sacred vow,  
 FTLN 2127 I here engage my words.

FTLN 2128 IAGO Do not rise yet. *(Iago kneels.)* 525

FTLN 2129 Witness, you ever-burning lights above,  
 FTLN 2130 You elements that clip us round about,  
 FTLN 2131 Witness that here Iago doth give up  
 FTLN 2132 The execution of his wit, hands, heart  
 FTLN 2133 To wronged Othello's service! Let him command, 530  
 FTLN 2134 And to obey shall be in me remorse,  
 FTLN 2135 What bloody business ever. *['They rise.]*

FTLN 2136 OTHELLO I greet thy love  
 FTLN 2137 Not with vain thanks but with acceptance  
 FTLN 2138 bounteous, 535  
 FTLN 2139 And will upon the instant put thee to 't.  
 FTLN 2140 Within these three days let me hear thee say  
 FTLN 2141 That Cassio's not alive.

FTLN 2142 IAGO My friend is dead.  
 FTLN 2143 'Tis done at your request. But let her live. 540

FTLN 2144 OTHELLO Damn her, lewd minx! O, damn her, damn  
 FTLN 2145 her!  
 FTLN 2146 Come, go with me apart. I will withdraw  
 FTLN 2147 To furnish me with some swift means of death  
 FTLN 2148 For the fair devil. Now art thou my lieutenant. 545

FTLN 2149 IAGO I am your own forever.

*They exit.*

## Scene 4

*Enter Desdemona, Emilia, and Clown.*

FTLN 2150 DESDEMONA Do you know, sirrah, where Lieutenant  
 FTLN 2151 Cassio lies?

FTLN 2152 CLOWN I dare not say he lies anywhere.

FTLN 2153 DESDEMONA Why, man?

FTLN 2154 CLOWN He's a soldier, and for me to say a soldier lies, 5  
 FTLN 2155 'tis stabbing.

FTLN 2156 DESDEMONA Go to! Where lodges he?  
 FTLN 2157 [CLOWN To tell you where he lodges is to tell you  
 FTLN 2158 where I lie.  
 FTLN 2159 DESDEMONA Can anything be made of this?] 10  
 FTLN 2160 CLOWN I know not where he lodges; and for me to  
 FTLN 2161 devise a lodging and say he lies here, or he lies  
 FTLN 2162 there, were to lie in mine own throat.  
 FTLN 2163 DESDEMONA Can you inquire him out, and be edified  
 FTLN 2164 by report? 15  
 FTLN 2165 CLOWN I will catechize the world for him—that is,  
 FTLN 2166 make questions, and by them answer.  
 FTLN 2167 DESDEMONA Seek him, bid him come hither. Tell him I  
 FTLN 2168 have moved my lord on his behalf and hope all will  
 FTLN 2169 be well. 20  
 FTLN 2170 CLOWN To do this is within the compass of man's wit,  
 FTLN 2171 and therefore I will attempt the doing it.

*Clown exits.*

DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2172 Where should I lose (that) handkerchief, Emilia?  
 FTLN 2173 EMILIA I know not, madam.  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2174 Believe me, I had rather have lost my purse 25  
 FTLN 2175 Full of crusadoes. And but my noble Moor  
 FTLN 2176 Is true of mind and made of no such baseness  
 FTLN 2177 As jealous creatures are, it were enough  
 FTLN 2178 To put him to ill thinking.  
 FTLN 2179 EMILIA Is he not jealous? 30  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2180 Who, he? I think the sun where he was born  
 FTLN 2181 Drew all such humors from him.  
 FTLN 2182 EMILIA Look where he  
 FTLN 2183 comes.

*Enter Othello.*

DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2184 I will not leave him now till Cassio 35  
 FTLN 2185 Be called to him.—How is 't with you, my lord?

OTHELLO

FTLN 2186 Well, my good lady. *「Aside.」* O, hardness to  
FTLN 2187 dissemble!—

FTLN 2188 How do you, Desdemona?

FTLN 2189 DESDEMONA Well, my good lord. 40

OTHELLO

FTLN 2190 Give me your hand. *「He takes her hand.」* This hand  
FTLN 2191 is moist, my lady.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2192 It *<yet has>* felt no age nor known no sorrow.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2193 This argues fruitfulness and liberal heart.  
FTLN 2194 Hot, hot, and moist. This hand of yours requires 45

FTLN 2195 A sequester from liberty, fasting and prayer,  
FTLN 2196 Much castigation, exercise devout;

FTLN 2197 For here's a young and sweating devil here

FTLN 2198 That commonly rebels. 'Tis a good hand,

FTLN 2199 A frank one. 50

FTLN 2200 DESDEMONA You may indeed say so,

FTLN 2201 For 'twas that hand that gave away my heart.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2202 A liberal hand! The hearts of old gave hands,

FTLN 2203 But our new heraldry is hands, not hearts.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2204 I cannot speak of this. Come now, your promise. 55

FTLN 2205 OTHELLO What promise, chuck?

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2206 I have sent to bid Cassio come speak with you.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2207 I have a salt and sorry rheum offends me.

FTLN 2208 Lend me thy handkerchief.

FTLN 2209 DESDEMONA Here, my lord. 60

OTHELLO

FTLN 2210 That which I gave you.

FTLN 2211 DESDEMONA I have it not about me.

FTLN 2212 OTHELLO Not?

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FTLN 2213	DESDEMONA	No, <faith,> my lord.	
FTLN 2214	OTHELLO	That's a fault. That handkerchief	65
FTLN 2215		Did an Egyptian to my mother give.	
FTLN 2216		She was a charmer, and could almost read	
FTLN 2217		The thoughts of people. She told her, while she kept	
FTLN 2218		it,	
FTLN 2219		'Twould make her amiable and subdue my father	70
FTLN 2220		Entirely to her love. But if she lost it,	
FTLN 2221		Or made a gift of it, my father's eye	
FTLN 2222		Should hold her loathèd, and his spirits should hunt	
FTLN 2223		After new fancies. She, dying, gave it me,	
FTLN 2224		And bid me, when my fate would have me wived,	75
FTLN 2225		To give it her. I did so; and take heed on 't,	
FTLN 2226		Make it a darling like your precious eye.	
FTLN 2227		To lose 't or give 't away were such perdition	
FTLN 2228		As nothing else could match.	
FTLN 2229	DESDEMONA	Is 't possible?	80
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2230		'Tis true. There's magic in the web of it.	
FTLN 2231		A sybil that had numbered in the world	
FTLN 2232		The sun to course two hundred compasses,	
FTLN 2233		In her prophetic fury sewed the work.	
FTLN 2234		The worms were hallowed that did breed the silk,	85
FTLN 2235		And it was dyed in mummy, which the skillful	
FTLN 2236		Conserved of maidens' hearts.	
FTLN 2237	DESDEMONA	<I' faith,> is 't true?	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2238		Most veritable. Therefore, look to 't well.	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2239		Then would to <God> that I had never seen 't!	90
FTLN 2240	OTHELLO	Ha? Wherefore?	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2241		Why do you speak so startingly and rash?	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2242		Is 't lost? Is 't gone? Speak, is 't out o' th' way?	
FTLN 2243	DESDEMONA	<Heaven> bless us!	
FTLN 2244	OTHELLO	Say you?	95

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2245 It is not lost, but what an if it were?

FTLN 2246 OTHELLO How?

FTLN 2247 DESDEMONA I say it is not lost.

FTLN 2248 OTHELLO Fetch 't. Let me see 't!

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2249 Why, so I can. But I will not now. 100

FTLN 2250 This is a trick to put me from my suit.

FTLN 2251 Pray you, let Cassio be received again.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2252 Fetch me the handkerchief! [*Aside.*] My mind  
FTLN 2253 misgives.

FTLN 2254 DESDEMONA Come, come. 105

FTLN 2255 You'll never meet a more sufficient man.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2256 The handkerchief!

FTLN 2257 <DESDEMONA I pray, talk me of Cassio.

FTLN 2258 OTHELLO The handkerchief!>

FTLN 2259 DESDEMONA A man that all his time 110

FTLN 2260 Hath founded his good fortunes on your love;

FTLN 2261 Shared dangers with you—

OTHELLO

FTLN 2262 The handkerchief!

FTLN 2263 DESDEMONA <I' faith,> you are to blame.

FTLN 2264 OTHELLO <Zounds!> *Othello exits.* 115

FTLN 2265 EMILIA Is not this man jealous?

FTLN 2266 DESDEMONA I ne'er saw this before.

FTLN 2267 Sure, there's some wonder in this handkerchief!

FTLN 2268 I am most unhappy in the loss of it.

EMILIA

FTLN 2269 'Tis not a year or two shows us a man. 120

FTLN 2270 They are all but stomachs, and we all but food;

FTLN 2271 They eat us hungerly, and when they are full

FTLN 2272 They belch us.

*Enter Iago and Cassio.*

FTLN 2273 Look you—Cassio and my husband.





DESDEMONA

FTLN 2335 I will go seek him.—Cassio, walk hereabout.

FTLN 2336 If I do find him fit, I'll move your suit

FTLN 2337 And seek to effect it to my uttermost.

FTLN 2338 CASSIO I humbly thank your Ladyship.

*⟨Desdemona and Emilia⟩ exit.*

*Enter Bianca.*

BIANCA

FTLN 2339 'Save you, friend Cassio! 190

FTLN 2340 CASSIO What make you from

FTLN 2341 home?

FTLN 2342 How is 't with you, my most fair Bianca?

FTLN 2343 ⟨I' faith,⟩ sweet love, I was coming to your house.

BIANCA

FTLN 2344 And I was going to your lodging, Cassio. 195

FTLN 2345 What, keep a week away? Seven days and nights,

FTLN 2346 Eightscore eight hours, and lovers' absent hours

FTLN 2347 More tedious than the dial eightscore times?

FTLN 2348 O weary reck'ning!

FTLN 2349 CASSIO Pardon me, Bianca. 200

FTLN 2350 I have this while with leaden thoughts been pressed,

FTLN 2351 But I shall in a more continue time

FTLN 2352 Strike off this score of absence. Sweet Bianca,

*〔Giving her Desdemona's handkerchief.〕*

FTLN 2353 Take me this work out.

FTLN 2354 BIANCA O, Cassio, whence came this? 205

FTLN 2355 This is some token from a newer friend.

FTLN 2356 To the felt absence now I feel a cause.

FTLN 2357 Is 't come to this? Well, well.

FTLN 2358 CASSIO Go to, woman!

FTLN 2359 Throw your vile guesses in the devil's teeth, 210

FTLN 2360 From whence you have them. You are jealous now

FTLN 2361 That this is from some mistress, some

FTLN 2362 remembrance.

FTLN 2363 No, ⟨by my faith,⟩ Bianca.

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FTLN 2364	BIANCA	Why, whose is it?	215
	CASSIO		
FTLN 2365		I know not neither. I found it in my chamber.	
FTLN 2366		I like the work well. Ere it be demanded,	
FTLN 2367		As like enough it will, I would have it copied.	
FTLN 2368		Take it, and do 't, and leave me for this time.	
FTLN 2369	BIANCA	Leave you? Wherefore?	220
	CASSIO		
FTLN 2370		I do attend here on the General,	
FTLN 2371		And think it no addition, nor my wish,	
FTLN 2372		To have him see me womaned.	
FTLN 2373	[BIANCA	Why, I pray you?	
FTLN 2374	CASSIO	Not that I love you not.]	225
FTLN 2375	BIANCA	But that you do not love me!	
FTLN 2376		I pray you bring me on the way a little,	
FTLN 2377		And say if I shall see you soon at night.	
	CASSIO		
FTLN 2378		'Tis but a little way that I can bring you,	
FTLN 2379		For I attend here. But I'll see you soon.	230
	BIANCA		
FTLN 2380		'Tis very good. I must be circumstanced.	

*⟨They exit.⟩*

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# ACT 4

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## Scene 1 *Enter Othello and Iago.*

IAGO

FTLN 2381 Will you think so?

FTLN 2382 OTHELLO Think so, Iago?

FTLN 23830 IAGO What,

FTLN 2383 To kiss in private?

FTLN 2384 OTHELLO An unauthorized kiss! 5

IAGO

FTLN 2385 Or to be naked with her friend in bed

FTLN 2386 An hour or more, not meaning any harm?

OTHELLO

FTLN 2387 Naked in bed, Iago, and not mean harm?

FTLN 2388 It is hypocrisy against the devil!

FTLN 2389 They that mean virtuously, and yet do so, 10

FTLN 2390 The devil their virtue tempts, and they tempt

FTLN 2391 heaven.

IAGO

FTLN 2392 If they do nothing, 'tis a venial slip.

FTLN 2393 But if I give my wife a handkerchief—

FTLN 2394 OTHELLO What then? 15

IAGO

FTLN 2395 Why then, 'tis hers, my lord, and being hers,

FTLN 2396 She may, I think, bestow 't on any man.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2397 She is protectress of her honor, too.

FTLN 2398 May she give that?

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	IAGO		
FTLN 2399	Her honor is an essence that's not seen;		20
FTLN 2400	They have it very oft that have it not.		
FTLN 2401	But for the handkerchief—		
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2402	By heaven, I would most gladly have forgot it.		
FTLN 2403	Thou saidst—O, it comes o'er my memory		
FTLN 2404	As doth the raven o'er the infectious house,		25
FTLN 2405	Boding to all—he had my handkerchief.		
	IAGO		
FTLN 2406	Ay, what of that?		
FTLN 2407	OTHELLO	That's not so good now.	
FTLN 24080	IAGO	What	
FTLN 2408	If I had said I had seen him do you wrong?		30
FTLN 2409	Or heard him say (as knaves be such abroad,		
FTLN 2410	Who having, by their own importunate suit		
FTLN 2411	Or voluntary dotage of some mistress,		
FTLN 2412	Convincèd or supplied them, cannot choose		
FTLN 2413	But they must blab)—		35
FTLN 2414	OTHELLO	Hath he said anything?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 2415	He hath, my lord, but be you well assured,		
FTLN 2416	No more than he'll unswear.		
FTLN 2417	OTHELLO	What hath he said?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 2418	⟨Faith,⟩ that he did—I know not what he did.		40
FTLN 2419	OTHELLO	What? What?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 2420	Lie—		
FTLN 2421	OTHELLO	With her?	
FTLN 2422	IAGO	With her—on her—what you will.	
FTLN 2423	OTHELLO	Lie with her? Lie on her? We say “lie on her”	45
FTLN 2424		when they belie her. Lie with her—⟨Zounds,⟩ that's	
FTLN 2425		fulsome! Handkerchief—confessions—handkerchief.	
FTLN 2426		[To confess and be hanged for his labor.	
FTLN 2427		First to be hanged and then to confess—I tremble	
FTLN 2428		at it. Nature would not invest herself in such shadowing	50
FTLN 2429		passion without some instruction. It is not	

FTLN 2430 words that shakes me thus. Pish! Noses, ears, and  
 FTLN 2431 lips—is 't possible? Confess—handkerchief—O,  
 FTLN 2432 devil!]  
 (He) falls in a trance.

FTLN 2433 IAGO Work on, 55  
 FTLN 2434 My medicine, (work!) Thus credulous fools are  
 FTLN 2435 caught,  
 FTLN 2436 And many worthy and chaste dames even thus,  
 FTLN 2437 All guiltless, meet reproach.—What ho! My lord!  
 FTLN 2438 My lord, I say. Othello! 60

*Enter Cassio.*

FTLN 2439 How now, Cassio?  
 FTLN 2440 CASSIO What's the matter?  
 IAGO  
 FTLN 2441 My lord is fall'n into an epilepsy.  
 FTLN 2442 This is his second fit. He had one yesterday.  
 CASSIO  
 FTLN 2443 Rub him about the temples. 65  
 FTLN 2444 IAGO (No, forbear.)  
 FTLN 2445 The lethargy must have his quiet course.  
 FTLN 2446 If not, he foams at mouth, and by and by  
 FTLN 2447 Breaks out to savage madness. Look, he stirs.  
 FTLN 2448 Do you withdraw yourself a little while. 70  
 FTLN 2449 He will recover straight. When he is gone,  
 FTLN 2450 I would on great occasion speak with you.

*〔Cassio exits.〕*

FTLN 2451 How is it, general? Have you not hurt your head?  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 2452 Dost thou mock me?  
 FTLN 2453 IAGO I mock you not, by heaven! 75  
 FTLN 2454 Would you would bear your fortune like a man!  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 2455 A hornèd man's a monster and a beast.  
 IAGO  
 FTLN 2456 There's many a beast, then, in a populous city,  
 FTLN 2457 And many a civil monster.

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	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2458	Did he confess it?	80
FTLN 2459	IAGO Good sir, be a man!	
FTLN 2460	Think every bearded fellow that's but yoked	
FTLN 2461	May draw with you. There's millions now alive	
FTLN 2462	That nightly lie in those unproper beds	
FTLN 2463	Which they dare swear peculiar. Your case is better.	85
FTLN 2464	O, 'tis the spite of hell, the fiend's arch-mock,	
FTLN 2465	To lip a wanton in a secure couch	
FTLN 2466	And to suppose her chaste! No, let me know,	
FTLN 2467	And knowing what I am, I know what she shall be.	
FTLN 2468	OTHELLO O, thou art wise, 'tis certain.	90
FTLN 2469	IAGO Stand you awhile apart.	
FTLN 2470	Confine yourself but in a patient list.	
FTLN 2471	Whilst you were here, o'erwhelmèd with your grief—	
FTLN 2472	A passion most (unsuited) such a man—	
FTLN 2473	Cassio came hither. I shifted him away	95
FTLN 2474	And laid good 'scuses upon your ecstasy,	
FTLN 2475	Bade him anon return and here speak with me,	
FTLN 2476	The which he promised. Do but encave yourself,	
FTLN 2477	And mark the fleers, the gibes, and notable scorns	
FTLN 2478	That dwell in every region of his face.	100
FTLN 2479	For I will make him tell the tale anew—	
FTLN 2480	Where, how, how oft, how long ago, and when	
FTLN 2481	He hath and is again to cope your wife.	
FTLN 2482	I say but mark his gesture. Marry, patience,	
FTLN 2483	Or I shall say you're all in all in spleen,	105
FTLN 2484	And nothing of a man.	
FTLN 2485	OTHELLO Dost thou hear, Iago,	
FTLN 2486	I will be found most cunning in my patience,	
FTLN 2487	But (dost thou hear?) most bloody.	
FTLN 2488	IAGO That's not amiss.	110
FTLN 2489	But yet keep time in all. Will you withdraw?	
	<i>「Othello withdraws.」</i>	
FTLN 2490	Now will I question Cassio of Bianca,	
FTLN 2491	A huswife that by selling her desires	
FTLN 2492	Buys herself bread and (clothes.) It is a creature	

FTLN 2493 That dotes on Cassio—as 'tis the strumpet's plague 115  
 FTLN 2494 To beguile many and be beguiled by one.  
 FTLN 2495 He, when he hears of her, cannot restrain  
 FTLN 2496 From the excess of laughter. Here he comes.

*Enter Cassio.*

FTLN 2497 As he shall smile, Othello shall go mad,  
 FTLN 2498 And his unbookish jealousy must (construe) 120  
 FTLN 2499 Poor Cassio's smiles, gestures, and light behaviors  
 FTLN 2500 Quite in the wrong.—How do you, lieutenant?

CASSIO

FTLN 2501 The worser that you give me the addition  
 FTLN 2502 Whose want even kills me.

IAGO

FTLN 2503 Ply Desdemona well, and you are sure on 't. 125  
 FTLN 2504 Now, if this suit lay in Bianca's (power,)  
 FTLN 2505 How quickly should you speed!

FTLN 2506 CASSIO, <sup>1</sup>*laughing* Alas, poor caitiff!

FTLN 2507 OTHELLO Look how he laughs already!

FTLN 2508 IAGO I never knew woman love man so. 130

CASSIO

FTLN 2509 Alas, poor rogue, I think (i' faith) she loves me.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2510 Now he denies it faintly and laughs it out.

IAGO

FTLN 2511 Do you hear, Cassio?

FTLN 2512 OTHELLO Now he importunes him

FTLN 2513 To tell it o'er. Go to, well said, well said. 135

IAGO

FTLN 2514 She gives it out that you shall marry her.

FTLN 2515 Do you intend it?

FTLN 2516 CASSIO Ha, ha, ha!

OTHELLO

FTLN 2517 Do you triumph, Roman? Do you triumph?

FTLN 2518 CASSIO I marry (her?) What, a customer? Prithee bear 140

FTLN 2519 some charity to my wit! Do not think it so unwholesome.

FTLN 2520 Ha, ha, ha!

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FTLN 2521 OTHELLO So, so, so, so. They laugh that wins.  
IAGO

FTLN 2522     (Faith,) the cry goes that you marry her.

FTLN 2523 CASSIO Prithee say true! 145

FTLN 2524 IAGO I am a very villain else.

FTLN 2525 OTHELLO Have you scored me? Well.

FTLN 2526 CASSIO This is the monkey's own giving out. She is  
FTLN 2527 persuaded I will marry her out of her own love and  
FTLN 2528 flattery, not out of my promise. 150

OTHELLO

FTLN 2529 Iago (beckons) me. Now he begins the story.

FTLN 2530 CASSIO She was here even now. She haunts me in  
FTLN 2531 every place. I was the other day talking on the  
FTLN 2532 sea-bank with certain Venetians, and thither comes  
FTLN 2533 the bauble. (By this hand, she falls) thus about my  
FTLN 2534 neck! 155

FTLN 2535 OTHELLO Crying, "O dear Cassio," as it were; his  
FTLN 2536 gesture imports it.

FTLN 2537 CASSIO So hangs and lolls and weeps upon me, so  
FTLN 2538 shakes and pulls me. Ha, ha, ha! 160

FTLN 2539 OTHELLO Now he tells how she plucked him to my  
FTLN 2540 chamber.—O, I see that nose of yours, but not that  
FTLN 2541 dog I shall throw it to.

FTLN 2542 CASSIO Well, I must leave her company.

FTLN 2543 IAGO Before me, look where she comes. 165

*Enter Bianca.*

FTLN 2544 CASSIO 'Tis such another fitchew—marry, a perfumed  
FTLN 2545 one!—What do you mean by this haunting  
FTLN 2546 of me?

FTLN 2547 BIANCA Let the devil and his dam haunt you! What did  
FTLN 2548 you mean by that same handkerchief you gave me  
FTLN 2549 even now? I was a fine fool to take it! I must take  
FTLN 2550 out the work? A likely piece of work, that you  
FTLN 2551 should find it in your chamber and know not who 170

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FTLN 2552	left it there! This is some minx's token, and I must	
FTLN 2553	take out the work! There, give it your hobbyhorse.	175
FTLN 2554	Wheresoever you had it, I'll take out no work on 't.	
	CASSIO	
FTLN 2555	How now, my sweet Bianca? How now? How now?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2556	By heaven, that should be my handkerchief!	
FTLN 2557	BIANCA If you'll come to supper tonight you may. If	
FTLN 2558	you will not, come when you are next prepared	180
FTLN 2559	for. <i>She exits.</i>	
FTLN 2560	IAGO After her, after her!	
FTLN 2561	CASSIO <Faith,> I must. She'll rail in the streets else.	
FTLN 2562	IAGO Will you sup there?	
FTLN 2563	CASSIO <Faith,> I intend so.	185
FTLN 2564	IAGO Well, I may chance to see you, for I would very	
FTLN 2565	fain speak with you.	
FTLN 2566	CASSIO Prithee come. Will you?	
FTLN 2567	IAGO Go to; say no more. <i>&lt;Cassio exits.&gt;</i>	
FTLN 2568	OTHELLO, <i>〔coming forward〕</i> How shall I murder him,	190
FTLN 2569	Iago?	
FTLN 2570	IAGO Did you perceive how he laughed at his vice?	
FTLN 2571	OTHELLO O Iago!	
FTLN 2572	IAGO And did you see the handkerchief?	
FTLN 2573	OTHELLO Was that mine?	195
FTLN 2574	[IAGO Yours, by this hand! And to see how he prizes	
FTLN 2575	the foolish woman your wife! She gave it him, and	
FTLN 2576	he hath giv'n it his whore.]	
FTLN 2577	OTHELLO I would have him nine years a-killing! A fine	
FTLN 2578	woman, a fair woman, a sweet woman!	200
FTLN 2579	IAGO Nay, you must forget that.	
FTLN 2580	OTHELLO Ay, let her rot and perish and be damned	
FTLN 2581	tonight, for she shall not live. No, my heart is turned	
FTLN 2582	to stone. I strike it, and it hurts my hand. O, the	
FTLN 2583	world hath not a sweeter creature! She might lie by	205
FTLN 2584	an emperor's side and command him tasks.	

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FTLN 2585	IAGO	Nay, that's not your way.	
FTLN 2586	OTHELLO	Hang her, I do but say what she is! So	
FTLN 2587		delicate with her needle, an admirable musician—	
FTLN 2588		O, she will sing the savageness out of a bear!	210
FTLN 2589		Of so high and plenteous wit and invention!	
FTLN 2590	IAGO	She's the worse for all this.	
FTLN 2591	OTHELLO	O, a thousand, a thousand times!—And then	
FTLN 2592		of so gentle a condition!	
FTLN 2593	IAGO	Ay, too gentle.	215
FTLN 2594	OTHELLO	Nay, that's certain. But yet the pity of it,	
FTLN 2595		Iago! O, Iago, the pity of it, Iago!	
FTLN 2596	IAGO	If you are so fond over her iniquity, give her	
FTLN 2597		patent to offend, for if it touch not you, it comes	
FTLN 2598		near nobody.	220
FTLN 2599	OTHELLO	I will chop her into messes! Cuckold me?	
FTLN 2600	IAGO	O, 'tis foul in her.	
FTLN 2601	OTHELLO	With mine officer!	
FTLN 2602	IAGO	That's fouler.	
FTLN 2603	OTHELLO	Get me some poison, Iago, this night. I'll not	225
FTLN 2604		expostulate with her lest her body and beauty	
FTLN 2605		unprovide my mind again. This night, Iago.	
FTLN 2606	IAGO	Do it not with poison. Strangle her in her bed,	
FTLN 2607		even the bed she hath contaminated.	
FTLN 2608	OTHELLO	Good, good. The justice of it pleases. Very	230
FTLN 2609		good.	
FTLN 2610	IAGO	And for Cassio, let me be his undertaker. You	
FTLN 2611		shall hear more by midnight.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2612		Excellent good. <i>(A trumpet sounds.)</i>	
FTLN 2613		What trumpet is that same?	235
FTLN 2614	IAGO	I warrant something from Venice.	

*Enter Lodovico, Desdemona, and Attendants.*

FTLN 2615		'Tis Lodovico. This comes from the Duke.	
FTLN 2616		See, your wife's with him.	
FTLN 2617	LODOVICO	〈God〉 save you, worthy general.	

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FTLN 2618	OTHELLO	With all my heart, sir.	240
	LODOVICO		
FTLN 2619		The Duke and the Senators of Venice greet you.	
		<i>〔He hands Othello a paper.〕</i>	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2620		I kiss the instrument of their pleasures.	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2621		And what's the news, good cousin Lodovico?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 2622		I am very glad to see you, signior.	
FTLN 2623		Welcome to Cyprus.	245
	LODOVICO		
FTLN 2624		I thank you. How does Lieutenant Cassio?	
FTLN 2625	IAGO	Lives, sir.	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2626		Cousin, there's fall'n between him and my lord	
FTLN 2627		An unkind breach, but you shall make all well.	
FTLN 2628	OTHELLO	Are you sure of that?	250
FTLN 2629	DESDEMONA	My lord?	
FTLN 2630	OTHELLO,	<i>〔reading〕</i> “This fail you not to do, as you	
FTLN 2631		will”—	
	LODOVICO		
FTLN 2632		He did not call; he's busy in the paper.	
FTLN 2633		Is there division 'twixt my lord and Cassio?	255
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2634		A most unhappy one. I would do much	
FTLN 2635		T' atone them, for the love I bear to Cassio.	
FTLN 2636	OTHELLO	Fire and brimstone!	
FTLN 2637	DESDEMONA	My lord?	
FTLN 2638	OTHELLO	Are you wise?	260
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2639		What, is he angry?	
FTLN 2640	LODOVICO	May be the letter moved him.	
FTLN 2641		For, as I think, they do command him home,	
FTLN 2642		Deputing Cassio in his government.	
FTLN 2643	DESDEMONA	〈By my troth,〉 I am glad on 't.	265

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FTLN 2644	OTHELLO	Indeed?	
FTLN 2645	DESDEMONA	My lord?	
FTLN 2646	OTHELLO	I am glad to see you mad.	
FTLN 2647	DESDEMONA	Why, sweet Othello!	
FTLN 2648	OTHELLO,	「 <i>striking her</i> 」 Devil!	270
FTLN 2649	DESDEMONA	I have not deserved this.	
	LODOVICO		
FTLN 2650		My lord, this would not be believed in Venice,	
FTLN 2651		Though I should swear I saw 't. 'Tis very much.	
FTLN 2652		Make her amends. She weeps.	
FTLN 2653	OTHELLO	O, devil, devil!	275
FTLN 2654		If that the Earth could teem with woman's tears,	
FTLN 2655		Each drop she falls would prove a crocodile.	
FTLN 2656		Out of my sight!	
FTLN 2657	DESDEMONA	I will not stay to offend you.	
		「 <i>She begins to leave.</i> 」	
FTLN 2658	LODOVICO	Truly (an) obedient lady.	280
FTLN 2659		I do beseech your Lordship call her back.	
FTLN 2660	OTHELLO	Mistress.	
FTLN 2661	DESDEMONA,	「 <i>turning back</i> 」 My lord?	
FTLN 2662	OTHELLO	What would you with her, sir?	
FTLN 2663	LODOVICO	Who, I, my lord?	285
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 2664		Ay, you did wish that I would make her turn.	
FTLN 2665		Sir, she can turn, and turn, and yet go on,	
FTLN 2666		And turn again. And she can weep, sir, weep.	
FTLN 2667		And she's obedient, as you say, obedient.	
FTLN 2668		Very obedient.—Proceed you in your tears.—	290
FTLN 2669		Concerning this, sir—O, well-painted passion!—	
FTLN 2670		I am commanded home.—Get you away.	
FTLN 2671		I'll send for you anon.—Sir, I obey the mandate	
FTLN 2672		And will return to Venice.—Hence, avaunt!	
		「 <i>Desdemona exits.</i> 」	
FTLN 2673		Cassio shall have my place. And, sir, tonight	295
FTLN 2674		I do entreat that we may sup together.	

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FTLN 2675	You are welcome, sir, to Cyprus. Goats and	
FTLN 2676	monkeys!	<i>He exits.</i>
	LODOVICO	
FTLN 2677	Is this the noble Moor, whom our full senate	
FTLN 2678	Call all in all sufficient? Is this the nature	300
FTLN 2679	Whom passion could not shake, whose solid virtue	
FTLN 2680	The shot of accident nor dart of chance	
FTLN 2681	Could neither graze nor pierce?	
FTLN 2682	IAGO	He is much
FTLN 2683	changed.	305
	LODOVICO	
FTLN 2684	Are his wits safe? Is he not light of brain?	
	IAGO	
FTLN 2685	He's that he is. I may not breathe my censure	
FTLN 2686	What he might be. If what he might he is not,	
FTLN 2687	I would to heaven he were.	
FTLN 2688	LODOVICO	What? Strike his wife? 310
	IAGO	
FTLN 2689	'Faith, that was not so well. Yet would I knew	
FTLN 2690	That stroke would prove the worst.	
FTLN 2691	LODOVICO	Is it his use?
FTLN 2692	Or did the letters work upon his blood	
FTLN 2693	And new-create <this> fault?	315
FTLN 2694	IAGO	Alas, alas!
FTLN 2695	It is not honesty in me to speak	
FTLN 2696	What I have seen and known. You shall observe	
FTLN 2697	him,	
FTLN 2698	And his own courses will denote him so	320
FTLN 2699	That I may save my speech. Do but go after	
FTLN 2700	And mark how he continues.	
	LODOVICO	
FTLN 2701	I am sorry that I am deceived in him.	
		<i>They exit.</i>

## Scene 2

*Enter Othello and Emilia.*

FTLN 2702 OTHELLO You have seen nothing then?  
 EMILIA

FTLN 2703 Nor ever heard, nor ever did suspect.  
 OTHELLO

FTLN 2704 Yes, you have seen Cassio and she together.  
 EMILIA

FTLN 2705 But then I saw no harm, and then I heard  
 FTLN 2706 Each syllable that breath made up between them. 5

OTHELLO

FTLN 2707 What, did they never whisper?  
 FTLN 2708 EMILIA Never, my lord.

FTLN 2709 OTHELLO Nor send you out o' th' way?  
 FTLN 2710 EMILIA Never.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2711 To fetch her fan, her gloves, her mask, nor nothing? 10  
 FTLN 2712 EMILIA Never, my lord.

FTLN 2713 OTHELLO That's strange.  
 EMILIA

FTLN 2714 I durst, my lord, to wager she is honest,  
 FTLN 2715 Lay down my soul at stake. If you think other,  
 FTLN 2716 Remove your thought. It doth abuse your bosom. 15  
 FTLN 2717 If any wretch have put this in your head,  
 FTLN 2718 Let heaven requite it with the serpent's curse,  
 FTLN 2719 For if she be not honest, chaste, and true,  
 FTLN 2720 There's no man happy. The purest of their wives  
 FTLN 2721 Is foul as slander. 20

FTLN 2722 OTHELLO Bid her come hither. Go.

*Emilia exits.*

FTLN 2723 She says enough. Yet she's a simple bawd  
 FTLN 2724 That cannot say as much. This is a subtle whore,  
 FTLN 2725 A closet lock and key of villainous secrets.  
 FTLN 2726 And yet she'll kneel and pray. I have seen her do 't. 25

*Enter Desdemona and Emilia.*

FTLN 2727 DESDEMONA My lord, what is your will?  
 OTHELLO

FTLN 2728 Pray you, chuck, come hither.

FTLN 2729 DESDEMONA What is your  
 FTLN 2730 pleasure?  
 OTHELLO

FTLN 2731 Let me see your eyes. Look in my face. 30

FTLN 2732 DESDEMONA What horrible fancy's this?

FTLN 2733 OTHELLO, 「*to Emilia*」 Some of your function,  
 FTLN 2734 mistress.  
 FTLN 2735 Leave procreants alone, and shut the door.  
 FTLN 2736 Cough, or cry "hem," if anybody come. 35  
 FTLN 2737 Your mystery, your mystery! 〈Nay,〉 dispatch.

*Emilia exits.*

DESDEMONA, 「*kneeling*」

FTLN 2738 Upon my 〈knees,〉 what doth your speech import?  
 FTLN 2739 I understand a fury in your words,  
 FTLN 2740 〈But not the words.〉

FTLN 2741 OTHELLO Why? What art thou? 40

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2742 Your wife, my lord, your true and loyal wife.

FTLN 2743 OTHELLO Come, swear it. Damn thyself,  
 FTLN 2744 Lest, being like one of heaven, the devils themselves  
 FTLN 2745 Should fear to seize thee. Therefore be double  
 FTLN 2746 damned. 45  
 FTLN 2747 Swear thou art honest.

FTLN 2748 DESDEMONA Heaven doth truly know it.

OTHELLO

FTLN 2749 Heaven truly knows that thou art false as hell.

DESDEMONA, 「*standing*」

FTLN 2750 To whom, my lord? With whom? How am I false?

OTHELLO

FTLN 2751 Ah, Desdemon, away, away, away! 50

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2752 Alas the heavy day, why do you weep?

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FTLN 2753	Am I the motive of these tears, my lord?	
FTLN 2754	If haply you my father do suspect	
FTLN 2755	An instrument of this your calling back,	
FTLN 2756	Lay not your blame on me. If you have lost him,	55
FTLN 2757	I have lost him too.	
FTLN 2758	OTHELLO	Had it pleased heaven
FTLN 2759	To try me with affliction, had they rained	
FTLN 2760	All kind of sores and shames on my bare head,	
FTLN 2761	Steeped me in poverty to the very lips,	60
FTLN 2762	Given to captivity me and my utmost hopes,	
FTLN 2763	I should have found in some place of my soul	
FTLN 2764	A drop of patience. But alas, to make me	
FTLN 2765	⟨A⟩ fixèd figure for the time of scorn	
FTLN 2766	To point his slow ⟨unmoving⟩ finger at—	65
FTLN 2767	Yet could I bear that too, well, very well.	
FTLN 2768	But there where I have garnered up my heart,	
FTLN 2769	Where either I must live or bear no life,	
FTLN 2770	The fountain from the which my current runs	
FTLN 2771	Or else dries up—to be discarded thence,	70
FTLN 2772	Or keep it as a cistern for foul toads	
FTLN 2773	To knot and gender in—turn thy complexion there,	
FTLN 2774	Patience, thou young and rose-lipped cherubin,	
FTLN 2775	Ay, 「there」 look grim as hell.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 2776	I hope my noble lord esteems me honest.	75
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2777	O, ay, as summer flies are in the shambles,	
FTLN 2778	That quicken even with blowing! O thou weed,	
FTLN 2779	Who art so lovely fair, and smell'st so sweet	
FTLN 2780	That the sense aches at thee, would thou hadst	
FTLN 2781	⟨ne'er⟩ been born!	80
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 2782	Alas, what ignorant sin have I committed?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 2783	Was this fair paper, this most goodly book,	
FTLN 2784	Made to write “whore” upon? What committed?	
FTLN 2785	[Committed? O thou public commoner,	

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FTLN 2786	I should make very forges of my cheeks	85
FTLN 2787	That would to cinders burn up modesty,	
FTLN 2788	Did I but speak thy deeds. What committed?]	
FTLN 2789	Heaven stops the nose at it, and the moon winks;	
FTLN 2790	The bawdy wind that kisses all it meets	
FTLN 2791	Is hushed within the hollow mine of earth	90
FTLN 2792	And will not hear 't. What committed?	
FTLN 2793	⟨Impudent strumpet!⟩	
FTLN 2794	DESDEMONA By heaven, you do me wrong!	
FTLN 2795	OTHELLO Are not you a strumpet?	
FTLN 2796	DESDEMONA No, as I am a Christian!	95
FTLN 2797	If to preserve this vessel for my lord	
FTLN 2798	From any other foul unlawful touch	
FTLN 2799	Be not to be a strumpet, I am none.	
FTLN 2800	OTHELLO What, not a whore?	
FTLN 2801	DESDEMONA No, as I shall be saved.	100
FTLN 2802	OTHELLO Is 't possible?	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 2803	O, heaven forgive us!	
FTLN 2804	OTHELLO I cry you mercy, then.	
FTLN 2805	I took you for that cunning whore of Venice	
FTLN 2806	That married with Othello.—You, mistress,	105

*Enter Emilia.*

FTLN 2807	That have the office opposite to Saint Peter	
FTLN 2808	And keeps the gate of hell—you, you, ay, you!	
FTLN 2809	We have done our course. There's money for your	
FTLN 2810	pains. <i>〔He gives her money.〕</i>	
FTLN 2811	I pray you turn the key and keep our counsel.	110

*He exits.*

	EMILIA	
FTLN 2812	Alas, what does this gentleman conceive?	
FTLN 2813	How do you, madam? How do you, my good lady?	
FTLN 2814	DESDEMONA Faith, half asleep.	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 2815	Good madam, what's the matter with my lord?	

FTLN 2816 DESDEMONA With who? 115  
 FTLN 2817 EMILIA Why, with my lord, madam.  
 [DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2818 Who is thy lord?  
 FTLN 2819 EMILIA He that is yours, sweet lady.]  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2820 I have none. Do not talk to me, Emilia.  
 FTLN 2821 I cannot weep, nor answers have I none 120  
 FTLN 2822 But what should go by water. Prithee, tonight  
 FTLN 2823 Lay on my bed my wedding sheets. Remember.  
 FTLN 2824 And call thy husband hither.  
 FTLN 2825 EMILIA Here's a change indeed. *She exits.*  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2826 'Tis meet I should be used so, very meet. 125  
 FTLN 2827 How have I been behaved that he might stick  
 FTLN 2828 The small'st opinion on my least misuse?

*Enter Iago and Emilia.*

IAGO  
 FTLN 2829 What is your pleasure, madam? How is 't with you?  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2830 I cannot tell. Those that do teach young babes  
 FTLN 2831 Do it with gentle means and easy tasks. 130  
 FTLN 2832 He might have chid me so, for, in good faith,  
 FTLN 2833 I am a child to chiding.  
 FTLN 2834 IAGO What is the matter, lady?  
 EMILIA  
 FTLN 2835 Alas, Iago, my lord hath so bewhored her,  
 FTLN 2836 Thrown such despite and heavy terms upon her 135  
 FTLN 2837 〈As〉 true hearts cannot bear.  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2838 Am I that name, Iago?  
 FTLN 2839 IAGO What name, fair  
 FTLN 2840 lady?  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2841 Such as she said my lord did say I was. 140  
 EMILIA  
 FTLN 2842 He called her "whore." A beggar in his drink  
 FTLN 2843 Could not have laid such terms upon his callet.

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FTLN 2844	IAGO	Why did he so?	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2845		I do not know. I am sure I am none such.	
	IAGO		
FTLN 2846		Do not weep, do not weep! Alas the day!	145
	EMILIA		
FTLN 2847		Hath she forsook so many noble matches,	
FTLN 2848		Her father and her country and her friends,	
FTLN 2849		To be called “whore”? Would it not make one	
FTLN 2850		weep?	
FTLN 2851	DESDEMONA	It is my wretched fortune.	150
	IAGO		
FTLN 2852		Beshrew him for ’t! How comes this trick upon him?	
FTLN 2853	DESDEMONA	Nay, heaven doth know.	
	EMILIA		
FTLN 2854		I will be hanged if some eternal villain,	
FTLN 2855		Some busy and insinuating rogue,	
FTLN 2856		Some cogging, cozening slave, to get some office,	155
FTLN 2857		Have not devised this slander. I will be hanged else.	
	IAGO		
FTLN 2858		Fie, there is no such man. It is impossible.	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 2859		If any such there be, heaven pardon him.	
	EMILIA		
FTLN 2860		A halter pardon him, and hell gnaw his bones!	
FTLN 2861		Why should he call her “whore”? Who keeps her	160
FTLN 2862		company?	
FTLN 2863		What place? What time? What form? What	
FTLN 2864		likelihood?	
FTLN 2865		The Moor’s abused by some most villainous knave,	
FTLN 2866		Some base notorious knave, some scurvy fellow.	165
FTLN 2867		O (heaven,) that such companions thou ’dst unfold,	
FTLN 2868		And put in every honest hand a whip	
FTLN 2869		To lash the rascals naked through the world,	
FTLN 2870		Even from the east to th’ west!	
FTLN 2871	IAGO	Speak within door.	170

EMILIA

FTLN 2872 O, fie upon them! Some such squire he was  
 FTLN 2873 That turned your wit the seamy side without  
 FTLN 2874 And made you to suspect me with the Moor.

IAGO

FTLN 2875 You are a fool. Go to!

FTLN 2876 DESDEMONA Alas, Iago, 175

FTLN 2877 What shall I do to win my lord again?  
 FTLN 2878 Good friend, go to him. For by this light of heaven,  
 FTLN 2879 I know not how I lost him. *['She kneels.']* [Here I  
 FTLN 2880 kneel.

FTLN 2881 If e'er my will did trespass 'gainst his love, 180

FTLN 2882 Either in discourse of thought or actual deed,

FTLN 2883 Or that mine eyes, mine ears, or any sense

FTLN 2884 Delighted them *['in']* any other form,

FTLN 2885 Or that I do not yet, and ever did,

FTLN 2886 And ever will—though he do shake me off 185

FTLN 2887 To beggarly divorcement—love him dearly,

FTLN 2888 Comfort forswear me! *['She stands.']* Unkindness may

FTLN 2889 do much,

FTLN 2890 And his unkindness may defeat my life,

FTLN 2891 But never taint my love. I cannot say “whore”— 190

FTLN 2892 It does abhor me now I speak the word.

FTLN 2893 To do the act that might the addition earn,

FTLN 2894 Not the world's mass of vanity could make me.]

IAGO

FTLN 2895 I pray you be content. 'Tis but his humor.

FTLN 2896 The business of the state does him offense, 195

FTLN 2897 *⟨And he does chide with you.⟩*

DESDEMONA

FTLN 2898 If 'twere no other—

FTLN 2899 IAGO It is but so, I warrant.

*['Trumpets sound.']*

FTLN 2900 Hark how these instruments summon to supper.

FTLN 2901 The messengers of Venice stays the meat. 200

FTLN 2902 Go in and weep not. All things shall be well.

*Desdemona and Emilia exit.*

*Enter Roderigo.*

FTLN 2903	How now, Roderigo?	
FTLN 2904	RODERIGO	I do not find
FTLN 2905	That thou deal'st justly with me.	
FTLN 2906	IAGO	What in the contrary? 205
FTLN 2907	RODERIGO	Every day thou daff'st me with some device,
FTLN 2908	Iago, and rather, as it seems to me now,	
FTLN 2909	keep'st from me all conveniency than suppliest me	
FTLN 2910	with the least advantage of hope. I will indeed no	
FTLN 2911	longer endure it. Nor am I yet persuaded to put up	210
FTLN 2912	in peace what already I have foolishly suffered.	
FTLN 2913	IAGO	Will you hear me, Roderigo?
FTLN 2914	RODERIGO	⟨Faith,⟩ I have heard too much, and your
FTLN 2915	words and performances are no kin together.	
FTLN 2916	IAGO	You charge me most unjustly. 215
FTLN 2917	RODERIGO	With naught but truth. I have wasted myself
FTLN 2918	out of my means. The jewels you have had	
FTLN 2919	from me to deliver ⟨to⟩ Desdemona would half have	
FTLN 2920	corrupted a votaress. You have told me she hath	
FTLN 2921	received them, and returned me expectations and	220
FTLN 2922	comforts of sudden respect and acquaintance, but I	
FTLN 2923	find none.	
FTLN 2924	IAGO	Well, go to! Very well.
FTLN 2925	RODERIGO	“Very well.” “Go to!” I cannot go to, man,
FTLN 2926	nor 'tis not very well! ⟨By this hand, I say 'tis very⟩	225
FTLN 2927	scurvy, and begin to find myself fopped in it.	
FTLN 2928	IAGO	Very well.
FTLN 2929	RODERIGO	I tell you 'tis not very well! I will make
FTLN 2930	myself known to Desdemona. If she will return me	
FTLN 2931	my jewels, I will give over my suit and repent my	230
FTLN 2932	unlawful solicitation. If not, assure yourself I will	
FTLN 2933	seek satisfaction of you.	
FTLN 2934	IAGO	You have said now.
FTLN 2935	RODERIGO	Ay, and said nothing but what I protest
FTLN 2936	intendment of doing.	235

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FTLN 2937 IAGO Why, now I see there's mettle in thee, and even  
 FTLN 2938 from this instant do build on thee a better opinion  
 FTLN 2939 than ever before. Give me thy hand, Roderigo.  
 FTLN 2940 Thou hast taken against me a most just exception,  
 FTLN 2941 but yet I protest I have dealt most directly in thy 240  
 FTLN 2942 affair.

FTLN 2943 RODERIGO It hath not appeared.

FTLN 2944 IAGO I grant indeed it hath not appeared, and your  
 FTLN 2945 suspicion is not without wit and judgment. But,  
 FTLN 2946 Roderigo, if thou hast that in thee indeed which I 245  
 FTLN 2947 have greater reason to believe now than ever—I  
 FTLN 2948 mean purpose, courage, and valor—this night show  
 FTLN 2949 it. If thou the next night following enjoy not Desdemona,  
 FTLN 2950 take me from this world with treachery and  
 FTLN 2951 devise engines for my life. 250

FTLN 2952 RODERIGO Well, what is it? Is it within reason and  
 FTLN 2953 compass?

FTLN 2954 IAGO Sir, there is especial commission come from  
 FTLN 2955 Venice to depute Cassio in Othello's place.

FTLN 2956 RODERIGO Is that true? Why, then, Othello and Desdemona 255  
 FTLN 2957 return again to Venice.

FTLN 2958 IAGO O, no. He goes into Mauritania and (takes) away  
 FTLN 2959 with him the fair Desdemona, unless his abode be  
 FTLN 2960 lingered here by some accident—wherein none  
 FTLN 2961 can be so determinate as the removing of Cassio. 260

FTLN 2962 RODERIGO How do you mean, removing him?

FTLN 2963 IAGO Why, by making him incapable of Othello's  
 FTLN 2964 place: knocking out his brains.

FTLN 2965 RODERIGO And that you would have me to do?

FTLN 2966 IAGO Ay, if you dare do yourself a profit and a right. He 265  
 FTLN 2967 sups tonight with a harlotry, and thither will I go to  
 FTLN 2968 him. He knows not yet of his honorable fortune. If  
 FTLN 2969 you will watch his going thence (which I will  
 FTLN 2970 fashion to fall out between twelve and one), you may  
 FTLN 2971 take him at your pleasure. I will be near to second 270  
 FTLN 2972 your attempt, and he shall fall between us. Come,

FTLN 2973 stand not amazed at it, but go along with me. I will  
 FTLN 2974 show you such a necessity in his death that you shall  
 FTLN 2975 think yourself bound to put it on him. It is now high  
 FTLN 2976 supper time, and the night grows to waste. About it! 275  
 FTLN 2977 RODERIGO I will hear further reason for this.  
 FTLN 2978 IAGO And you shall be satisfied.

*They exit.*

Scene 3

*Enter Othello, Lodovico, Desdemona, Emilia, and Attendants.*

LODOVICO  
 FTLN 2979 I do beseech you, sir, trouble yourself no further.  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 2980 O, pardon me, 'twill do me good to walk.  
 LODOVICO  
 FTLN 2981 Madam, good night. I humbly thank your Ladyship.  
 FTLN 2982 DESDEMONA Your Honor is most welcome.  
 OTHELLO  
 FTLN 2983 Will you walk, sir?—O, Desdemona— 5  
 FTLN 2984 DESDEMONA My lord?  
 FTLN 2985 OTHELLO Get you to bed on th' instant. I will be  
 FTLN 2986 returned forthwith. Dismiss your attendant there.  
 FTLN 2987 Look 't be done.  
 FTLN 2988 DESDEMONA I will, my lord. 10  
*['All but Desdemona and Emilia'] exit.*  
 EMILIA  
 FTLN 2989 How goes it now? He looks gentler than he did.  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2990 He says he will return incontinent,  
 FTLN 2991 And hath commanded me to go to bed,  
 FTLN 2992 And <bade> me to dismiss you.  
 FTLN 2993 EMILIA Dismiss me? 15  
 DESDEMONA  
 FTLN 2994 It was his bidding. Therefore, good Emilia,

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FTLN 2995	Give me my nightly wearing, and adieu.	
FTLN 2996	We must not now displease him.	
FTLN 2997	EMILIA I would you had never seen him.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 2998	So would not I. My love doth so approve him	20
FTLN 2999	That even his stubbornness, his checks, his frowns—	
FTLN 3000	Prithee, unpin me—have grace and favor (in them.)	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3001	I have laid those sheets you bade me on the bed.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3002	All's one. Good (faith,) how foolish are our minds!	
FTLN 3003	If I do die before (thee,) prithee, shroud me	25
FTLN 3004	In one of (those) same sheets.	
FTLN 3005	EMILIA Come, come, you talk!	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3006	My mother had a maid called Barbary.	
FTLN 3007	She was in love, and he she loved proved mad	
FTLN 3008	And did forsake her. She had a song of willow,	30
FTLN 3009	An old thing 'twas, but it expressed her fortune,	
FTLN 3010	And she died singing it. That song tonight	
FTLN 3011	Will not go from my mind. [I have much to do	
FTLN 3012	But to go hang my head all at one side	
FTLN 3013	And sing it like poor Barbary. Prithee, dispatch.	35
FTLN 3014	EMILIA Shall I go fetch your nightgown?	
FTLN 3015	DESDEMONA No, unpin me here.	
FTLN 3016	This Lodovico is a proper man.	
FTLN 3017	EMILIA A very handsome man.	
FTLN 3018	DESDEMONA He speaks well.	40
FTLN 3019	EMILIA I know a lady in Venice would have walked	
FTLN 3020	barefoot to Palestine for a touch of his nether lip.	
	DESDEMONA, <i>〔singing〕</i>	
FTLN 3021	<i>The poor soul sat 〔sighing〕 by a sycamore tree,</i>	
FTLN 3022	<i>Sing all a green willow.</i>	
FTLN 3023	<i>Her hand on her bosom, her head on her knee,</i>	45
FTLN 3024	<i>Sing willow, willow, willow.</i>	

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FTLN 3025	<i>The fresh streams ran by her and murmured her</i>	
FTLN 3026	<i>moans,</i>	
FTLN 3027	<i>Sing willow, willow, willow;</i>	
FTLN 3028	<i>Her salt tears fell from her, and softened the</i>	50
FTLN 3029	<i>stones—</i>	
FTLN 3030	Lay by these.	
FTLN 3031	<i>Sing willow, willow, willow.</i>	
FTLN 3032	Prithee hie thee! He'll come anon.	
FTLN 3033	<i>Sing all a green willow must be my garland.</i>	55
FTLN 3034	<i>Let nobody blame him, his scorn I approve.</i>	
FTLN 3035	Nay, that's not next.] Hark, who is 't that knocks?	
FTLN 3036	EMILIA It's the wind.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3037	<i>[I called my love false love, but what said he then?</i>	
FTLN 3038	<i>Sing willow, willow, willow.</i>	60
FTLN 3039	<i>If I court more women, you'll couch with more</i>	
FTLN 3040	<i>men.]—</i>	
FTLN 3041	So, get thee gone. Good night. Mine eyes do itch;	
FTLN 3042	Doth that bode weeping?	
FTLN 3043	EMILIA 'Tis neither here nor there.	65
	[DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3044	I have heard it said so. O these men, these men!	
FTLN 3045	Dost thou in conscience think—tell me, Emilia—	
FTLN 3046	That there be women do abuse their husbands	
FTLN 3047	In such gross kind?	
FTLN 3048	EMILIA There be some such, no	70
FTLN 3049	question.]	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3050	Wouldst thou do such a deed for all the world?	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3051	Why, would not you?	
FTLN 3052	DESDEMONA No, by this heavenly light!	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3053	Nor I neither, by this heavenly light.	75
FTLN 3054	I might do 't as well i' th' dark.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3055	Wouldst thou do such a deed for all the world?	

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FTLN 3056	EMILIA	The world's a huge thing. It is a great price	
FTLN 3057		for a small vice.	
FTLN 3058	DESDEMONA	In troth, I think thou wouldst not.	80
FTLN 3059	EMILIA	In troth, I think I should, and undo 't when I	
FTLN 3060		had done <it.> Marry, I would not do such a thing for	
FTLN 3061		a joint ring, nor for measures of lawn, nor for	
FTLN 3062		gowns, petticoats, nor caps, nor any petty exhibition.	
FTLN 3063		But for the whole world—<'Uds pity!> Who	85
FTLN 3064		would not make her husband a cuckold to make	
FTLN 3065		him a monarch? I should venture purgatory for 't.	
FTLN 3066	DESDEMONA	Beshrew me if I would do such a wrong	
FTLN 3067		for the whole world!	
FTLN 3068	EMILIA	Why, the wrong is but a wrong i' th' world;	90
FTLN 3069		and, having the world for your labor, 'tis a wrong in	
FTLN 3070		your own world, and you might quickly make it	
FTLN 3071		right.	
FTLN 3072	DESDEMONA	I do not think there is any such woman.	
FTLN 3073	EMILIA	Yes, a dozen; and as many to th' vantage as	95
FTLN 3074		would store the world they played for.	
FTLN 3075		[But I do think it is their husbands' faults	
FTLN 3076		If wives do fall. Say that they slack their duties,	
FTLN 3077		And pour our treasures into foreign laps;	
FTLN 3078		Or else break out in peevish jealousies,	100
FTLN 3079		Throwing restraint upon us. Or say they strike us,	
FTLN 3080		Or scant our former having in despite.	
FTLN 3081		Why, we have galls, and though we have some grace,	
FTLN 3082		Yet have we some revenge. Let husbands know	
FTLN 3083		Their wives have sense like them. They see, and	105
FTLN 3084		smell,	
FTLN 3085		And have their palates both for sweet and sour,	
FTLN 3086		As husbands have. What is it that they do	
FTLN 3087		When they change us for others? Is it sport?	
FTLN 3088		I think it is. And doth affection breed it?	110
FTLN 3089		I think it doth. Is 't frailty that thus errs?	
FTLN 3090		It is so too. And have not we affections,	
FTLN 3091		Desires for sport, and frailty, as men have?	

FTLN 3092 Then let them use us well. Else let them know,  
FTLN 3093 The ills we do, their ills instruct us so.] 115

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3094 Good night, good night. 〈God〉 me such uses send,  
FTLN 3095 Not to pick bad from bad, but by bad mend.

*They exit.*

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# ACT 5

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## Scene 1

*Enter Iago and Roderigo.*

IAGO

FTLN 3096 Here, stand behind this *(bulk.)* Straight will he  
FTLN 3097 come.

FTLN 3098 Wear thy good rapier bare, and put it home.  
FTLN 3099 Quick, quick! Fear nothing. I'll be at thy elbow.  
FTLN 3100 It makes us or it mars us—think on that, 5  
FTLN 3101 And fix most firm thy resolution.

RODERIGO

FTLN 3102 Be near at hand. I may miscarry in 't.

IAGO

FTLN 3103 Here, at thy hand. Be bold and take thy stand.  
*(He moves aside.)*

RODERIGO

FTLN 3104 I have no great devotion to the deed,  
FTLN 3105 And yet he hath given me satisfying reasons. 10  
FTLN 3106 'Tis but a man gone. Forth, my sword! He dies.  
*(He draws his sword.)*

IAGO, *(aside)*

FTLN 3107 I have rubbed this young quat almost to the sense,  
FTLN 3108 And he grows angry. Now, whether he kill Cassio,  
FTLN 3109 Or Cassio him, or each do kill the other,  
FTLN 3110 Every way makes my gain. Live Roderigo, 15  
FTLN 3111 He calls me to a restitution large  
FTLN 3112 Of gold and jewels that I bobbed from him

FTLN 3113 As gifts to Desdemona.  
 FTLN 3114 It must not be. If Cassio do remain,  
 FTLN 3115 He hath a daily beauty in his life 20  
 FTLN 3116 That makes me ugly. And besides, the Moor  
 FTLN 3117 May unfold me to him. There stand I in much peril.  
 FTLN 3118 No, he must die. <Be 't> so. I <hear> him coming.

*Enter Cassio.*

RODERIGO

FTLN 3119 I know his gait. 'Tis he!—Villain, thou diest!  
「He thrusts at Cassio.」

CASSIO

FTLN 3120 That thrust had been mine enemy indeed 25  
 FTLN 3121 But that my coat is better than thou know'st.  
 FTLN 3122 I will make proof of thine.  
「He draws, and stabs Roderigo.」

FTLN 3123 RODERIGO O, I am slain!  
「Roderigo falls.  
 Iago stabs Cassio in the leg, and exits.」

CASSIO

FTLN 3124 I am maimed forever! Help, ho! Murder, murder!

*Enter Othello.*

OTHELLO

FTLN 3125 The voice of Cassio! Iago keeps his word. 30

FTLN 3126 RODERIGO O, villain that I am!

FTLN 3127 OTHELLO, 「*aside*」 It is even so.

FTLN 3128 CASSIO O, help ho! Light! A surgeon!

OTHELLO, 「*aside*」

FTLN 3129 'Tis he! O brave Iago, honest and just,  
 FTLN 3130 That hast such noble sense of thy friend's wrong! 35  
 FTLN 3131 Thou teachest me.—Minion, your dear lies dead,  
 FTLN 3132 And your unblest fate hies. Strumpet, I come.  
 FTLN 3133 <Forth> of my heart those charms, thine eyes, are  
 FTLN 3134 blotted.

FTLN 3135 Thy bed, lust-stained, shall with lust's blood be 40  
 FTLN 3136 spotted. *Othello exits.*

*Enter Lodovico and Gratiano.*

CASSIO  
 FTLN 3137 What ho! No watch? No passage? Murder, murder!  
 GRATIANO  
 FTLN 3138 'Tis some mischance. The voice is very direful.  
 FTLN 3139 CASSIO O, help!  
 FTLN 3140 LODOVICO Hark! 45  
 FTLN 3141 RODERIGO O wretched villain!  
 LODOVICO  
 FTLN 3142 Two or three groan. 'Tis heavy night.  
 FTLN 3143 These may be counterfeits. Let's think 't unsafe  
 FTLN 3144 To come in to the cry without more help.  
 RODERIGO  
 FTLN 3145 Nobody come? Then shall I bleed to death. 50

*Enter Iago (with a light.)*

FTLN 3146 LODOVICO Hark!  
 GRATIANO  
 FTLN 3147 Here's one comes in his shirt, with light and  
 FTLN 3148 weapons.  
 IAGO  
 FTLN 3149 Who's there? Whose noise is this that cries on  
 FTLN 3150 murder? 55  
 LODOVICO  
 FTLN 3151 We do not know.  
 FTLN 3152 IAGO (Did) not you hear a cry?  
 CASSIO  
 FTLN 3153 Here, here! For (heaven's) sake, help me!  
 FTLN 3154 IAGO What's the matter?  
 GRATIANO, [to Lodovico]  
 FTLN 3155 This is Othello's ancient, as I take it. 60  
 LODOVICO  
 FTLN 3156 The same indeed, a very valiant fellow.  
 IAGO, [to Cassio]  
 FTLN 3157 What are you here that cry so grievously?



*Enter Bianca.*

BIANCA

FTLN 3183     What is the matter, ho? Who is 't that cried?

IAGO

FTLN 3184     Who is 't that cried?

FTLN 3185     BIANCA                     O, my dear Cassio,                     90

FTLN 3186     My sweet Cassio! O Cassio, Cassio, Cassio!

IAGO

FTLN 3187     O notable strumpet! Cassio, may you suspect

FTLN 3188     Who they should be that have thus mangled you?

FTLN 3189     CASSIO    No.

GRATIANO

FTLN 3190     I am sorry to find you thus; I have been to seek you.             95

[IAGO

FTLN 3191     Lend me a garter. So.—O for a chair

FTLN 3192     To bear him easily hence!]

BIANCA

FTLN 3193     Alas, he faints. O, Cassio, Cassio, Cassio!

IAGO

FTLN 3194     Gentlemen all, I do suspect this trash

FTLN 3195     To be a party in this injury.—                     100

FTLN 3196     Patience awhile, good Cassio.—Come, come;

FTLN 3197     Lend me a light. 「*Peering at Roderigo.*」 Know we this  
FTLN 3198     face or no?

FTLN 3199     Alas, my friend and my dear countryman

FTLN 3200     Roderigo? No! Yes, sure. 〈O heaven,〉 Roderigo!             105

FTLN 3201     GRATIANO   What, of Venice?

FTLN 3202     IAGO    Even he, sir. Did you know him?

FTLN 3203     GRATIANO   Know him? Ay.

IAGO

FTLN 3204     Signior Gratiano? I cry your gentle pardon.

FTLN 3205     These bloody accidents must excuse my manners             110

FTLN 3206     That so neglected you.

FTLN 3207     GRATIANO                     I am glad to see you.

IAGO

FTLN 3208     How do you, Cassio?—O, a chair, a chair!

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FTLN 3209	GRATIANO Roderigo?	
	IAGO	
FTLN 3210	He, he, 'tis he! 「 <i>A chair is brought in.</i> 」 O, that's well	115
FTLN 3211	said; the chair.—	
FTLN 3212	Some good man bear him carefully from hence.	
FTLN 3213	I'll fetch the General's surgeon.— For you, mistress,	
FTLN 3214	Save you your labor.—He that lies slain here,	
FTLN 3215	Cassio,	120
FTLN 3216	Was my dear friend. What malice was between you?	
	CASSIO	
FTLN 3217	None in the world. Nor do I know the man.	
	IAGO, 「 <i>to Bianca</i> 」	
FTLN 3218	What, look you pale?—O, bear him ‹out› o' th' air.	
	「 <i>Cassio, in the chair, and Roderigo are carried off.</i> 」	
FTLN 3219	「 <i>To Gratiano and Lodovico.</i> 」 Stay you, good	
FTLN 3220	gentlemen.—Look you pale, mistress?—	125
FTLN 3221	Do you perceive the gastness of her eye?—	
FTLN 3222	Nay, if you stare, we shall hear more anon.—	
FTLN 3223	Behold her well. I pray you, look upon her.	
FTLN 3224	Do you see, gentlemen? Nay, guiltiness will speak	
FTLN 3225	Though tongues were out of use.	130

⟨*Enter Emilia.*⟩

	EMILIA	
FTLN 3226	Alas, what is the matter? What is the matter,	
FTLN 3227	husband?	
	IAGO	
FTLN 3228	Cassio hath here been set on in the dark	
FTLN 3229	By Roderigo and fellows that are scaped.	
FTLN 3230	He's almost slain, and Roderigo dead.	135
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3231	Alas, good gentleman! Alas, good Cassio!	
	IAGO	
FTLN 3232	This is the fruits of whoring. Prithee, Emilia,	
FTLN 3233	Go know of Cassio where he supped tonight.	
FTLN 3234	「 <i>To Bianca.</i> 」 What, do you shake at that?	

BIANCA

FTLN 3235 He supped at my house, but I therefore shake not. 140

IAGO

FTLN 3236 O, did he so? I charge you go with me.

FTLN 3237 EMILIA O fie upon thee, strumpet!

BIANCA

FTLN 3238 I am no strumpet, but of life as honest

FTLN 3239 As you that thus abuse me.

FTLN 3240 EMILIA As I? *(Faugh!)* Fie upon thee! 145

IAGO

FTLN 3241 Kind gentlemen, let's go see poor Cassio dressed.—

FTLN 3242 Come, mistress, you must tell 's another tale.—

FTLN 3243 Emilia, run you to the citadel

FTLN 3244 And tell my lord and lady what hath happed.—

FTLN 3245 Will you go on afore? *(Aside.)* This is the night 150

FTLN 3246 That either makes me or fordoes me quite.

*They exit (in different directions.)*

## Scene 2

*Enter Othello (with a light,) and Desdemona in her bed.*

OTHELLO

FTLN 3247 It is the cause, it is the cause, my soul.

FTLN 3248 Let me not name it to you, you chaste stars.

FTLN 3249 It is the cause. Yet I'll not shed her blood,

FTLN 3250 Nor scar that whiter skin of hers than snow,

FTLN 3251 And smooth as monumental alabaster. 5

FTLN 3252 Yet she must die, else she'll betray more men.

FTLN 3253 Put out the light, and then put out the light.

FTLN 3254 If I quench thee, thou flaming minister,

FTLN 3255 I can again thy former light restore

FTLN 3256 Should I repent me. But once put out thy light, 10

FTLN 3257 Thou cunning'st pattern of excelling nature,

FTLN 3258 I know not where is that Promethean heat

FTLN 3259 That can thy light relume. When I have plucked *(the)*

FTLN 3260 rose,

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FTLN 3261	I cannot give it vital growth again.	15
FTLN 3262	It needs must wither. I'll smell <it> on the tree.	
FTLN 3263	O balmy breath, that dost almost persuade	
FTLN 3264	Justice to break her sword! <i>「He kisses her.」</i> One	
FTLN 3265	more, one more.	
FTLN 3266	Be thus when thou art dead, and I will kill thee	20
FTLN 3267	And love thee after. One more, and <this> the last.	
	<i>&lt;He kisses her.&gt;</i>	
FTLN 3268	So sweet was ne'er so fatal. I must weep,	
FTLN 3269	But they are cruel tears. This sorrow's heavenly:	
FTLN 3270	It strikes where it doth love. She wakes.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3271	Who's there? Othello?	25
FTLN 3272	OTHELLO Ay, Desdemona.	
FTLN 3273	DESDEMONA Will you come to bed, my lord?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3274	Have you prayed tonight, Desdemon?	
FTLN 3275	DESDEMONA Ay, my lord.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3276	If you bethink yourself of any crime	30
FTLN 3277	Unreconciled as yet to heaven and grace,	
FTLN 3278	Solicit for it straight.	
FTLN 3279	DESDEMONA Alack, my lord,	
FTLN 3280	What may you mean by that?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3281	Well, do it, and be brief. I will walk by.	35
FTLN 3282	I would not kill thy unprepared spirit.	
FTLN 3283	No, <heaven> forbend! I would not kill thy soul.	
FTLN 3284	DESDEMONA Talk you of killing?	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3285	Ay, I do.	
FTLN 3286	DESDEMONA Then heaven have mercy on me.	40
FTLN 3287	OTHELLO Amen, with all my heart.	
	DESDEMONA	
FTLN 3288	If you say <so,> I hope you will not kill me.	
FTLN 3289	OTHELLO Humh.	

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3290     And yet I fear you, for you're fatal then  
 FTLN 3291     When your eyes roll so. Why I should fear I know     45  
 FTLN 3292         not,  
 FTLN 3293     Since guiltiness I know not, but yet I feel I fear.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3294     Think on thy sins.

FTLN 3295     DESDEMONA             They are loves I bear to you.

FTLN 3296     OTHELLO    Ay, and for that thou diest.     50

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3297     That death's unnatural that kills for loving.  
 FTLN 3298     Alas, why gnaw you so your nether lip?  
 FTLN 3299     Some bloody passion shakes your very frame.  
 FTLN 3300     These are portents, but yet I hope, I hope  
 FTLN 3301     They do not point on me.     55

FTLN 3302     OTHELLO                     Peace, and be still.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3303     I will so. What's the matter?

FTLN 3304     OTHELLO                     That handkerchief

FTLN 3305     Which I so loved, and gave thee, thou gav'st to  
 FTLN 3306     Cassio.     60

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3307     No, by my life and soul! Send for the man  
 FTLN 3308     And ask him.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3309     Sweet soul, take heed, take heed of perjury.  
 FTLN 3310     Thou art on thy deathbed.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3311     Ay, but not yet to die.     65

FTLN 3312     OTHELLO                     〈Yes,〉 presently.

FTLN 3313     Therefore confess thee freely of thy sin.

FTLN 3314     For to deny each article with oath

FTLN 3315     Cannot remove nor choke the strong conception

FTLN 3316     That I do groan withal. Thou art to die.     70

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3317     〈Then Lord〉 have mercy on me!

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FTLN 3318 OTHELLO I say "Amen."  
 DESDEMONA

FTLN 3319 And have you mercy, too. I never did  
 FTLN 3320 Offend you in my life, never loved Cassio  
 FTLN 3321 But with such general warranty of heaven 75  
 FTLN 3322 As I might love. I never gave him token.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3323 By heaven, I saw my handkerchief in 's hand!  
 FTLN 3324 O perjured woman, thou dost stone my heart  
 FTLN 3325 And <mak'st> me call what I intend to do  
 FTLN 3326 A murder, which I thought a sacrifice! 80  
 FTLN 3327 I saw the handkerchief!

FTLN 3328 DESDEMONA He found it, then.  
 FTLN 3329 I never gave it him. Send for him hither.  
 FTLN 3330 Let him confess a truth.

FTLN 3331 OTHELLO He hath confessed. 85  
 FTLN 3332 DESDEMONA What, my lord?

OTHELLO

FTLN 3333 That he hath used thee.

FTLN 3334 DESDEMONA How? Unlawfully?

FTLN 3335 OTHELLO Ay.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3336 He will not say so. 90  
 FTLN 3337 OTHELLO No. His mouth is stopped.  
 FTLN 3338 Honest Iago hath ta'en order for 't.

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3339 O, my fear interprets. What, is he dead?

OTHELLO

FTLN 3340 Had all his hairs been lives, my great revenge  
 FTLN 3341 Had stomach for them all. 95

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3342 Alas, he is betrayed, and I undone. *〔She weeps.〕*

OTHELLO

FTLN 3343 Out, strumpet! Weep'st thou for him to my face?

DESDEMONA

FTLN 3344 O banish me, my lord, but kill me not!

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FTLN 3345	OTHELLO	Down, strumpet!	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 3346		Kill me tomorrow, let me live tonight.	100
FTLN 3347	OTHELLO	Nay, if you strive—	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 3348		But half an hour!	
FTLN 3349	[OTHELLO	Being done, there is no pause.]	
	DESDEMONA		
FTLN 3350		But while I say one prayer!	
FTLN 3351	OTHELLO	It is too late.	105
		<i>⟨He⟩ smothers her.</i>	
	EMILIA, 「 <i>within</i> 」		
FTLN 3352		My lord, my lord? What ho! My lord, my lord!	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 3353		What noise is this?—Not dead? Not yet quite dead?	
FTLN 3354		I that am cruel am yet merciful.	
FTLN 3355		I would not have thee linger in thy pain.	
FTLN 3356		So, so.	110
FTLN 3357	EMILIA, <i>within</i>	What, ho! My lord, my lord!	
FTLN 3358	OTHELLO	Who's	
FTLN 3359		there?	
	EMILIA, 「 <i>within</i> 」		
FTLN 3360		O, good my lord, I would speak a word with you.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 3361		Yes. 'Tis Emilia.—By and by.—She's dead.	115
FTLN 3362		'Tis like she comes to speak of Cassio's death.	
FTLN 3363		The noise was <i>⟨here.⟩</i> Ha, no more moving?	
FTLN 3364		Still as the grave. Shall she come in? Were 't good?	
FTLN 3365		I think she stirs again. No. What's best to do?	
FTLN 3366		If she come in, she'll sure speak to my wife.	120
FTLN 3367		My wife, my wife! What wife? I have no wife.	
FTLN 3368		O insupportable! O heavy hour!	
FTLN 3369		Methinks it should be now a huge eclipse	
FTLN 3370		Of sun and moon, and that th' affrighted globe	
FTLN 3371		<i>⟨Should⟩</i> yawn at alteration.	125
FTLN 3372	EMILIA, 「 <i>within</i> 」	I do beseech you	
FTLN 3373		That I may speak with you. O, good my lord—	

OTHELLO

FTLN 3374 I had forgot thee. O, come in, Emilia.—  
 FTLN 3375 Soft, by and by, let me the curtains draw.—  
 FTLN 3376 Where art thou? 130

*Enter Emilia.*

FTLN 3377 What's the matter with thee now?

EMILIA

FTLN 3378 O, my good lord, yonder's foul murders done.

FTLN 3379 OTHELLO What? Now?

FTLN 3380 EMILIA But now, my lord.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3381 It is the very error of the moon. 135

FTLN 3382 She comes more nearer Earth than she was wont

FTLN 3383 And makes men mad.

FTLN 3384 EMILIA Cassio, my lord, hath killed

FTLN 3385 A young Venetian called Roderigo.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3386 Roderigo killed? And Cassio killed? 140

FTLN 3387 EMILIA No, Cassio is not killed.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3388 Not Cassio killed? Then murder's out of tune,

FTLN 3389 And sweet revenge grows harsh.

FTLN 3390 DESDEMONA O falsely, falsely murdered.

EMILIA

FTLN 3391 ⟨O Lord,⟩ what cry is that? 145

FTLN 3392 OTHELLO That? What?

EMILIA

FTLN 3393 Out, and alas, that was my lady's voice!

FTLN 3394 Help! Help ho! Help! O lady, speak again!

FTLN 3395 Sweet Desdemona, O sweet mistress, speak!

FTLN 3396 DESDEMONA A guiltless death I die. 150

FTLN 3397 EMILIA O, who hath done this deed?

FTLN 3398 DESDEMONA Nobody. I myself. Farewell.

FTLN 3399 Commend me to my kind lord. O, farewell.

*⟨She dies.⟩*

OTHELLO

FTLN 3400 Why, how should she be murdered?

FTLN 3401 EMILIA Alas, who 155

FTLN 3402 knows?

OTHELLO

FTLN 3403 You (heard) her say herself, it was not I.

EMILIA

FTLN 3404 She said so. I must needs report the truth.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3405 She's like a liar gone to burning hell!

FTLN 3406 'Twas I that killed her. 160

EMILIA

FTLN 3407 O, the more angel she, and you the blacker devil!

OTHELLO

FTLN 3408 She turned to folly, and she was a whore.

EMILIA

FTLN 3409 Thou dost belie her, and thou art a devil!

FTLN 3410 OTHELLO She was false as water.

FTLN 3411 EMILIA Thou art rash as fire to say 165

FTLN 3412 That she was false. O, she was heavenly true!

OTHELLO

FTLN 3413 Cassio did top her. Ask thy husband else.

FTLN 3414 O, I were damned beneath all depth in hell

FTLN 3415 But that I did proceed upon just grounds

FTLN 3416 To this extremity. Thy husband knew it all. 170

FTLN 3417 EMILIA My husband?

FTLN 3418 OTHELLO Thy husband.

FTLN 3419 EMILIA That she was false to wedlock?

OTHELLO

FTLN 3420 Ay, with Cassio. Had she been true,

FTLN 3421 If heaven would make me such another world 175

FTLN 3422 Of one entire and perfect chrysolite,

FTLN 3423 I'd not have sold her for it.

FTLN 3424 EMILIA My husband?

OTHELLO

FTLN 3425 Ay, 'twas he that told me on her first.

FTLN 3426 An honest man he is, and hates the slime 180  
 FTLN 3427 That sticks on filthy deeds.

FTLN 3428 EMILIA My husband?

OTHELLO

FTLN 3429 What needs this iterance, woman? I say, thy  
 FTLN 3430 husband.

[EMILIA

FTLN 3431 O mistress, villainy hath made mocks with love!— 185  
 FTLN 3432 My husband say she was false?

FTLN 3433 OTHELLO He, woman.

FTLN 3434 I say thy husband. Dost understand the word?

FTLN 3435 My friend, thy husband; honest, honest Iago.]

EMILIA

FTLN 3436 If he say so, may his pernicious soul 190  
 FTLN 3437 Rot half a grain a day! He lies to th' heart!  
 FTLN 3438 She was too fond of her most filthy bargain.

*「He draws his sword.」*

FTLN 3439 OTHELLO Hah?

FTLN 3440 EMILIA Do thy worst!

FTLN 3441 This deed of thine is no more worthy heaven 195  
 FTLN 3442 Than thou wast worthy her.

FTLN 3443 OTHELLO Peace, you were best!

EMILIA

FTLN 3444 Thou hast not half that power to do me harm  
 FTLN 3445 As I have to be hurt. O gull! O dolt,  
 FTLN 3446 As ignorant as dirt! Thou hast done a deed— 200  
 FTLN 3447 I care not for thy sword. I'll make thee known,  
 FTLN 3448 Though I lost twenty lives. Help! Help, ho! Help!  
 FTLN 3449 The Moor hath killed my mistress! Murder, murder!

*Enter Montano, Gratiano, and Iago.*

MONTANO

FTLN 3450 What is the matter? How now, general?

EMILIA

FTLN 3451 O, are you come, Iago? You have done well, 205  
 FTLN 3452 That men must lay their murders on your neck.

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FTLN 3453	GRATIANO	What is the matter?	
	EMILIA,	「 <i>to Iago</i> 」	
FTLN 3454		Disprove this villain, if thou be'st a man.	
FTLN 3455		He says thou told'st him that his wife was false.	
FTLN 3456		I know thou didst not. Thou 'rt not such a villain.	210
FTLN 3457		Speak, for my heart is full.	
	IAGO		
FTLN 3458		I told him what I thought, and told no more	
FTLN 3459		Than what he found himself was apt and true.	
	EMILIA		
FTLN 3460		But did you ever tell him she was false?	
FTLN 3461	IAGO	I did.	215
	EMILIA		
FTLN 3462		You told a lie, an odious, damnèd lie!	
FTLN 3463		Upon my soul, a lie, a wicked lie!	
FTLN 3464		She false with Cassio? Did you say with Cassio?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 3465		With Cassio, mistress. Go to! Charm your tongue.	
	EMILIA		
FTLN 3466		I will not charm my tongue. I am bound to speak.	220
FTLN 3467		[My mistress here lies murdered in her bed.	
FTLN 3468	ALL	O heavens fend!	
	EMILIA,	「 <i>to Iago</i> 」	
FTLN 3469		And your reports have set the murder on!	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 3470		Nay, stare not, masters; it is true indeed.	
FTLN 3471	GRATIANO	'Tis a strange truth.	225
	MONTANO		
FTLN 3472		O monstrous act!	
FTLN 3473	EMILIA	Villainy, villainy, villainy!	
FTLN 3474		I think upon 't, I think! I smell 't! O villainy!	
FTLN 3475		I thought so then. I'll kill myself for grief!	
FTLN 3476		O villainy! Villainy!]	230
	IAGO		
FTLN 3477		What, are you mad? I charge you get you home.	

EMILIA

FTLN 3478 Good gentlemen, let me have leave to speak.  
 FTLN 3479 'Tis proper I obey him, but not now.  
 FTLN 3480 Perchance, Iago, I will ne'er go home.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3481 O, O, O! *⟨Othello falls on the bed.⟩* 235

EMILIA Nay, lay thee down, and roar!

FTLN 3483 For thou hast killed the sweetest innocent  
 FTLN 3484 That e'er did lift up eye.

OTHELLO, *〔standing〕* O, she was foul!—

FTLN 3486 I scarce did know you, uncle. There lies your niece, 240  
 FTLN 3487 Whose breath indeed these hands have newly  
 FTLN 3488 stopped.

FTLN 3489 I know this act shows horrible and grim.

GRATIANO

FTLN 3490 Poor Desdemon, I am glad thy father's dead.  
 FTLN 3491 Thy match was mortal to him, and pure grief 245  
 FTLN 3492 Shore his old thread in twain. Did he live now,  
 FTLN 3493 This sight would make him do a desperate turn,  
 FTLN 3494 Yea, curse his better angel from his side,  
 FTLN 3495 And fall to reprobance.

OTHELLO

FTLN 3496 'Tis pitiful. But yet Iago knows 250  
 FTLN 3497 That she with Cassio hath the act of shame  
 FTLN 3498 A thousand times committed. Cassio confessed it,  
 FTLN 3499 And she did gratify his amorous works  
 FTLN 3500 With that recognizance and pledge of love  
 FTLN 3501 Which I first gave her. I saw it in his hand. 255  
 FTLN 3502 It was a handkerchief, an antique token  
 FTLN 3503 My father gave my mother.

EMILIA O *⟨God!⟩* O heavenly *⟨God!⟩*

IAGO

FTLN 3505 *⟨Zounds,⟩* hold your peace!

EMILIA 'Twill out, 'twill out. I peace? 260

FTLN 3507 No, I will speak as liberal as the north.

FTLN 3508 Let heaven and men and devils, let them all,

FTLN 3509 All, all, cry shame against me, yet I'll speak.

FTLN 3510 IAGO Be wise, and get you home.

*〔He draws his sword.〕*

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	EMILIA	
FTLN 3511	I will not.	265
FTLN 3512	GRATIANO Fie, your sword upon a woman!	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3513	O thou dull Moor, that handkerchief thou speak'st	
FTLN 3514	of	
FTLN 3515	I found by fortune, and did give my husband—	
FTLN 3516	For often, with a solemn earnestness	270
FTLN 3517	(More than indeed belonged to such a trifle),	
FTLN 3518	He begged of me to steal 't.	
FTLN 3519	IAGO Villainous whore!	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3520	She give it Cassio? No, alas, I found it,	
FTLN 3521	And I did give 't my husband.	275
FTLN 3522	IAGO Filth, thou liest!	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3523	By heaven, I do not, I do not, gentlemen!	
FTLN 3524	「 <i>To Othello.</i> 」 O murd'rous coxcomb, what should	
FTLN 3525	such a fool	
FTLN 3526	Do with so good a wife?	280
FTLN 3527	OTHELLO Are there no stones in heaven	
FTLN 3528	But what serves for the thunder?—Precious villain!	
	<i>〈The Moor runs at Iago 「but is disarmed.」 Iago kills his wife.〉</i>	
	GRATIANO	
FTLN 3529	The woman falls! Sure he hath killed his wife.	
	EMILIA	
FTLN 3530	Ay, ay! O, lay me by my mistress' side. <i>〈Iago exits.〉</i>	
FTLN 3531	GRATIANO He's gone, but his wife's killed.	285
	MONTANO	
FTLN 3532	'Tis a notorious villain. Take you this weapon	
FTLN 3533	Which I have <i>〈here〉</i> recovered from the Moor.	
FTLN 3534	Come, guard the door without. Let him not pass,	
FTLN 3535	But kill him rather. I'll after that same villain,	
FTLN 3536	For 'tis a damnèd slave.	290
	<i>〈Montano and Gratiano〉 exit.</i>	
FTLN 3537	OTHELLO I am not valiant neither,	

FTLN 3538	But every puny whipster gets my sword.	
FTLN 3539	But why should honor outlive honesty?	
FTLN 3540	Let it go all.	
FTLN 3541	[EMILIA           What did thy song bode, lady?	295
FTLN 3542	Hark, canst thou hear me? I will play the swan	
FTLN 3543	And die in music.	
FTLN 3544	[' <i>She sings.</i> '] <i>Willow, willow, willow.</i> ]	
FTLN 3545	Moor, she was chaste. She loved thee, cruel Moor.	
FTLN 3546	So come my soul to bliss, as I speak true.	300
FTLN 3547	So speaking as I think, alas, I die.                    < <i>She dies.</i> >	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3548	I have another weapon in this chamber.	
FTLN 3549	It <is> a sword of Spain, the ice brook's temper.	
FTLN 3550	O, here it is.—Uncle, I must come forth.	
	GRATIANO, < <i>within</i> >	
FTLN 3551	If thou attempt it, it will cost thee dear;	305
FTLN 3552	Thou hast no weapon and perforce must suffer.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3553	Look in upon me, then, and speak with me,	
FTLN 3554	Or naked as I am I will assault thee.	
	[' <i>Enter Gratiano.</i> ']	
	GRATIANO	
FTLN 3555	What is the matter?	
FTLN 3556	OTHELLO                   Behold, I have a weapon.	310
FTLN 3557	A better never did itself sustain	
FTLN 3558	Upon a soldier's thigh. I have seen the day	
FTLN 3559	That with this little arm and this good sword	
FTLN 3560	I have made my way through more impediments	
FTLN 3561	Than twenty times your stop. But—O vain boast!—	315
FTLN 3562	Who can control his fate? 'Tis not so now.	
FTLN 3563	[Be not afraid, though you do see me weaponed.	
FTLN 3564	Here is my journey's end, here is my butt	
FTLN 3565	And very sea-mark of my utmost sail.	
FTLN 3566	Do you go back dismayed? 'Tis a lost fear.	320
FTLN 3567	Man but a rush against Othello's breast,	



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FTLN 3591	OTHELLO	Why, anything.	345
FTLN 3592		An honorable murderer, if you will,	
FTLN 3593		For naught I did in hate, but all in honor.	
	LODOVICO		
FTLN 3594		This wretch hath part confessed his villainy.	
FTLN 3595		Did you and he consent in Cassio's death?	
FTLN 3596	OTHELLO	Ay.	350
	CASSIO		
FTLN 3597		Dear general, I never gave you cause.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 3598		I do believe it, and I ask your pardon.	
FTLN 3599		Will you, I pray, demand that demi-devil	
FTLN 3600		Why he hath thus ensnared my soul and body?	
	IAGO		
FTLN 3601		Demand me nothing. What you know, you know.	355
FTLN 3602		From this time forth I never will speak word.	
FTLN 3603	LODOVICO	What? Not to pray?	
FTLN 3604	GRATIANO	Torments will ope your lips.	
FTLN 3605	OTHELLO	Well, thou dost best.	
FTLN 3606	LODOVICO	Sir,	360
FTLN 3607		You shall understand what hath befall'n,	
FTLN 3608		Which, as I think, you know not. Here is a letter	
FTLN 3609		Found in the pocket of the slain Roderigo,	
FTLN 3610		And here another. <i>「He shows papers.」</i> The one of	
FTLN 3611		them imports	365
FTLN 3612		The death of Cassio, to be undertook	
FTLN 3613		By Roderigo.	
	OTHELLO		
FTLN 3614		O villain!	
FTLN 3615	CASSIO	Most heathenish and most gross.	
	LODOVICO		
FTLN 3616		Now here's another discontented paper	370
FTLN 3617		Found in his pocket, too; and this it seems	
FTLN 3618		Roderigo meant t' have sent this damnèd villain,	
FTLN 3619		But that, belike, Iago in the interim	
FTLN 3620		Came in and satisfied him.	
FTLN 3621	OTHELLO	O, thou pernicious caitiff!—	375

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FTLN 3622	How came you, Cassio, by that handkerchief	
FTLN 3623	That was my wife's?	
FTLN 3624	CASSIO	I found it in my chamber.
FTLN 3625	And he himself confessed it but even now,	
FTLN 3626	That there he dropped it for a special purpose	380
FTLN 3627	Which wrought to his desire.	
FTLN 3628	OTHELLO	O fool, fool, fool!
	CASSIO	
FTLN 3629	There is besides, in Roderigo's letter,	
FTLN 3630	How he upbraids Iago, that he made him	
FTLN 3631	Brave me upon the watch, whereon it came	385
FTLN 3632	That I was cast. And even but now he spake,	
FTLN 3633	After long seeming dead: Iago hurt him,	
FTLN 3634	Iago set him on.	
	LODOVICO, [to Othello]	
FTLN 3635	You must forsake this room and go with us.	
FTLN 3636	Your power and your command is taken off,	390
FTLN 3637	And Cassio rules in Cyprus. For this slave,	
FTLN 3638	If there be any cunning cruelty	
FTLN 3639	That can torment him much and hold him long,	
FTLN 3640	It shall be his. You shall close prisoner rest,	
FTLN 3641	Till that the nature of your fault be known	395
FTLN 3642	To the Venetian state.—Come, bring away.	
	OTHELLO	
FTLN 3643	Soft you. A word or two before you go.	
FTLN 3644	I have done the state some service, and they	
FTLN 3645	know 't.	
FTLN 3646	No more of that. I pray you in your letters,	400
FTLN 3647	When you shall these unlucky deeds relate,	
FTLN 3648	Speak of me as I am. Nothing extenuate,	
FTLN 3649	Nor set down aught in malice. Then must you speak	
FTLN 3650	Of one that loved not wisely, but too well;	
FTLN 3651	Of one not easily jealous, but being wrought,	405
FTLN 3652	Perplexed in the extreme; of one whose hand,	
FTLN 3653	Like the base Judean, threw a pearl away	
FTLN 3654	Richer than all his tribe; of one whose subdued	
FTLN 3655	eyes,	

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FTLN 3656	Albeit unused to the melting mood,	410
FTLN 3657	Drops tears as fast as the Arabian trees	
FTLN 3658	Their medicinable gum. Set you down this.	
FTLN 3659	And say besides, that in Aleppo once,	
FTLN 3660	Where a malignant and a turbanned Turk	
FTLN 3661	Beat a Venetian and traduced the state,	415
FTLN 3662	I took by th' throat the circumcisèd dog,	
FTLN 3663	And smote him, thus. <i>⟨He stabs himself.⟩</i>	
FTLN 3664	LODOVICO O bloody period!	
FTLN 3665	GRATIANO All that is spoke is marred.	
	OTHELLO, <i>⟦to Desdemona⟧</i>	
FTLN 3666	I kissed thee ere I killed thee. No way but this,	420
FTLN 3667	Killing myself, to die upon a kiss. <i>⟨He⟩ dies.</i>	
	CASSIO	
FTLN 3668	This did I fear, but thought he had no weapon,	
FTLN 3669	For he was great of heart.	
FTLN 3670	LODOVICO, <i>⟦to Iago⟧</i> O Spartan dog,	
FTLN 3671	More fell than anguish, hunger, or the sea,	425
FTLN 3672	Look on the tragic loading of this bed.	
FTLN 3673	This is thy work.—The object poisons sight.	
FTLN 3674	Let it be hid.—Gratiano, keep the house,	
FTLN 3675	And seize upon the fortunes of the Moor,	
FTLN 3676	For they succeed on you. <i>⟦To Cassio.⟧</i> To you, lord	430
FTLN 3677	governor,	
FTLN 3678	Remains the censure of this hellish villain.	
FTLN 3679	The time, the place, the torture, O, enforce it.	
FTLN 3680	Myself will straight aboard, and to the state	
FTLN 3681	This heavy act with heavy heart relate.	435
	<i>They exit.</i>	

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