The Tragedy of
RICHARD III
By William Shakespeare

Edited by Barbara A. Mowat
and Paul Werstine

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It is hard to imagine a world without Shakespeare. Since their composition four hundred years ago, Shakespeare’s plays and poems have traveled the globe, inviting those who see and read his works to make them their own.

Readers of the New Folger Editions are part of this ongoing process of “taking up Shakespeare,” finding our own thoughts and feelings in language that strikes us as old or unusual and, for that very reason, new. We still struggle to keep up with a writer who could think a mile a minute, whose words paint pictures that shift like clouds. These expertly edited texts are presented to the public as a resource for study, artistic adaptation, and enjoyment. By making the classic texts of the New Folger Editions available in electronic form as Folger Digital Texts, we place a trusted resource in the hands of anyone who wants them.

The New Folger Editions of Shakespeare’s plays, which are the basis for the texts realized here in digital form, are special because of their origin. The Folger Shakespeare Library in Washington, DC, is the single greatest documentary source of Shakespeare’s works. An unparalleled collection of early modern books, manuscripts, and artwork connected to Shakespeare, the Folger’s holdings have been consulted extensively in the preparation of these texts. The Editions also reflect the expertise gained through the regular performance of Shakespeare’s works in the Folger’s Elizabethan Theater.

I want to express my deep thanks to editors Barbara Mowat and Paul Werstine for creating these indispensable editions of Shakespeare’s works, which incorporate the best of textual scholarship with a richness of commentary that is both inspired and engaging. Readers who want to know more about Shakespeare and his plays can follow the paths these distinguished scholars have tread by visiting the Folger either in-person or online, where a range of physical and digital resources exists to supplement the material in these texts. I commend to you these words, and hope that they inspire.

Michael Witmore
Director, Folger Shakespeare Library
Until now, with the release of the Folger Digital Texts, readers in search of a free online text of Shakespeare’s plays had to be content primarily with using the Moby™ Text, which reproduces a late-nineteenth century version of the plays. What is the difference? Many ordinary readers assume that there is a single text for the plays: what Shakespeare wrote. But Shakespeare’s plays were not published the way modern novels or plays are published today: as a single, authoritative text. In some cases, the plays have come down to us in multiple published versions, represented by various Quartos (Qq) and by the great collection put together by his colleagues in 1623, called the First Folio (F). There are, for example, three very different versions of Hamlet, two of King Lear, Henry V, Romeo and Juliet, and others. Editors choose which version to use as their base text, and then amend that text with words, lines or speech prefixes from the other versions that, in their judgment, make for a better or more accurate text.

Other editorial decisions involve choices about whether an unfamiliar word could be understood in light of other writings of the period or whether it should be changed; decisions about words that made it into Shakespeare’s text by accident through four hundred years of printings and misprinting; and even decisions based on cultural preference and taste. When the Moby™ Text was created, for example, it was deemed “improper” and “indecent” for Miranda to chastise Caliban for having attempted to rape her. (See The Tempest, 1.2: “Abhorred slave,/Which any print of goodness wilt not take,/Being capable of all ill! I pitied thee…”). All Shakespeare editors at the time took the speech away from her and gave it to her father, Prospero.

The editors of the Moby™ Shakespeare produced their text long before scholars fully understood the proper grounds on which to make the thousands of decisions that Shakespeare editors face. The Folger Library Shakespeare Editions, on which the Folger Digital Texts depend, make this editorial process as nearly transparent as is possible, in contrast to older texts, like the Moby™, which hide editorial interventions. The reader of the Folger Shakespeare knows where the text has been altered because editorial interventions are signaled by square brackets (for example, from Othello: “[If she in chains of magic were not bound,]”), half-square brackets (for example from Henry V: “With 5 thousand men and 500 horses”),
example, from *Henry V*: “With blood and sword and fire to win your right,”), or angle brackets (for example, from *Hamlet*: “O farewell, honest (soldier.) Who hath relieved/you?”). At any point in the text, you can hover your cursor over a bracket for more information.

Because the Folger Digital Texts are edited in accord with twenty-first century knowledge about Shakespeare’s texts, the Folger here provides them to readers, scholars, teachers, actors, directors, and students, free of charge, confident of their quality as texts of the plays and pleased to be able to make this contribution to the study and enjoyment of Shakespeare.
As Richard III opens, Richard is Duke of Gloucester and his brother, Edward IV, is king. Richard is eager to clear his way to the crown. He manipulates Edward into imprisoning their brother, Clarence, and then has Clarence murdered in the Tower. Meanwhile, Richard succeeds in marrying Lady Anne, even though he killed her father-in-law, Henry VI, and her husband.

When the ailing King Edward dies, Prince Edward, the older of his two young sons, is next in line for the throne. Richard houses the Prince and his younger brother in the Tower. Richard then stages events that yield him the crown.

After Richard’s coronation, he has the boys secretly killed. He also disposes of Anne, his wife, in order to court his niece, Elizabeth of York. Rebellious nobles rally to Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond. When their armies meet, Richard is defeated and killed. Richmond becomes Henry VII. His marriage to Elizabeth of York ends the Wars of the Roses and starts the Tudor dynasty.
Richard, Duke of Gloucester, later King Richard III
Lady Anne, widow of Edward, son to the late King Henry VI; later wife to Richard

King Edward IV, brother to Richard
Queen Elizabeth, Edward’s wife, formerly the Lady Grey
Prince Edward
Richard, Duke of York \{ their sons 

George, Duke of Clarence, brother to Edward and Richard
Clarence’s boy
Clarence’s daughter

Duchess of York, mother of Richard, Edward, and Clarence
Queen Margaret, widow of King Henry VI

Duke of Buckingham

William, Lord Hastings, Lord Chamberlain

Lord Stanley, Earl of Derby

Earl Rivers, brother to Queen Elizabeth
Lord Grey \{ sons of Queen Elizabeth by her former marriage
Marquess of Dorset

Sir Thomas Vaughan

Sir William Catesby
Sir Richard Ratcliffe
Lord Lovell
Duke of Norfolk
Earl of Surrey

Earl of Richmond, Henry Tudor, later King Henry VII

Earl of Oxford
Sir James Blunt
Sir Walter Herbert
Sir William Brandon
Sir Christopher, a priest \{ Richmond’s supporters

Archbishop
Cardinal

John Morton, Bishop of Ely
SIR ROBERT BRAKENBURY, Lieutenant of the Tower in London
JAMES TYRREL, gentleman
GENTLEMAN, attending Lady Anne
Two MURDERERS
KEEPER in the Tower
Three CITIZENS
LORD MAYOR of London
PURSUIVANT
SIR JOHN, a priest
SCRIVENER
PAGE
SHERIFF
Seven MESSENGERS
GHOSTS of King Henry VI, his son Prince Edward, Clarence, Rivers, Grey, Vaughan, the two Princes, Hastings, Lady Anne, and Buckingham
Guards, Tressel, Berkeley, Halberds, Gentlemen, Anthony Woodeville and Lord Scales (brothers to Queen Elizabeth), Two Bishops, Sir William Brandon, Lords, Attendants, Citizens, Aldermen, Councillors, Soldiers
Enter Richard, Duke of Gloucester, alone.

Now is the winter of our discontent
Made glorious summer by this son of York,
And all the clouds that loured upon our house
In the deep bosom of the ocean buried.
Now are our brows bound with victorious wreaths,
Our bruisèd arms hung up for monuments,
Our stern alarums changed to merry meetings,
Our dreadful marches to delightful measures.
Grim-visaged war hath smoothed his wrinkled front;
And now, instead of mounting barbèd steeds
To fright the souls of fearful adversaries,
He capers nimbly in a lady’s chamber
To the lascivious pleasing of a lute.
But I, that am not shaped for sportive tricks,
Nor made to court an amorous looking glass;
I, that am rudely stamped and want love’s majesty
To strut before a wanton ambling nymph;
I, that am curtailed of this fair proportion,
Cheated of feature by dissembling nature,
Deformed, unfinished, sent before my time
Into this breathing world scarce half made up,
And that so lamely and unfashionable
That dogs bark at me as I halt by them—
Richard III

ACT 1. SC. 1

Why, I, in this weak piping time of peace,
Have no delight to pass away the time,
Unless to see my shadow in the sun
And descant on mine own deformity.
And therefore, since I cannot prove a lover
To entertain these fair well-spoken days,
I am determinèd to prove a villain
And hate the idle pleasures of these days.
Plots have I laid, inductions dangerous,
By drunken prophecies, libels, and dreams,
To set my brother Clarence and the King
In deadly hate, the one against the other;
And if King Edward be as true and just
As I am subtle, false, and treacherous,
This day should Clarence closely be mewed up
About a prophecy which says that “G”
Of Edward’s heirs the murderer shall be.
Dive, thoughts, down to my soul. Here Clarence
comes.

Enter Clarence, guarded, and Brakenbury.

Brother, good day. What means this armèd guard
That waits upon your Grace?

CLARENCE His Majesty,
Tend’ring my person’s safety, hath appointed
This conduct to convey me to the Tower.

RICHARD
Upon what cause?

CLARENCE Because my name is
George.

RICHARD
Alack, my lord, that fault is none of yours.
He should, for that, commit your godfathers.
O, belike his Majesty hath some intent
That you should be new christened in the Tower.
But what’s the matter, Clarence? May I know?
CLARENCE

Yea, Richard, when I know, (for) I protest
As yet I do not. But, as I can learn,
He hearkens after prophecies and dreams,
And from the crossrow plucks the letter G,
And says a wizard told him that by “G”
His issue disinherited should be.
And for my name of George begins with G,
It follows in his thought that I am he.
These, as I learn, and such like toys as these
Hath moved his Highness to commit me now.

RICHARD

Why, this it is when men are ruled by women.
’Tis not the King that sends you to the Tower.
My Lady Grey his wife, Clarence, ’tis she
That tempers him to this extremity.
Was it not she and that good man of worship,
Anthony Woodeville, her brother there,
That made him send Lord Hastings to the Tower,
From whence this present day he is delivered?
We are not safe, Clarence; we are not safe.

CLARENCE

By heaven, I think there is no man secure
But the Queen’s kindred and night-walking heralds
That trudge betwixt the King and Mistress Shore.
Heard you not what an humble suppliant
Lord Hastings was (to her) for (his) delivery?

RICHARD

Humbly complaining to her Deity
Got my Lord Chamberlain his liberty.
I’ll tell you what: I think it is our way,
If we will keep in favor with the King,
To be her men and wear her livery.
The jealous o’erworn widow and herself,
Since that our brother dubbed them gentlewomen,
Are mighty gossips in our monarchy.
BRAKENBURY

I beseech your Graces both to pardon me.
His Majesty hath straitly given in charge
That no man shall have private conference,
Of what degree soever, with your brother.

RICHARD

Even so. An please your Worship, Brakenbury,
You may partake of anything we say.
We speak no treason, man. We say the King
Is wise and virtuous, and his noble queen
Well struck in years, fair, and not jealous.
We say that Shore’s wife hath a pretty foot,
A cherry lip, a bonny eye, a passing pleasing tongue,
And that the Queen’s kindred are made gentlefolks.
How say you, sir? Can you deny all this?

BRAKENBURY

With this, my lord, myself have naught to do.

RICHARD

Naught to do with Mistress Shore? I tell thee,
fellow,
He that doth naught with her, excepting one,
Were best to do it secretly, alone.

BRAKENBURY

I do beseech your Grace to pardon me, and withal
Forbear your conference with the noble duke.

CLARENCE

We know thy charge, Brakenbury, and will obey.

RICHARD

We are the Queen’s abjects and must obey.—
Brother, farewell. I will unto the King,
And whatsoever you will employ me in,
Were it to call King Edward’s widow “sister,”
I will perform it to enfranchise you.
Meantime, this deep disgrace in brotherhood
Touches me deeper than you can imagine.
Richard III

CLARENCE

I know it pleaseth neither of us well.

RICHARD

Well, your imprisonment shall not be long.

I will deliver you or else lie for you.

Meantime, have patience.

RICHARD

CLARENCE

I must, perforce. Farewell.  

Exit Clarence, [Brakenbury, and guard.]

RICHARD

Go tread the path that thou shalt ne’er return.

Simple, plain Clarence, I do love thee so

That I will shortly send thy soul to heaven,

If heaven will take the present at our hands.

But who comes here? The new-delivered Hastings?

Enter Lord Hastings.

HASTINGS

Good time of day unto my gracious lord.

RICHARD

As much unto my good Lord Chamberlain.

Well are you welcome to [the] open air.

How hath your Lordship brooked imprisonment?

HASTINGS

With patience, noble lord, as prisoners must.

But I shall live, my lord, to give them thanks

That were the cause of my imprisonment.

RICHARD

No doubt, no doubt; and so shall Clarence too,

For they that were your enemies are his

And have prevailed as much on him as you.

HASTINGS

More pity that the eagles should be mewed,

While kites and buzzards (prey) at liberty.

RICHARD

What news abroad?

HASTINGS

No news so bad abroad as this at home:
The King is sickly, weak, and melancholy,  
And his physicians fear him mightily.  

RICHARD  

Now, by Saint John, that news is bad indeed.  
O, he hath kept an evil diet long,  
And overmuch consumed his royal person.  
’Tis very grievous to be thought upon.  
Where is he, in his bed?  

RICHARD  

Go you before, and I will follow you.  

Exit Hastings.

He cannot live, I hope, and must not die  
Till George be packed with post-horse up to heaven.  
I’ll in to urge his hatred more to Clarence  
With lies well steeled with weighty arguments,  
And, if I fail not in my deep intent,  
Clarence hath not another day to live;  
Which done, God take King Edward to His mercy,  
And leave the world for me to bustle in.  
For then I’ll marry Warwick’s youngest daughter.  
What though I killed her husband and her father?  
The readiest way to make the wench amends  
Is to become her husband and her father;  
The which will I, not all so much for love  
As for another secret close intent  
By marrying her which I must reach unto.  
But yet I run before my horse to market.  
Clarence still breathes; Edward still lives and reigns.  
When they are gone, then must I count my gains.  

He exits.
Scene 2

Enter the corse of Henry the Sixth [on a bier,] with Halberds to guard it, Lady Anne being the mourner, [accompanied by Gentlemen.]

ANNE

Set down, set down your honorable load,
If honor may be shrouded in a hearse,
Whilst I awhile obsequiously lament
Th’ untimely fall of virtuous Lancaster.

[They set down the bier.]

Poor key-cold figure of a holy king,
Pale ashes of the house of Lancaster,
Thou bloodless remnant of that royal blood,
Be it lawful that I invoke thy ghost
To hear the lamentations of poor Anne,
Wife to thy Edward, to thy slaughtered son,
Stabbed by the selfsame hand that made these wounds.

Lo, in these windows that let forth thy life
I pour the helpless balm of my poor eyes.

O, cursèd be the hand that made these holes;
Cursèd the heart that had the heart to do it;
Cursèd the blood that let this blood from hence.

More direful hap betide that hated wretch
That makes us wretched by the death of thee
Than I can wish to wolves, to spiders, toads,
Or any creeping venomed thing that lives.

If ever he have child, abortive be it,
Prodigious, and untimely brought to light,
Whose ugly and unnatural aspect
May fright the hopeful mother at the view,
And that be heir to his unhappiness.

If ever he have wife, let her be made
More miserable by the death of him
Than I am made by my young lord and thee.—
Come now towards Chertsey with your holy load,
Taken from Paul’s to be interrèd there.

[They take up the bier.]

And still, as you are weary of this weight,
Rest you, whiles I lament King Henry’s corse.

Enter Richard, Duke of Gloucester:

RICHARD
Stay, you that bear the corse, and set it down.

ANNE
What black magician conjures up this fiend
To stop devoted charitable deeds?

RICHARD
Villains, set down the corse or, by Saint Paul,
I’ll make a corse of him that disobeys.

GENTLEMAN
My lord, stand back and let the coffin pass.

RICHARD
Unmannered dog, (stand) thou when I command!—
Advance thy halberd higher than my breast,
Or by Saint Paul I’ll strike thee to my foot
And spurn upon thee, beggar, for thy boldness.

[They set down the bier.]

ANNE, [to the Gentlemen and Halberds]
What, do you tremble? Are you all afraid?
Alas, I blame you not, for you are mortal,
And mortal eyes cannot endure the devil.—
Avaunt, thou dreadful minister of hell.
Thou hadst but power over his mortal body;
His soul thou canst not have. Therefore begone.

RICHARD
Sweet saint, for charity, be not so curst.

ANNE
Foul devil, for God’s sake, hence, and trouble us
not,
For thou hast made the happy Earth thy hell,
Filled it with cursing cries and deep exclaims.
If thou delight to view thy heinous deeds,
Behold this pattern of thy butcheries.

"She points to the corpse."

O, gentlemen, see, see dead Henry’s wounds
Open their congealed mouths and bleed afresh!—
Blush, blush, thou lump of foul deformity,
For ’tis thy presence that exhales this blood
From cold and empty veins where no blood dwells.
Thy deeds, inhuman and unnatural,
Provokes this deluge most unnatural.—
O God, which this blood mad’st, revenge his death!
O Earth, which this blood drink’st, revenge his death!
Either heaven with lightning strike the murderer dead,
Or Earth gape open wide and eat him quick,
As thou dost swallow up this good king’s blood,
Which his hell-governed arm hath butcherèd.

RICHARD
Lady, you know no rules of charity,
Which renders good for bad, blessings for curses.

ANNE
Villain, thou know’st nor law of God nor man.
No beast so fierce but knows some touch of pity.

RICHARD
But I know none, and therefore am no beast.

ANNE
O, wonderful, when devils tell the truth!

RICHARD
More wonderful, when angels are so angry.
Vouchsafe, divine perfection of a woman,
Of these supposèd crimes to give me leave
By circumstance but to acquit myself.

ANNE
Vouchsafe, defused infection of (a) man,
Of these known evils but to give me leave
By circumstance to curse thy cursèd self.

RICHARD
Fairer than tongue can name thee, let me have
Some patient leisure to excuse myself.

ANNE
 Fouler than heart can think thee, thou canst make
No excuse current but to hang thyself.

RICHARD
By such despair I should accuse myself.

ANNE
And by despairing shalt thou stand excused
For doing worthy vengeance on thyself
That didst unworthy slaughter upon others.

RICHARD    Say that I slew them not.
ANNE     Then say they were not slain.

RICHARD    I did not kill your husband.
ANNE     Why then, he is alive.

RICHARD
Nay, he is dead, and slain by Edward’s hands.

ANNE
In thy foul throat thou liest. Queen Margaret saw
Thy murd’rous falchion smoking in his blood,
The which thou once didst bend against her breast,
But that thy brothers beat aside the point.

RICHARD
I was provokèd by her sland’rous tongue,
That laid their guilt upon my guiltless shoulders.

ANNE
Thou wast provokèd by thy bloody mind,
That never dream’st on aught but butcheries.

RICHARD    I grant you.
ANNE
Dost grant me, hedgehog? Then, God grant me too
Thou mayst be damnèd for that wicked deed.
O, he was gentle, mild, and virtuous.

RICHARD
The better for the King of heaven that hath him.

ANNE
He is in heaven, where thou shalt never come.

RICHARD
Let him thank me, that holp to send him thither,
For he was fitter for that place than Earth.

ANNE
And thou unfit for any place but hell.

RICHARD
Yes, one place else, if you will hear me name it.

ANNE
Some dungeon.

RICHARD
Your bedchamber.

ANNE
Ill rest betide the chamber where thou liest!

RICHARD
So will it, madam, till I lie with you.

ANNE
I hope so.

RICHARD
I know so. But, gentle Lady Anne,
To leave this keen encounter of our wits
And fall something into a slower method:
Is not the causer of the timeless deaths
Of these Plantagenets, Henry and Edward,
As blameful as the executioner?

ANNE
Thou wast the cause and most accursed effect.

RICHARD
Your beauty was the cause of that effect—
Your beauty, that did haunt me in my sleep
To undertake the death of all the world,
So I might live one hour in your sweet bosom.

ANNE
If I thought that, I tell thee, homicide,
These nails should rend that beauty from my cheeks.

RICHARD

These eyes could not endure that beauty’s wrack.
You should not blemish it, if I stood by.
As all the world is cheerèd by the sun,
So I by that. It is my day, my life.

ANNE

Black night o’ershade thy day, and death thy life.

RICHARD

Curse not thyself, fair creature; thou art both.

ANNE

I would I were, to be revenged on thee.

RICHARD

It is a quarrel most unnatural
To be revenged on him that loveth thee.

ANNE

It is a quarrel just and reasonable
To be revenged on him that killed my husband.

RICHARD

He that bereft thee, lady, of thy husband
Did it to help thee to a better husband.

ANNE

His better doth not breathe upon the earth.

RICHARD

He lives that loves thee better than he could.

ANNE

Name him.

RICHARD

Plantagenet.

ANNE

Why, that was he.

RICHARD

The selfsame name, but one of better nature.

ANNE

Where is he?

RICHARD

Here. (She spits at him.) Why dost thou spit at me?
ANNE
   Would it were mortal poison for thy sake.

RICHARD
   Never came poison from so sweet a place.

ANNE
   Never hung poison on a fouler toad.
   Out of my sight! Thou dost infect mine eyes.

RICHARD
   Thine eyes, sweet lady, have infected mine.

ANNE
   Would they were basilisks’ to strike thee dead.

RICHARD
   I would they were, that I might die at once,
   For now they kill me with a living death.
   Those eyes of thine from mine have drawn salt
   tears,
   Shamed their aspects with store of childish drops.
   These eyes, which never shed remorseful tear—
   No, when my father York and Edward wept
   To hear the piteous moan that Rutland made
   When black-faced Clifford shook his sword at him;
   Nor when thy warlike father, like a child,
   Told the sad story of my father’s death
   And twenty times made pause to sob and weep,
   That all the standers-by had wet their cheeks
   Like trees bedashed with rain—in that sad time,
   My manly eyes did scorn an humble tear;
   And what these sorrows could not thence exhale
   Thy beauty hath, and made them blind with
   weeping.
I never sued to friend nor enemy;
My tongue could never learn sweet smoothing word.
But now thy beauty is proposed my fee,
My proud heart sues and prompts my tongue to
   speak.  She looks scornfully at him.
Teach not thy lip such scorn, for it was made
For kissing, lady, not for such contempt.
If thy revengeful heart cannot forgive,
Lo, here I lend thee this sharp-pointed sword,
Which if thou please to hide in this true breast
And let the soul forth that adoreth thee,
I lay it naked to the deadly stroke
And humbly beg the death upon my knee.

He {kneels} and {lays his breast open};
\(she\) offers at \(it\) with his sword.

Nay, do not pause, for I did kill King Henry—
But ’twas thy beauty that provokèd me.
Nay, now dispatch; ’twas I that stabbed young
Edward—

But ’twas thy heavenly face that set me on.

She falls the sword.

Take up the sword again, or take up me.

ARISE, dissembler. Though I wish thy death,
I will not be thy executioner.

Then bid me kill myself, and I will do it.

I have already.

That was in thy rage.

Speak it again and, even with the word,
This hand, which for thy love did kill thy love,
Shall for thy love kill a far truer love.

To both their deaths shalt thou be accessory.

I would I knew thy heart.
’Tis figured in my tongue.
I fear me both are false.
Then never (was man) true.
Well, well, put up your sword.
Say then my peace is made.
That shalt thou know hereafter.

But shall I live in hope?
Richard III

ACT 1. SC. 2

ANNE All men I hope live so.

〈RICHARD〉 Vouchsafe to wear this ring.

〈ANNE To take is not to give.〉

[He places the ring on her hand.]

RICHARD

Look how my ring encompasseth thy finger;
   Even so thy breast encloseth my poor heart.
   Wear both of them, for both of them are thine.
And if thy poor devoted servant may
   But beg one favor at thy gracious hand,
   Thou dost confirm his happiness forever.

ANNE What is it?

RICHARD

That it may please you leave these sad designs
   To him that hath most cause to be a mourner,
   And presently repair to Crosby House,
   Where, after I have solemnly interred
   At Chertsey monast’ry this noble king
   And wet his grave with my repentant tears,
   I will with all expedient duty see you.
   For divers unknown reasons, I beseech you,
   Grant me this boon.

ANNE

With all my heart, and much it joys me too
   To see you are become so penitent.—
   Tressel and Berkeley, go along with me.

RICHARD

Bid me farewell.

ANNE ’Tis more than you deserve;
   But since you teach me how to flatter you,
   Imagine I have said “farewell” already.

   Two exit with Anne. [The bier is taken up.]

GENTLEMAN Towards Chertsey, noble lord?

RICHARD No, to Whitefriars. There attend my coming.

   [Halberds and gentlemen exit] with corse.
Richard III

ACT 1. SC. 2

Was ever woman in this humor wooed?
Was ever woman in this humor won?
I’ll have her, but I will not keep her long.
What, I that killed her husband and his father,
To take her in her heart’s extremest hate,
With curses in her mouth, tears in her eyes,
The bleeding witness of my hatred by,
Having God, her conscience, and these bars against me,
And I no friends to back my suit (at all)
But the plain devil and dissembling looks?
And yet to win her, all the world to nothing!
Ha!
Hath she forgot already that brave prince,
Edward, her lord, whom I some three months since
Stabbed in my angry mood at Tewkesbury?
A sweeter and a lovelier gentleman,
Framed in the prodigality of nature,
Young, valiant, wise, and, no doubt, right royal,
The spacious world cannot again afford.
And will she yet abase her eyes on me,
That cropped the golden prime of this sweet prince
And made her widow to a woeful bed?
On me, whose all not equals Edward’s moiety?
On me, that halts and am misshapen thus?
My dukedom to a beggarly denier,
I do mistake my person all this while!
Upon my life, she finds, although I cannot,
Myself to be a marv’lous proper man.
I’ll be at charges for a looking glass
And entertain a score or two of tailors
To study fashions to adorn my body.
Since I am crept in favor with myself,
I will maintain it with some little cost.
But first I’ll turn yon fellow in his grave
And then return lamenting to my love.
Shine out, fair sun, till I have bought a glass,
That I may see my shadow as I pass.

He exits.

Scene 3

Enter Queen Elizabeth, the Lord Marquess of Dorset,
Lord Rivers, and Lord Grey.

RIVERS
Have patience, madam. There’s no doubt his Majesty
Will soon recover his accustomed health.

GREY
In that you brook it ill, it makes him worse.
Therefore, for God’s sake, entertain good comfort
And cheer his Grace with quick and merry eyes.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
If he were dead, what would betide on me?

GREY
No other harm but loss of such a lord.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
The loss of such a lord includes all harms.

GREY
The heavens have blessed you with a goodly son
To be your comforter when he is gone.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Ah, he is young, and his minority
Is put unto the trust of Richard Gloucester,
A man that loves not me nor none of you.

RIVERS
Is it concluded he shall be Protector?

QUEEN ELIZABETH
It is determined, not concluded yet;
But so it must be if the King miscarry.
Enter Buckingham and Lord Stanley, Earl of Derby.

GREY

Here comes the lord of Buckingham, and Derby.

BUCKINGHAM, to Queen Elizabeth

Good time of day unto your royal Grace.

STANLEY

God make your Majesty joyful, as you have been.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

The Countess Richmond, good my lord of Derby,
To your good prayer will scarcely say amen.
Yet, Derby, notwithstanding she’s your wife
And loves not me, be you, good lord, assured
I hate not you for her proud arrogance.

STANLEY

I do beseech you either not believe
The envious slanders of her false accusers,
Or if she be accused on true report,
Bear with her weakness, which I think proceeds
From wayward sickness and no grounded malice.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Saw you the King today, my lord of Derby?

STANLEY

But now the Duke of Buckingham and I
Are come from visiting his Majesty.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

What likelihood of his amendment, lords?

BUCKINGHAM

Madam, good hope. His Grace speaks cheerfully.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

God grant him health. Did you confer with him?

BUCKINGHAM

Ay, madam. He desires to make atonement
Between the Duke of Gloucester and your brothers,
And between them and my Lord Chamberlain,
And sent to warn them to his royal presence.
QUEEN ELIZABETH

Would all were well—but that will never be.
I fear our happiness is at the height.

Enter Richard, [Duke of Gloucester, and Hastings.]

RICHARD

They do me wrong, and I will not endure it!
Who is it that complains unto the King
That I, forsooth, am stern and love them not?
By holy Paul, they love his Grace but lightly
That fill his ears with such dissentious rumors.
Because I cannot flatter and look fair,
Smile in men’s faces, smooth, deceive, and cog,
Duck with French nods and apish courtesy,
I must be held a rancorous enemy.

GREY

To who in all this presence speaks your Grace?

RICHARD

To thee, that hast nor honesty nor grace.
When have I injured thee? When done thee
wrong?—
Or thee?—Or thee? Or any of your faction?
A plague upon you all! His royal Grace,
Whom God preserve better than you would wish,
Cannot be quiet scarce a breathing while
But you must trouble him with lewd complaints.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Brother of Gloucester, you mistake the matter.
The King, on his own royal disposition,
And not provoked by any suitor else,
Aiming belike at your interior hatred
That in your outward action shows itself
Against my children, brothers, and myself,
Makes him to send, that he may learn the ground.
RICHARD

I cannot tell. The world is grown so bad
That wrens make prey where eagles dare not perch.
Since every Jack became a gentleman,
There's many a gentle person made a Jack.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Come, come, we know your meaning, brother Gloucester.
You envy my advancement, and my friends'.
God grant we never may have need of you.

RICHARD

Meantime God grants that (we) have need of you.
Our brother is imprisoned by your means,
Myself disgraced, and the nobility
Held in contempt, while great promotions
Are daily given to enoble those
That scarce some two days since were worth a noble.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

By Him that raised me to this careful height
From that contented hap which I enjoyed,
I never did incense his Majesty
Against the Duke of Clarence, but have been
An earnest advocate to plead for him.
My lord, you do me shameful injury
Falsely to draw me in these vile suspects.

RICHARD

You may deny that you were not the mean
Of my Lord Hastings' late imprisonment.

RIVERS

She may, my lord, for—

RICHARD

She may, Lord Rivers. Why, who knows not so?
She may do more, sir, than denying that.
She may help you to many fair preferments
And then deny her aiding hand therein,
And lay those honors on your high desert.
What may she not? She may, ay, marry, may she—

RIVERS    What, marry, may she?

RICHARD

What, marry, may she? Marry with a king,
A bachelor, and a handsome stripling too.
Iwis, your grandam had a worser match.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

My lord of Gloucester, I have too long borne
Your blunt upbraidings and your bitter scoffs.
By heaven, I will acquaint his Majesty
Of those gross taunts that oft I have endured.
I had rather be a country servant-maid
Than a great queen with this condition,
To be so baited, scorned, and stormèd at.

Enter old Queen Margaret, [apart from the others.]

Small joy have I in being England’s queen.

QUEEN MARGARET, [aside]

And lessened be that small, God I beseech Him!
Thy honor, state, and seat is due to me.

RICHARD, [to Queen Elizabeth]

What, threat you me with telling of the King?
(Tell him and spare not. Look, what I have said.)
I will avouch ’t in presence of the King;
I dare adventure to be sent to th’ Tower.
’Tis time to speak. My pains are quite forgot.

QUEEN MARGARET, [aside]

Out, devil! I do remember them too well:
Thou killed’st my husband Henry in the Tower,
And Edward, my poor son, at Tewkesbury.

RICHARD, [to Queen Elizabeth]

Ere you were queen, ay, or your husband king,
I was a packhorse in his great affairs,
A weeder-out of his proud adversaries,
A liberal rewarder of his friends.
To royalize his blood, I spent mine own.

QUEEN MARGARET, \textit{aside} \hfill 130

Ay, and much better blood than his or thine.

RICHARD, \textit{to Queen Elizabeth} \hfill 135

In all which time, you and your husband Grey
Were factious for the House of Lancaster.—
And, Rivers, so were you.—Was not your husband
In Margaret’s battle at Saint Albans slain?
Let me put in your minds, if you forget,
What you have been ere this, and what you are;
Withal, what I have been, and what I am.

A murd’rous villain, and so still thou art.

RICHARD, \textit{to Queen Elizabeth} \hfill 140

Poor Clarence did forsake his father Warwick,
Ay, and forswore himself—which Jesu pardon!—

QUEEN MARGARET, \textit{aside} \hfill 145

Which God revenge!

RICHARD

To fight on Edward’s party for the crown;
And for his meed, poor lord, he is mewed up.
I would to God my heart were flint, like Edward’s,
Or Edward’s soft and pitiful, like mine.
I am too childish-foolish for this world.

QUEEN MARGARET, \textit{aside} \hfill 150

Hie thee to hell for shame, and leave this world,
Thou cacodemon! There thy kingdom is.

RIVERS

My lord of Gloucester, in those busy days
Which here you urge to prove us enemies,
We followed then our lord, our sovereign king.
So should we you, if you should be our king.

RICHARD

If I should be? I had rather be a peddler.
Far be it from my heart, the thought thereof.
QUEEN ELIZABETH

As little joy, my lord, as you suppose
You should enjoy were you this country’s king,
As little joy you may suppose in me
That I enjoy, being the queen thereof.

QUEEN MARGARET, aside

As little joy enjoys the queen thereof,
For I am she, and altogether joyless.
I can no longer hold me patient.

She steps forward.

Hear me, you wrangling pirates, that fall out
In sharing that which you have pilled from me!
Which of you trembles not that looks on me?
If not, that I am queen, you bow like subjects,
Yet that, by you deposed, you quake like rebels.—
Ah, gentle villain, do not turn away.

RICHARD

Foul, wrinkled witch, what mak’st thou in my sight?

QUEEN MARGARET

But repetition of what thou hast marred.
That will I make before I let thee go.

RICHARD

Wert thou not banishèd on pain of death?

QUEEN MARGARET

I was, but I do find more pain in banishment
Than death can yield me here by my abode.
A husband and a son thou ow’st to me;

To Queen Elizabeth. And thou a kingdom;—all of you, allegiance.

This sorrow that I have by right is yours,
And all the pleasures you usurp are mine.

RICHARD

The curse my noble father laid on thee
When thou didst crown his warlike brows with paper,
And with thy scorns drew’st rivers from his eyes,
And then, to dry them, gav’st the Duke a clout
Steeped in the faultless blood of pretty Rutland—
His curses then, from bitterness of soul
Denounced against thee, are all fall’n upon thee,
And God, not we, hath plagued thy bloody deed.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
So just is God to right the innocent.

HASTINGS
O, ’twas the foulest deed to slay that babe,
And the most merciless that e’er was heard of!

RIVERS
Tyrants themselves wept when it was reported.

DORSET
No man but prophesied revenge for it.

BUCKINGHAM
Northumberland, then present, wept to see it.

QUEEN MARGARET
What, were you snarling all before I came,
Ready to catch each other by the throat,
And turn you all your hatred now on me?
Did York’s dread curse prevail so much with
heaven
That Henry’s death, my lovely Edward’s death,
Their kingdom’s loss, my woeful banishment,
Should all but answer for that peevish brat?
Can curses pierce the clouds and enter heaven?
Why then, give way, dull clouds, to my quick
curses!
Though not by war, by surfeit die your king,
As ours by murder to make him a king.

Edward thy son, that now is
Prince of Wales,
For Edward our son, that was Prince of Wales,
Die in his youth by like untimely violence.
Thyself a queen, for me that was a queen,
Outlive thy glory, like my wretched self.

Long mayst thou live to wail thy children’s death
And see another, as I see thee now,
Decked in thy rights, as thou art stalled in mine.

Long die thy happy days before thy death,
And, after many lengthened hours of grief,
Die neither mother, wife, nor England’s queen.—

Rivers and Dorset, you were standers-by,
And so wast thou, Lord Hastings, when my son
Was stabbed with bloody daggers. God I pray Him
That none of you may live his natural age,
But by some unlooked accident cut off.

RICHARD

Have done thy charm, thou hateful, withered hag.

QUEEN MARGARET

And leave out thee? Stay, dog, for thou shalt hear me.

If heaven have any grievous plague in store
Exceeding those that I can wish upon thee,
O, let them keep it till thy sins be ripe
And then hurl down their indignation
On thee, the troubler of the poor world’s peace.

The worm of conscience still begnaw thy soul.
Thy friends suspect for traitors while thou liv’st,
And take deep traitors for thy dearest friends.

No sleep close up that deadly eye of thine,
Unless it be while some tormenting dream
Affrights thee with a hell of ugly devils.
Thou elvish-marked, abortive, rooting hog,
Thou that wast sealed in thy nativity
The slave of nature and the son of hell,
Thou slander of thy heavy mother’s womb,
Thou loathèd issue of thy father’s loins,
Thou rag of honor, thou detested—

RICHARD

Margaret.
QUEEN MARGARET  Richard!
RICHARD    Ha?
QUEEN MARGARET  I call thee not.
RICHARD

    I cry thee mercy, then, for I did think
    That thou hadst called me all these bitter names.  
250
QUEEN MARGARET

    Why, so I did, but looked for no reply.
    O, let me make the period to my curse!

RICHARD

    'Tis done by me and ends in “Margaret.”

QUEEN ELIZABETH, [to Queen Margaret]

Thus have you breathed your curse against yourself.

QUEEN MARGARET

    Poor painted queen, vain flourish of my fortune,
    Why strew’st thou sugar on that bottled spider,
    Whose deadly web ensnareth thee about?
    Fool, fool, thou whet’st a knife to kill thyself.
    The day will come that thou shalt wish for me
    To help thee curse this poisonous bunch-backed toad.
260

HASTINGS

False-boding woman, end thy frantic curse,
Lest to thy harm thou move our patience.

QUEEN MARGARET

    Foul shame upon you, you have all moved mine.

RIVERS

    Were you well served, you would be taught your duty.
265

QUEEN MARGARET

    To serve me well, you all should do me duty:
    Teach me to be your queen, and you my subjects.
    O, serve me well, and teach yourselves that duty!

DORSET, [to Rivers]

Dispute not with her; she is lunatic.
QUEEN MARGARET

Peace, Master Marquess, you are malapert.
Your fire-new stamp of honor is scarce current.
O, that your young nobility could judge
What ’twere to lose it and be miserable!
They that stand high have many blasts to shake
them,
And if they fall, they dash themselves to pieces.

RICHARD

Good counsel, marry.—Learn it, learn it, marquess.

DORSET

It touches you, my lord, as much as me.

RICHARD

Ay, and much more; but I was born so high.
Our aerie buildeth in the cedar’s top,
And dallies with the wind and scorns the sun.

QUEEN MARGARET

And turns the sun to shade. Alas, alas,
Witness my son, now in the shade of death,
Whose bright out-shining beams thy cloudy wrath
Hath in eternal darkness folded up.
Your aerie buildeth in our aerie’s nest.
O God, that seest it, do not suffer it!
As it is won with blood, lost be it so.

BUCKINGHAM

Peace, peace, for shame, if not for charity.

QUEEN MARGARET

Urge neither charity nor shame to me.

[Addressing the others.] Uncharitably with me have you dealt,
And shamefully my hopes by you are butchered.
My charity is outrage, life my shame,
And in that shame still live my sorrows’ rage.

BUCKINGHAM Have done, have done.

QUEEN MARGARET

O princely Buckingham, I’ll kiss thy hand
In sign of league and amity with thee.
Now fair befall thee and thy noble house!
Thy garments are not spotted with our blood,
Nor thou within the compass of my curse.

BUCKINGHAM
Nor no one here, for curses never pass
The lips of those that breathe them in the air.

QUEEN MARGARET
I will not think but they ascend the sky,
And there awake God’s gentle sleeping peace.

‘Aside to Buckingham.’ O Buckingham, take heed of
yonder dog!
Look when he fawns, he bites; and when he bites,
His venom tooth will rankle to the death.
Have not to do with him. Beware of him.
Sin, death, and hell have set their marks on him,
And all their ministers attend on him.

RICHARD
What doth she say, my lord of Buckingham?

BUCKINGHAM
Nothing that I respect, my gracious lord.

QUEEN MARGARET
What, dost thou scorn me for my gentle counsel,
And soothe the devil that I warn thee from?
O, but remember this another day,
When he shall split thy very heart with sorrow,
And say poor Margaret was a prophetess.—
Live each of you the subjects to his hate,
And he to yours, and all of you to God’s.

She exits.

BUCKINGHAM
My hair doth stand an end to hear her curses.

RIVERS
And so doth mine. I muse why she’s at liberty.

RICHARD
I cannot blame her. By God’s holy mother,
She hath had too much wrong, and I repent
My part thereof that I have done to her.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
I never did her any, to my knowledge.

RICHARD
Yet you have all the vantage of her wrong.
I was too hot to do somebody good
That is too cold in thinking of it now.
Marry, as for Clarence, he is well repaid;
He is franked up to fatting for his pains.
God pardon them that are the cause thereof.

RIVERS
A virtuous and a Christian-like conclusion
To pray for them that have done scathe to us.

RICHARD
So do I ever— (speaks to himself) being well advised,
For had I cursed now, I had cursed myself.

Enter Catesby.

CATESBY
Madam, his Majesty doth call for you,—
And for your Grace,—and yours, my gracious <lords.>

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Catesby, I come.—Lords, will you go with me?
RIVERS
We wait upon your Grace.

All but Richard, Duke of Gloucester exit.

RICHARD
I do the wrong and first begin to brawl.
The secret mischiefs that I set abroach
I lay unto the grievous charge of others.
Clarence, who I indeed have cast in darkness,
I do beweep to many simple gulls,
Namely, to Derby, Hastings, Buckingham,
And tell them 'tis the Queen and her allies
That stir the King against the Duke my brother.
Now they believe it and withal whet me
To be revenged on Rivers, Dorset, Grey;
But then I sigh and, with a piece of scripture,
Tell them that God bids us do good for evil;
And thus I clothe my naked villainy
With odd old ends stol’n forth of Holy Writ,
And seem a saint when most I play the devil.

Enter two Murderers.

But soft, here come my executioners.—
How now, my hardy, stout, resolvèd mates?
Are you now going to dispatch this thing?

[MURDERER]
We are, my lord, and come to have the warrant
That we may be admitted where he is.

RICHARD
Well thought upon. I have it here about me.

[He gives a paper.]

When you have done, repair to Crosby Place.
But, sirs, be sudden in the execution,
Withal obdurate; do not hear him plead,
For Clarence is well-spoken and perhaps
May move your hearts to pity if you mark him.

[MURDERER]
Tut, tut, my lord, we will not stand to prate.
Talkers are no good doers. Be assured
We go to use our hands and not our tongues.

RICHARD
Your eyes drop millstones when fools’ eyes fall

[tears.

I like you lads. About your business straight.
Go, go, dispatch.

[MURDERERS]
We will, my noble lord.

(They exit.)
Scene 4

Enter Clarence and Keeper.

Keeper

Why looks your Grace so heavily today?

Clarence

O, I have passed a miserable night,
So full of fearful dreams, of ugly sights,
That, as I am a Christian faithful man,
I would not spend another such a night
Though 'twere to buy a world of happy days,
So full of dismal terror was the time.

Keeper

What was your dream, my lord? I pray you tell me.

Clarence

Methoughts that I had broken from the Tower
And was embarked to cross to Burgundy,
And in my company my brother Gloucester,
Who from my cabin tempted me to walk
Upon the hatches. 'Thence' we looked toward England
And cited up a thousand heavy times,
During the wars of York and Lancaster,
That had befall'n us. As we paced along
Upon the giddy footing of the hatches,
Methought that Gloucester stumbled, and in falling
Struck me, that thought to stay him, overboard
Into the tumbling billows of the main.
O Lord, methought what pain it was to drown,
What dreadful noise of waters in my ears,
What sights of ugly death within my eyes.
Methoughts I saw a thousand fearful wracks,
A thousand men that fishes gnawed upon,
Wedges of gold, great anchors, heaps of pearl,
Inestimable stones, unvalued jewels,
All scattered in the bottom of the sea.
Some lay in dead men’s skulls, and in the holes
Where eyes did once inhabit, there were crept—
As ’twere in scorn of eyes—reflecting gems,
That wooed the slimy bottom of the deep
And mocked the dead bones that lay scattered by.

KEEPER

Had you such leisure in the time of death
To gaze upon these secrets of the deep?

CLARENCE

Methought I had, and often did I strive
To yield the ghost, but still the envious flood
Stopped in my soul and would not let it forth
To find the empty, vast, and wand’ring air,
But smothered it within my panting bulk,
Who almost burst to belch it in the sea.

KEEPER

Awaked you not in this sore agony?

CLARENCE

No, no, my dream was lengthened after life.
O, then began the tempest to my soul.
I passed, methought, the melancholy flood,
With that sour ferryman which poets write of,
Unto the kingdom of perpetual night.
The first that there did greet my stranger-soul
Was my great father-in-law, renownèd Warwick,
Who spake aloud “What scourge for perjury
Can this dark monarchy afford false Clarence?”
And so he vanished. Then came wand’ring by
A shadow like an angel, with bright hair
Dabbled in blood, and he shrieked out aloud
“Clarence is come—false, fleeting, perjured
Clarence,
That stabbed me in the field by Tewkesbury.
Seize on him, furies. Take him unto torment.”
With that, (methought,) a legion of foul fiends
Environed me and howlèd in mine ears
Such hideous cries that with the very noise
I trembling waked, and for a season after
Could not believe but that I was in hell,
Such terrible impression made my dream.

KEEPER
No marvel, lord, though it affrighted you.
I am afraid, methinks, to hear you tell it.

CLARENCE
Ah keeper, keeper, I have done these things,
That now give evidence against my soul,
For Edward’s sake, and see how he requites me.—
O God, if my deep prayers cannot appease thee,
But thou wilt be avenged on my misdeeds,
Yet execute thy wrath in me alone!
O, spare my guiltless wife and my poor children!—
Keeper, I prithee sit by me awhile.
My soul is heavy, and I fain would sleep.

KEEPER
I will, my lord. God give your Grace good rest.

«Clarence sleeps.»

Enter Brakenbury the Lieutenant.

BRAKENBURY
Sorrow breaks seasons and reposing hours,
Makes the night morning, and the noontide night.
Princes have but their titles for their glories,
An outward honor for an inward toil,
And, for unfelt imaginations,
They often feel a world of restless cares,
So that between their titles and low name
There’s nothing differs but the outward fame.

Enter two Murderers.

FIRST MURDERER Ho, who’s here?
BRAKENBURY
What wouldst thou, fellow? And how cam’st thou
hither?
SECOND MURDERER I would speak with Clarence, and I
came hither on my legs. 90
BRAKENBURY What, so brief?
FIRST MURDERER ’Tis better, sir, than to be tedious.—
Let him see our commission, and talk no more.

‘Brakenbury’ reads ‘the commission.’

BRAKENBURY
I am in this commanded to deliver
The noble Duke of Clarence to your hands. 95
I will not reason what is meant hereby
Because I will be guiltless from the meaning.
There lies the Duke asleep, and there the keys.

‘He hands them keys.’

I’ll to the King and signify to him
That thus I have resigned to you my charge.
FIRST MURDERER You may, sir. ’Tis a point of wisdom.
Fare you well.

‘Brakenbury and the Keeper’ exit.
SECOND MURDERER What, shall (I) stab him as he
sleeps?
FIRST MURDERER No. He’l say ’twas done cowardly, 105
when he wakes.
SECOND MURDERER Why, he shall never wake until the
great Judgment Day.
FIRST MURDERER Why, then he’l say we stabbed him
sleeping.
SECOND MURDERER The urging of that word “judgment”
hath bred a kind of remorse in me.
FIRST MURDERER What, art thou afraid?
SECOND MURDERER Not to kill him, having a warrant, 110
but to be damned for killing him, from the which
no warrant can defend me.
FIRST MURDERER I thought thou hadst been resolute.
SECOND MURDERER  So I am—to let him live.
FIRST MURDERER  I’ll back to the Duke of Gloucester
                and tell him so.  
SECOND MURDERER  Nay, I prithee stay a little. I hope
                this passionate humor of mine will change. It was
                wont to hold me but while one tells twenty.
FIRST MURDERER  How dost thou feel thyself now?
SECOND MURDERER  ⟨Faith,⟩ some certain dregs of conscience
                are yet within me.
FIRST MURDERER  Remember our reward when the
                deed’s done.
SECOND MURDERER  ⟨Zounds,⟩ he dies! I had forgot the
                reward.
FIRST MURDERER  Where’s thy conscience now?
SECOND MURDERER  O, in the Duke of Gloucester’s
                purse.
FIRST MURDERER  When he opens his purse to give us
                our reward, thy conscience flies out.
SECOND MURDERER  ’Tis no matter. Let it go. There’s
                few or none will entertain it.
FIRST MURDERER  What if it come to thee again?
SECOND MURDERER  I’ll not meddle with it. It makes a
                man a coward: a man cannot steal but it accuseth
                him; a man cannot swear but it checks him; a man
                cannot lie with his neighbor’s wife but it detects
                him. ’Tis a blushing, shamefaced spirit that mutinies
                in a man’s bosom. It fills a man full of
                obstacles. It made me once restore a purse of gold
                that by chance I found. It beggars any man that
                keeps it. It is turned out of towns and cities for a
                dangerous thing, and every man that means to live
                well endeavors to trust to himself and live without it.
FIRST MURDERER  ⟨Zounds,⟩ ’tis even now at my elbow,
                persuading me not to kill the Duke.
SECOND MURDERER  Take the devil in thy mind, and
believe him not. He would insinuate with thee but
to make thee sigh.

FIRST MURDERER I am strong-framed. He cannot prevail
with me.

SECOND MURDERER Spoke like a tall man that respects
thy reputation. Come, shall we fall to work?

FIRST MURDERER Take him on the costard with the
hilts of thy sword, and then throw him into the
malmsey butt in the next room.

SECOND MURDERER O, excellent device—and make a
sop of him!

FIRST MURDERER Soft, he wakes.

SECOND MURDERER Strike!

FIRST MURDERER No, we’ll reason with him.

"Clarence wakes."

CLARENCE

Where art thou, keeper? Give me a cup of wine.

SECOND MURDERER

You shall have wine enough, my lord, anon.

CLARENCE

In God’s name, what art thou?

FIRST MURDERER A man, as you are.

SECOND MURDERER But not, as I am, royal.

FIRST MURDERER Nor you, as we are, loyal.

CLARENCE

Thy voice is thunder, but thy looks are humble.

FIRST MURDERER My voice is now the King’s, my looks mine own.

CLARENCE

How darkly and how deadly dost thou speak!

SECOND MURDERER To, to, to—

CLARENCE To murder me?

BOTH Ay, ay.
CLARENCE

You scarcely have the hearts to tell me so
And therefore cannot have the hearts to do it.
Wherein, my friends, have I offended you?

FIRST MURDERER

Offended us you have not, but the King.

CLARENCE

I shall be reconciled to him again.

SECOND MURDERER

Never, my lord. Therefore prepare to die.

CLARENCE

Are you drawn forth among a world of men
To slay the innocent? What is my offense?
Where is the evidence that doth accuse me?
What lawful quest have given their verdict up
Unto the frowning judge? Or who pronounced
The bitter sentence of poor Clarence’ death
Before I be convict by course of law?
To threaten me with death is most unlawful.
I charge you, as you hope (to have redemption,
By Christ’s dear blood shed for our grievous sins,)
That you depart, and lay no hands on me.
The deed you undertake is damnable.

FIRST MURDERER

What we will do, we do upon command.

SECOND MURDERER

And he that hath commanded is our king.

CLARENCE

Erroneous vassals, the great King of kings
Hath in the table of His law commanded
That thou shalt do no murder. Will you then
Spurn at His edict and fulfill a man’s?
Take heed, for He holds vengeance in His hand
To hurl upon their heads that break His law.

SECOND MURDERER

And that same vengeance doth He hurl on thee
For false forswearing and for murder too.
Thou didst receive the sacrament to fight
In quarrel of the House of Lancaster.

FIRST MURDERER
And, like a traitor to the name of God,
Didst break that vow, and with thy treacherous
blade
Unrippedst the bowels of thy sovereign’s son.

SECOND MURDERER
Whom thou wast sworn to cherish and defend.

FIRST MURDERER
How canst thou urge God’s dreadful law to us
When thou hast broke it in such dear degree?

CLARENCE
Alas! For whose sake did I that ill deed?
For Edward, for my brother, for his sake.
He sends you not to murder me for this,
For in that sin he is as deep as I.
If God will be avengèd for the deed,
O, know you yet He doth it publicly!
Take not the quarrel from His powerful arm;
He needs no indirect or lawless course
To cut off those that have offended Him.

FIRST MURDERER
Who made thee then a bloody minister
When gallant-springing, brave Plantagenet,
That princely novice, was struck dead by thee?

CLARENCE
My brother’s love, the devil, and my rage.

FIRST MURDERER
Thy brother’s love, our duty, and thy faults
Provoke us hither now to slaughter thee.

CLARENCE
If you do love my brother, hate not me.
I am his brother, and I love him well.
If you are hired for meed, go back again,
And I will send you to my brother Gloucester,
Who shall reward you better for my life
Than Edward will for tidings of my death.

SECOND MURDERER
You are deceived. Your brother Gloucester hates you.

CLARENCE
O no, he loves me, and he holds me dear.
Go you to him from me.

FIRST MURDERER
Ay, so we will.

CLARENCE
Tell him, when that our princely father York
Blessed his three sons with his victorious arm,
He little thought of this divided friendship.
Bid Gloucester think of this, and he will weep.

FIRST MURDERER
Ay, millstones, as he lessoned us to weep.

CLARENCE
O, do not slander him, for he is kind.

FIRST MURDERER
Right, as snow in harvest. Come, you deceive yourself.
'Tis he that sends us to destroy you here.

CLARENCE
It cannot be, for he bewept my fortune,
And hugged me in his arms, and swore with sobs
That he would labor my delivery.

FIRST MURDERER
Why, so he doth, when he delivers you
From this Earth’s thralldom to the joys of heaven.

SECOND MURDERER
Make peace with God, for you must die, my lord.

CLARENCE
Have you that holy feeling in your souls
To counsel me to make my peace with God,
And are you yet to your own souls so blind
That you will war with God by murd’ring me?
O sirs, consider: they that set you on
To do this deed will hate you for the deed.
SECOND MURDERER, [to First Murderer]
What shall we do?

CLARENCE
Relent, and save your souls.
Which of you—if you were a prince’s son
Being pent from liberty, as I am now—
If two such murderers as yourselves came to you,
Would not entreat for life? [Ay,] you would beg,
Were you in my distress.
FIRST MURDERER
Relent? No. ’Tis cowardly and womanish.

CLARENCE
Not to relent is beastly, savage, devilish.
[To Second Murderer.] My friend, I spy some pity
in thy looks.
O, if thine eye be not a flatterer,
Come thou on my side and entreat for me.
A begging prince what beggar pities not?
SECOND MURDERER
Look behind you, my lord.
FIRST MURDERER
Take that, and that. (Stabs him.) If all this will not
do,
I’ll drown you in the malmsey butt within.
He exits [with the body.]

SECOND MURDERER
A bloody deed, and desperately dispatched.
How fain, like Pilate, would I wash my hands
Of this most grievous murder.

Enter First Murderer.

FIRST MURDERER
How now? What mean’st thou that thou help’st me
not?
By heavens, the Duke shall know how slack you have been.

SECOND MURDERER
I would he knew that I had saved his brother. Take thou the fee, and tell him what I say,
For I repent me that the Duke is slain. He exits.

FIRST MURDERER
So do not I. Go, coward as thou art. Well, I’ll go hide the body in some hole
Till that the Duke give order for his burial. 295
And when I have my meed, I will away, For this will out, and then I must not stay.
He exits.
Scene 1

*Flourish. Enter King Edward, sick, Queen Elizabeth, Lord Marquess Dorset, Rivers, Hastings, Buckingham, Woodeville, Grey, and Scales.*

**KING EDWARD**

Why, so. Now have I done a good day’s work.

You peers, continue this united league.

I every day expect an embassage

From my Redeemer to redeem me hence,

And more (in) peace my soul shall part to heaven

Since I have made my friends at peace on Earth.

(Rivers and Hastings,) take each other’s hand.

Dissemble not your hatred. Swear your love.

**RIVERS, [taking Hastings’ hand]**

By heaven, my soul is purged from grudging hate,

And with my hand I seal my true heart’s love.

**HASTINGS**

So thrive I as I truly swear the like.

**KING EDWARD**

Take heed you dally not before your king,

Lest He that is the supreme King of kings

Confound your hidden falsehood and award

Either of you to be the other’s end.

**HASTINGS**

So prosper I as I swear perfect love.
Richard III

ACT 2. SC. 1

RIVERS

And I as I love Hastings with my heart.

KING EDWARD, [to Queen Elizabeth]

Madam, yourself is not exempt from this,—

Nor you, son Dorset,—Buckingham, nor you.

You have been factious one against the other.—

Wife, love Lord Hastings. Let him kiss your hand,

And what you do, do it unfeignedly.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

There, Hastings, I will never more remember

Our former hatred, so thrive I and mine.

[Hastings kisses her hand.]

KING EDWARD

Dorset, embrace him.—Hastings, love Lord

Marquess.

DORSET

This interchange of love, I here protest,

Upon my part shall be inviolable.

HASTINGS And so swear I. [They embrace.]

KING EDWARD

Now, princely Buckingham, seal thou this league

With thy embracements to my wife’s allies

And make me happy in your unity.

BUCKINGHAM, [to Queen Elizabeth]

Whenever Buckingham doth turn his hate

Upon your Grace, but with all duteous love

Doth cherish you and yours, God punish me

With hate in those where I expect most love.

When I have most need to employ a friend,

And most assurèd that he is a friend,

Deep, hollow, treacherous, and full of guile

Be he unto me: this do I beg of <God,>

When I am cold in love to you or yours.

[Queen Elizabeth and Buckingham] embrace.

KING EDWARD

A pleasing cordial, princely Buckingham,
Is this thy vow unto my sickly heart.

There wanteth now our brother Gloucester here
To make the blessèd period of this peace.

BUCKINGHAM    And in good time
Here comes Sir Richard Ratcliffe and the Duke.

Enter Ratcliffe, and Richard, Duke of Gloucester.

RICHARD

 Good morrow to my sovereign king and queen,
And, princely peers, a happy time of day.

KING EDWARD

 Happy indeed, as we have spent the day.
Gloucester, we have done deeds of charity,
Made peace of enmity, fair love of hate,
Between these swelling, wrong-incensèd peers.

RICHARD

 A blessèd labor, my most sovereign lord.
Among this princely heap, if any here
By false intelligence or wrong surmise
Hold me a foe,
If I (unwittingly,) or in my rage,
Have aught committed that is hardly borne
(By) any in this presence, I desire
To reconcile me to his friendly peace.

'Tis death to me to be at enmity;
I hate it, and desire all good men’s love.
First, madam, I entreat true peace of you,
Which I will purchase with my duteous service;—
Of you, my noble cousin Buckingham,
If ever any grudge were lodged between us;—
Of you and you, Lord Rivers and of Dorset,
That all without desert have frowned on me;—
Of you, Lord Woodeville and Lord Scales;—of you,
Dukes, earls, lords, gentlemen; indeed, of all.
I do not know that Englishman alive
With whom my soul is any jot at odds
More than the infant that is born tonight.
I thank my God for my humility.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
A holy day shall this be kept hereafter.
I would to God all strifes were well compounded.
My sovereign lord, I do beseech your Highness
To take our brother Clarence to your grace.

RICHARD
Why, madam, have I offered love for this,
To be so flouted in this royal presence?
Who knows not that the gentle duke is dead?

They all start.

You do him injury to scorn his corse.

KING EDWARD
Who knows not he is dead! Who knows he is?

QUEEN ELIZABETH
All-seeing heaven, what a world is this!

BUCKINGHAM
Look I so pale, Lord Dorset, as the rest?

DORSET
Ay, my good lord, and no man in the presence
But his red color hath forsook his cheeks.

KING EDWARD
Is Clarence dead? The order was reversed.

RICHARD
But he, poor man, by your first order died,
And that a wingèd Mercury did bear.
Some tardy cripple bare the countermand,
That came too lag to see him burièd.
God grant that some, less noble and less loyal,
Nearer in bloody thoughts, and not in blood,
Deserve not worse than wretched Clarence did,
And yet go current from suspicion.

Enter Lord Stanley, Earl of Derby.
STANLEY, [kneeling]

A boon, my sovereign, for my service done.

KING EDWARD

I prithee, peace. My soul is full of sorrow.

STANLEY

I will not rise unless your Highness hear me.

KING EDWARD

Then say at once what is it thou requests.

STANLEY

The forfeit, sovereign, of my servant’s life,

Who slew today a riotous gentleman

Lately attendant on the Duke of Norfolk.

KING EDWARD

Have I a tongue to doom my brother’s death,

And shall that tongue give pardon to a slave?

My brother killed no man; his fault was thought,

And yet his punishment was bitter death.

Who sued to me for him? Who, in my wrath,

Kneed [at] my feet, and [bade] me be advised?

Who spoke of brotherhood? Who spoke of love?

Who told me how the poor soul did forsake

The mighty Warwick and did fight for me?

Who told me, in the field at Tewkesbury,

When Oxford had me down, he rescued me,

And said “Dear brother, live, and be a king”?

Who told me, when we both lay in the field

Frozen almost to death, how he did lap me

Even in his garments and did give himself,

All thin and naked, to the numb-cold night?

All this from my remembrance brutish wrath

Sinfully plucked, and not a man of you

Had so much grace to put it in my mind.

But when your carters or your waiting vassals

Have done a drunken slaughter and defaced

The precious image of our dear Redeemer,
Richard III

You straight are on your knees for pardon, pardon,
And I, unjustly too, must grant it you.

[Stanley rises.]

But for my brother, not a man would speak,
Nor I, ungracious, speak unto myself
For him, poor soul. The proudest of you all
Have been beholding to him in his life,
Yet none of you would once beg for his life.
O God, I fear Thy justice will take hold
On me and you, and mine and yours for this!—
Come, Hastings, help me to my closet.—
Ah, poor Clarence.

Some exit with King and Queen.

RICHARD
This is the fruits of rashness. Marked you not
How that the guilty kindred of the Queen
Looked pale when they did hear of Clarence’ death?
O, they did urge it still unto the King.
God will revenge it. Come, lords, will you go
To comfort Edward with our company?

BUCKINGHAM We wait upon your Grace.

They exit.

Scene 2

Enter the old Duchess of York with the two children of Clarence.

BOY
Good grandam, tell us, is our father dead?

DUCHESS No, boy.

DAUGHTER
Why do you weep so oft, and beat your breast,
And cry “O Clarence, my unhappy son”?

BOY
Why do you look on us and shake your head,
And call us orphans, wretches, castaways,
If that our noble father were alive?

**Duchess**

My pretty cousins, you mistake me both.
I do lament the sickness of the King,
As loath to lose him, not your father’s death.
It were lost sorrow to wail one that’s lost.

**Boy**

Then, you conclude, my grandam, he is dead.
The King mine uncle is to blame for it.
God will revenge it, whom I will importune
With earnest prayers, all to that effect.

**Daughter**

And so will I.

**Duchess**

Peace, children, peace. The King doth love you well.
Incapable and shallow innocents,
You cannot guess who caused your father’s death.

**Boy**

Grandam, we can, for my good uncle Gloucester
Told me the King, provoked to it by the Queen,
Devised impeachments to imprison him;
And when my uncle told me so, he wept,
And pitied me, and kindly kissed my cheek,
Bade me rely on him as on my father,
And he would love me dearly as a child.

**Duchess**

Ah, that deceit should steal such gentle shape,
And with a virtuous visor hide deep vice.
He is my son, ay, and therein my shame,
Yet from my dugs he drew not this deceit.

**Boy**

Think you my uncle did dissemble, grandam?

**Duchess**

Ay, boy.

**Boy**

I cannot think it. Hark, what noise is this?
Enter Queen Elizabeth with her hair about her ears, Rivers and Dorset after her.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Ah, who shall hinder me to wail and weep, to chide my fortune and torment myself?
I’ll join with black despair against my soul and to myself become an enemy.

What means this scene of rude impatience?

QUEEN ELIZABETH

To make an act of tragic violence.
Edward, my lord, thy son, our king, is dead.
Why grow the branches when the root is gone?
Why wither not the leaves that want their sap?
If you will live, lament. If die, be brief,
That our swift-wingèd souls may catch the King’s,
Or, like obedient subjects, follow him to his new kingdom of ne’er-changing night.

Ah, so much interest have (I) in thy sorrow as I had title in thy noble husband.
I have bewept a worthy husband’s death and lived with looking on his images;
But now two mirrors of his princely semblance are cracked in pieces by malignant death,
And I, for comfort, have but one false glass that grieves me when I see my shame in him.
Thou art a widow, yet thou art a mother,
And hast the comfort of thy children left,
But death hath snatched my husband from mine arms
And plucked two crutches from my feeble hands,
Clarence and Edward. O, what cause have I, thine being but a moiety of my moan,
To overgo thy woes and drown thy cries!
BOY, \textit{(to Queen Elizabeth)}

Ah, aunt, you wept not for our father’s death.

How can we aid you with our kindred tears?

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DAUGHTER, \textit{(to Queen Elizabeth)}

Our fatherless distress was left unmoaned.

Your widow-dolor likewise be unwept!

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Give me no help in lamentation.

I am not barren to bring forth complaints.

All springs reduce their currents to mine eyes,

That I, being governed by the watery moon,

May send forth plenteous tears to drown the world.

Ah, for my husband, for my dear lord Edward!

CHILDREN

Ah, for our father, for our dear lord Clarence!

DUCHESS

Alas for both, both mine, Edward and Clarence!

QUEEN ELIZABETH

What stay had I but Edward? And he’s gone.

CHILDREN

What stay had we but Clarence? And he’s gone.

DUCHESS

What stays had I but they? And they are gone.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Was never widow had so dear a loss.

CHILDREN

Were never orphans had so dear a loss.

DUCHESS

Was never mother had so dear a loss.

Alas, I am the mother of these griefs.

Their woes are parcelled; mine is general.

She for an Edward weeps, and so do I;

I for a Clarence (weep;) so doth not she.

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These babes for Clarence weep, (and so do I;

I for an Edward weep;,) so do not they.

Alas, you three, on me, threefold distressed,
Pour all your tears. I am your sorrow’s nurse,
And I will pamper it with lamentation.

DORSET, \(\text{to Queen Elizabeth}\)
Comfort, dear mother. God is much displeased
That you take with unthankfulness His doing.
In common worldly things, ’tis called ungrateful
With dull unwillingness to repay a debt
Which with a bounteous hand was kindly lent;
Much more to be thus opposite with heaven,
For it requires the royal debt it lent you.

RIVERS
Madam, bethink you, like a careful mother,
Of the young prince your son. Send straight for
him.
Let him be crowned. In him your comfort lives.
Drown desperate sorrow in dead Edward’s grave
And plant your joys in living Edward’s throne.

Enter Richard, \(\text{Duke of Gloucester,}\) Buckingham, \(\text{Lord}
Stanley, Earl of} \) Derby, Hastings, and Ratcliffe.

RICHARD, \(\text{to Queen Elizabeth}\)
Sister, have comfort. All of us have cause
To wail the dimming of our shining star,
But none can help our harms by wailing them.—
Madam my mother, I do cry you mercy;
I did not see your Grace. Humbly on my knee
I crave your blessing.
\(\text{He kneels.}\)

DUCHESS
God bless thee, and put meekness in thy breast,
Love, charity, obedience, and true duty.

RICHARD, \(\text{standing}\)
Amen. \(\text{Aside.}\) And make me die a good old man!
That is thebutt end of a mother’s blessing;
I marvel that her Grace did leave it out.

BUCKINGHAM
You cloudy princes and heart-sorrowing peers
That bear this heavy mutual load of moan,
Now cheer each other in each other’s love.
Though we have spent our harvest of this king,
We are to reap the harvest of his son.

The broken rancor of your high-swoll’n hates,
But lately splintered, knit, and joined together,
Must gently be preserved, cherished, and kept.
Meseemeth good that with some little train
Forthwith from Ludlow the young prince be fet
Hither to London, to be crowned our king.

RIVERS

Why “with some little train,” my lord of Buckingham?

BUCKINGHAM

Marry, my lord, lest by a multitude
The new-healed wound of malice should break out,
Which would be so much the more dangerous
By how much the estate is green and yet ungoverned.

Where every horse bears his commanding rein
And may direct his course as please himself,
As well the fear of harm as harm apparent,
In my opinion, ought to be prevented.

RICHARD

I hope the King made peace with all of us;
And the compact is firm and true in me.

RIVERS

And so in me, and so, I think, in all.
Yet since it is but green, it should be put
To no apparent likelihood of breach,
Which haply by much company might be urged.
Therefore I say with noble Buckingham
That it is meet so few should fetch the Prince.

HASTINGS    And so say I.

RICHARD

Then be it so, and go we to determine
Richard III

ACT 2. SC. 3

Who they shall be that straight shall post to
   <Ludlow>—
Madam, and you, my sister, will you go
To give your censures in this business?

All but Buckingham and Richard exit.

BUCKINGHAM
My lord, whoever journeys to the Prince,
For God’s sake let not us two stay at home.
For by the way I’ll sort occasion,
As index to the story we late talked of,
To part the Queen’s proud kindred from the Prince.

RICHARD
My other self, my council’s consistory,
My oracle, my prophet, my dear cousin,
I, as a child, will go by thy direction.
Toward <Ludlow> then, for we’ll not stay behind.

They exit.

Scene 3

Enter one Citizen at one door; and another at the other.

FIRST CITIZEN
Good morrow, neighbor, whither away so fast?

SECOND CITIZEN
I promise you I scarcely know myself.
Hear you the news abroad?

FIRST CITIZEN
Yes, that the King is dead.

SECOND CITIZEN
Ill news, by ’r Lady. Seldom comes the better.
I fear, I fear, ’twill prove a giddy world.

Enter another Citizen.

THIRD CITIZEN
Neighbors, God speed.

FIRST CITIZEN
Give you good morrow, sir.
THIRD CITIZEN

Doth the news hold of good King Edward’s death?

SECOND CITIZEN

Ay, sir, it is too true, God help the while.

THIRD CITIZEN

Then, masters, look to see a troublous world.

FIRST CITIZEN

No, no, by God’s good grace, his son shall reign.

THIRD CITIZEN

Woe to that land that’s governed by a child.

SECOND CITIZEN

In him there is a hope of government,
Which, in his nonage, council under him,
And, in his full and ripened years, himself,
No doubt shall then, and till then, govern well.

FIRST CITIZEN

So stood the state when Henry the Sixth
Was crowned in Paris but at nine months old.

THIRD CITIZEN

Stood the state so? No, no, good friends, God wot,
For then this land was famously enriched
With politic grave counsel; then the King
Had virtuous uncles to protect his Grace.

FIRST CITIZEN

Why, so hath this, both by his father and mother.

THIRD CITIZEN

Better it were they all came by his father,
Or by his father there were none at all,
For emulation who shall now be nearest
Will touch us all too near if God prevent not.
O, full of danger is the Duke of Gloucester,
And the Queen’s sons and brothers haught and
   proud,
And were they to be ruled, and not to rule,
This sickly land might solace as before.
FIRST CITIZEN

Come, come, we fear the worst. All will be well.

THIRD CITIZEN

When clouds are seen, wise men put on their cloaks; 35
When great leaves fall, then winter is at hand;
When the sun sets, who doth not look for night?
Untimely storms makes men expect a dearth.
All may be well; but if God sort it so,
'Tis more than we deserve or I expect.

SECOND CITIZEN

 Truly, the hearts of men are full of fear.
 You cannot reason almost with a man
 That looks not heavily and full of dread.

THIRD CITIZEN

Before the days of change, still is it so. 45
By a divine instinct, men’s minds mistrust
Ensuing danger, as by proof we see
The water swell before a boist’rous storm.
But leave it all to God. Whither away?

SECOND CITIZEN

Marry, we were sent for to the Justices. 50

THIRD CITIZEN

And so was I. I’ll bear you company.

They exit.

Scene 4

Enter Archbishop, the young Duke of York,
Queen Elizabeth, and the Duchess of York.

ARCHBISHOP

Last night, I (hear,) they lay at Stony Stratford,
And at Northampton they do rest tonight.
Tomorrow or next day they will be here.
DUCHESS
   I long with all my heart to see the Prince.
   I hope he is much grown since last I saw him.  5

QUEEN ELIZABETH
   But I hear no; they say my son of York
   Has almost overta’en him in his growth.

YORK
   Ay, mother, but I would not have it so.

DUCHESS
   Why, my good cousin? It is good to grow.

YORK
   Grandam, one night as we did sit at supper,
   My uncle Rivers talked how I did grow
   More than my brother. “Ay,” quoth my uncle
   Gloucester,
   “Small herbs have grace; great weeds do grow
   apace.”  15
   And since, methinks I would not grow so fast
   Because sweet flowers are slow and weeds make
   haste.

DUCHESS
   Good faith, good faith, the saying did not hold
   In him that did object the same to thee!  20
   He was the wretched’st thing when he was young,
   So long a-growing and so leisurely,
   That if his rule were true, he should be gracious.

YORK
   And so no doubt he is, my gracious madam.

DUCHESS
   I hope he is, but yet let mothers doubt.  25

YORK
   Now, by my troth, if I had been remembered,
   I could have given my uncle’s Grace a flout
   To touch his growth nearer than he touched mine.

DUCHESS
   How, my young York? I prithee let me hear it.
YORK

Marry, they say my uncle grew so fast
That he could gnaw a crust at two hours old.
’Twas full two years ere I could get a tooth.
Grandam, this would have been a biting jest.

DUCHESS

I prithee, pretty York, who told thee this?

YORK    Grandam, his nurse.

DUCHESS    His nurse? Why, she was dead ere thou wast born.

YORK    If ’twere not she, I cannot tell who told me.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

A parlous boy! Go to, you are too shrewd.

DUCHESS    Good madam, be not angry with the child.

QUEEN ELIZABETH    Pitchers have ears.

Enter a Messenger.

ARCHBISHOP    Here comes a messenger.—What news?

MESSENGER

Such news, my lord, as grieves me to report.

QUEEN ELIZABETH    How doth the Prince?

MESSENGER    Well, madam, and in health.

DUCHESS    What is thy news?

MESSENGER

Lord Rivers and Lord Grey are sent to Pomfret,
And, with them, Sir Thomas Vaughan, prisoners.

DUCHESS    Who hath committed them?

MESSENGER

The mighty dukes, Gloucester and Buckingham.

ARCHBISHOP    For what offense?

MESSENGER

The sum of all I can, I have disclosed.

Why, or for what, the nobles were committed
Is all unknown to me, my gracious lord.
QUEEN ELIZABETH

   Ay me! I see the ruin of my house.
   The tiger now hath seized the gentle hind.
   Insulting tyranny begins to jut
   Upon the innocent and aweless throne.
   Welcome, destruction, blood, and massacre.
   I see, as in a map, the end of all.

DUCHESS

   Accursèd and unquiet wrangling days,
   How many of you have mine eyes beheld?
   My husband lost his life to get the crown,
   And often up and down my sons were tossed
   For me to joy, and weep, their gain and loss.
   And being seated, and domestic broils
   Clean overblown, themselves the conquerors
   Make war upon themselves, brother to brother,
   Blood to blood, self against self. O, preposterous
   And frantic outrage, end thy damnèd spleen,
   Or let me die, to look on Earth no more.

QUEEN ELIZABETH, to York

   Come, come, my boy. We will to sanctuary.—
   Madam, farewell.

DUCHESS

   Stay, I will go with you.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

   You have no cause.

ARCHBISHOP, to Queen Elizabeth

   My gracious lady, go,
   And thither bear your treasure and your goods.
   For my part, I’ll resign unto your Grace
   The seal I keep; and so betide to me
   As well I tender you and all of yours.
   Go. I’ll conduct you to the sanctuary.

   They exit.
[Scene 1]

The trumpets sound. Enter young Prince [Edward],
Richard Duke of Gloucester, Buckingham,
the Cardinal, Catesby, and others.

BUCKINGHAM

Welcome, sweet prince, to London, to your chamber.

RICHARD, to Prince

Welcome, dear cousin, my thoughts' sovereign.

The weary way hath made you melancholy.

PRINCE

No, uncle, but our crosses on the way
Have made it tedious, wearisome, and heavy.

I want more uncles here to welcome me.

RICHARD

Sweet prince, the untainted virtue of your years
Hath not yet dived into the world’s deceit;
Nor more can you distinguish of a man
Than of his outward show, which, God He knows,
Seldom or never jumpeth with the heart.

Those uncles which you want were dangerous.
Your Grace attended to their sugared words
But looked not on the poison of their hearts.

God keep you from them, and from such false friends.
PRINCE

God keep me from false friends, but they were none.

RICHARD

My lord, the Mayor of London comes to greet you.

Enter Lord Mayor with others.

MAYOR

God bless your Grace with health and happy days.

PRINCE

I thank you, good my lord, and thank you all.— I thought my mother and my brother York Would long ere this have met us on the way. Fie, what a slug is Hastings that he comes not To tell us whether they will come or no!

Enter Lord Hastings.

BUCKINGHAM

And in good time here comes the sweating lord.

PRINCE

Welcome, my lord. What, will our mother come?

HASTINGS

On what occasion God He knows, not I, The Queen your mother and your brother York Have taken sanctuary. The tender prince Would fain have come with me to meet your Grace, But by his mother was perforce withheld.

BUCKINGHAM

Fie, what an indirect and peevish course Is this of hers!—Lord Cardinal, will your Grace Persuade the Queen to send the Duke of York Unto his princely brother presently?— If she deny, Lord Hastings, go with him, And from her jealous arms pluck him perforce.

CARDINAL

My lord of Buckingham, if my weak oratory
Can from his mother win the Duke of York,  
Anon expect him here; but if she be obdurate  
To mild entreaties, God in heaven forbid  
We should infringe the holy privilege  
Of blessèd sanctuary! Not for all this land  
Would I be guilty of so deep a sin.

BUCKINGHAM

You are too senseless obstinate, my lord,  
Too ceremonious and traditional.

Weigh it but with the grossness of this age,  
You break not sanctuary in seizing him.

The benefit thereof is always granted  
To those whose dealings have deserved the place  
And those who have the wit to claim the place.

This prince hath neither claimed it nor deserved it  
And therefore, in mine opinion, cannot have it.

Then taking him from thence that is not there,  
You break no privilege nor charter there.

Oft have I heard of sanctuary men,  
But sanctuary children, never till now.

CARDINAL

My lord, you shall o’errule my mind for once.—  
Come on, Lord Hastings, will you go with me?

HASTINGS  I go, my lord.

PRINCE

Good lords, make all the speedy haste you may.

[The Cardinal and Hastings exit.]

Say, uncle Gloucester, if our brother come,  
Where shall we sojourn till our coronation?

RICHARD

Where it seems best unto your royal self.

If I may counsel you, some day or two  
Your Highness shall repose you at the Tower;

Then where you please and shall be thought most fit  
For your best health and recreation.
PRINCE

I do not like the Tower, of any place.—

Did Julius Caesar build that place, my lord?

BUCKINGHAM

He did, my gracious lord, begin that place,

Which, since, succeeding ages have re-edified.

PRINCE

Is it upon record, or else reported

Successively from age to age, he built it?

BUCKINGHAM    Upon record, my gracious lord.

PRINCE

But say, my lord, it were not registered,

Methinks the truth should live from age to age,

As 'twere retailed to all posterity,

Even to the general all-ending day.

RICHARD, [aside]

So wise so young, they say, do never live long.

PRINCE    What say you, uncle?

RICHARD

I say, without characters fame lives long.

[Aside.] Thus, like the formal Vice, Iniquity,

I moralize two meanings in one word.

PRINCE

That Julius Caesar was a famous man.

With what his valor did enrich his wit,

His wit set down to make his [valor] live.

Death makes no conquest of this conqueror,

For now he lives in fame, though not in life.

I'll tell you what, my cousin Buckingham—

BUCKINGHAM    What, my gracious lord?

PRINCE

An if I live until I be a man,

I'll win our ancient right in France again

Or die a soldier, as I lived a king.

RICHARD, [aside]

Short summers lightly have a forward spring.

BUCKINGHAM

Now in good time here comes the Duke of York.

PRINCE

Richard of York, how fares our loving brother?

YORK

Well, my dread lord—so must I call you now.

PRINCE

Ay, brother, to our grief, as it is yours.

Too late he died that might have kept that title,
Which by his death hath lost much majesty.

RICHARD

How fares our cousin, noble lord of York?

YORK

I thank you, gentle uncle. O my lord,
You said that idle weeds are fast in growth.
The Prince my brother hath outgrown me far.

RICHARD

He hath, my lord.

And therefore is he idle?

RICHARD

O my fair cousin, I must not say so.

Then he is more beholding to you than I.

RICHARD

He may command me as my sovereign,
But you have power in me as in a kinsman.

YORK

I pray you, uncle, give me this dagger.

RICHARD

My dagger, little cousin? With all my heart.

PRINCE

A beggar, brother?

YORK

Of my kind uncle, that I know will give,
And being but a toy, which is no grief to give.
RICHARD

A greater gift than that I’ll give my cousin.

YORK

A greater gift? O, that’s the sword to it.

RICHARD

Ay, gentle cousin, were it light enough.

YORK

O, then I see you will part but with light gifts.

In weightier things you’ll say a beggar nay.

RICHARD

It is too heavy for your Grace to wear.

YORK

I weigh it lightly, were it heavier.

RICHARD

What, would you have my weapon, little lord?

YORK

I would, that I might thank you as you call me.

RICHARD  How?

YORK  Little.

PRINCE

My lord of York will still be cross in talk.

Uncle, your Grace knows how to bear with him.

YORK

You mean, to bear me, not to bear with me.—

Uncle, my brother mocks both you and me.

Because that I am little, like an ape,

He thinks that you should bear me on your

shoulders.

BUCKINGHAM,  \[aside\]

With what a sharp-provided wit he reasons!

To mitigate the scorn he gives his uncle,

He prettily and aptly taunts himself.

So cunning and so young is wonderful.

RICHARD,  \[to Prince\]

My lord, will ’t please you pass along?
Myself and my good cousin Buckingham
Will to your mother, to entreat of her
To meet you at the Tower and welcome you.

YORK, 

What, will you go unto the Tower, my lord?

PRINCE

My Lord Protector needs will have it so.

YORK

I shall not sleep in quiet at the Tower.

RICHARD

Why, what should you fear?

YORK

Marry, my uncle Clarence' angry ghost.
My grandam told me he was murdered there.

PRINCE

I fear no uncles dead.

RICHARD

Nor none that live, I hope.

PRINCE

An if they live, I hope I need not fear.

To York.\ But come, my lord. With a heavy heart,
Thinking on them, go I unto the Tower.

[The Duke of York, the Duke of York, and Hastings exit. Richard, Buckingham, and Catesby remain.]

BUCKINGHAM, 

Think you, my lord, this little prating York
Was not incensed by his subtle mother
To taunt and scorn you thus opprobriously?

RICHARD

No doubt, no doubt. O, ’tis a parlous boy,
Bold, quick, ingenious, forward, capable.
He is all the mother’s, from the top to toe.

BUCKINGHAM

Well, let them rest.—Come hither, Catesby.

Thou art sworn as deeply to effect what we intend
As closely to conceal what we impart.
Thou knowest our reasons, urged upon the way.
What thinkest thou? Is it not an easy matter
To make William Lord Hastings of our mind
For the installment of this noble duke
In the seat royal of this famous isle?

CATESBY
He, for his father’s sake, so loves the Prince
That he will not be won to aught against him.

BUCKINGHAM
What think’st thou then of Stanley? Will not he?

CATESBY
He will do all in all as Hastings doth.

BUCKINGHAM
Well then, no more but this: go, gentle Catesby,
And, as it were far off, sound thou Lord Hastings
How he doth stand affected to our purpose
And summon him tomorrow to the Tower
To sit about the coronation.
If thou dost find him tractable to us,
Encourage him and tell him all our reasons.
If he be leaden, icy, cold, unwilling,
Be thou so too, and so break off the talk,
And give us notice of his inclination;
For we tomorrow hold divided councils,
Wherein thyself shalt highly be employed.

RICHARD
Commend me to Lord William. Tell him, Catesby,
His ancient knot of dangerous adversaries
Tomorrow are let blood at Pomfret Castle,
And bid my lord, for joy of this good news,
Give Mistress Shore one gentle kiss the more.

BUCKINGHAM
Good Catesby, go effect this business soundly.

CATESBY
My good lords both, with all the heed I can.

RICHARD
Shall we hear from you, Catesby, ere we sleep?
Richard

RICHARD

Catesby exits.

BUCKINGHAM

Now, my lord, what shall we do if we perceive
Lord Hastings will not yield to our complots?

RICHARD

Chop off his head. Something we will determine.
And look when I am king, claim thou of me
The earldom of Hereford, and all the movables
Whereof the King my brother was possessed.

BUCKINGHAM

I’ll claim that promise at your Grace’s hand.

RICHARD

And look to have it yielded with all kindness.
Come, let us sup betimes, that afterwards
We may digest our complots in some form.

They exit.

Scene 2

Enter a Messenger to the door of Hastings.

MESSENGER, "knocking"

My lord, my lord.

HASTINGS, "within"

Who knocks?

MESSENGER

One from the Lord Stanley.

HASTINGS, "within"

What is ’t o’clock?

MESSENGER

Upon the stroke of four.

Enter Lord Hastings.

HASTINGS

Cannot my Lord Stanley sleep these tedious nights?

MESSENGER

So it appears by that I have to say.

First, he commends him to your noble self.
HASTINGS  What then?

MESSENGER

Then certifies your Lordship that this night
He dreamt the boar had razèd off his helm.
Besides, he says there are two councils kept,
And that may be determined at the one
Which may make you and him to rue at th’ other.
Therefore he sends to know your Lordship’s pleasure,
If you will presently take horse with him
And with all speed post with him toward the north
To shun the danger that his soul divines.

HASTINGS

Go, fellow, go. Return unto thy lord.
Bid him not fear the separated council.
His Honor and myself are at the one,
And at the other is my good friend Catesby,
Where nothing can proceed that toucheth us
Whereof I shall not have intelligence.
Tell him his fears are shallow, without instance.
And for his dreams, I wonder he’s so simple
To trust the mock’ry of unquiet slumbers.
To fly the boar before the boar pursues
Were to incense the boar to follow us
And make pursuit where he did mean no chase.
Go, bid thy master rise and come to me,
And we will both together to the Tower,
Where he shall see the boar will use us kindly.

MESSENGER

I’ll go, my lord, and tell him what you say.  

Enter Catesby.

CATESBY

Many good morrows to my noble lord.
HASTINGS

Good morrow, Catesby. You are early stirring.

What news, what news in this our tottering state?

CATESBY

It is a reeling world indeed, my lord,

And I believe will never stand upright

Till Richard wear the garland of the realm.

HASTINGS

How “wear the garland”? Dost thou mean the crown?

CATESBY

Ay, my good lord.

HASTINGS

I’ll have this crown of mine cut from my shoulders

Before I’ll see the crown so foul misplaced.

But canst thou guess that he doth aim at it?

CATESBY

Ay, on my life, and hopes to find you forward

Upon his party for the gain thereof;

And thereupon he sends you this good news,

That this same very day your enemies,

The kindred of the Queen, must die at Pomfret.

HASTINGS

Indeed, I am no mourner for that news,

Because they have been still my adversaries.

But that I’ll give my voice on Richard’s side

To bar my master’s heirs in true descent,

God knows I will not do it, to the death.

CATESBY

God keep your Lordship in that gracious mind.

HASTINGS

But I shall laugh at this a twelve-month hence,

That they which brought me in my master’s hate,

I live to look upon their tragedy.

Well, Catesby, ere a fortnight make me older

I’ll send some packing that yet think not on ’t.
CATESBY
'Tis a vile thing to die, my gracious lord,
When men are unprepared and look not for it. 65

HASTINGS
O monstrous, monstrous! And so falls it out
With Rivers, Vaughan, Grey; and so 'twill do
With some men else that think themselves as safe
As thou and I, who, as thou know'st, are dear
To princely Richard and to Buckingham. 70

CATESBY
The Princes both make high account of you—
'Aside.' For they account his head upon the Bridge.

HASTINGS
I know they do, and I have well deserved it.

Enter Lord Stanley.

Come on, come on. Where is your boar-spear, man?
Fear you the boar and go so unprovided? 75

STANLEY
My lord, good morrow.—Good morrow, Catesby.—
You may jest on, but, by the Holy Rood,
I do not like these several councils, I.

HASTINGS
My lord, I hold my life as dear as (you do) yours,
And never in my days, I do protest,
Was it so precious to me as 'tis now. 80

Think you but that I know our state secure,
I would be so triumphant as I am?

STANLEY
The lords at Pomfret, when they rode from London,
Were jocund and supposed their states were sure, 85
And they indeed had no cause to mistrust;
But yet you see how soon the day o'ercast.
This sudden stab of rancor I misdoubt.
Pray God, I say, I prove a needless coward!
What, shall we toward the Tower? The day is spent.
HASTINGS

Come, come. Have with you. Wot you what, my lord?
Today the lords you (talked) of are beheaded.

STANLEY

They, for their truth, might better wear their heads
Than some that have accused them wear their hats.
But come, my lord, let’s away.

Enter a Pursuivant.

HASTINGS

Go on before. I’ll talk with this good fellow.
Lord Stanley and Catesby exit.

How now, sirrah? How goes the world with thee?

Pursuivant

The better that your Lordship please to ask.

HASTINGS

I tell thee, man, ’tis better with me now
Than when thou met’st me last where now we meet.
Then was I going prisoner to the Tower
By the suggestion of the Queen’s allies.
But now, I tell thee—keep it to thyself—
This day those enemies are put to death,
And I in better state than e’er I was.

Pursuivant

God hold it, to your Honor’s good content!

HASTINGS

Gramercy, fellow. There, drink that for me.

Pursuivant

I thank your Honor.

Enter a Priest.

PRIEST

Well met, my lord. I am glad to see your Honor.

HASTINGS

I thank thee, good Sir John, with all my heart.
I am in your debt for your last exercise.
Come the next sabbath, and I will content you.

PRIEST I’ll wait upon your Lordship. [Priest exits.]

Enter Buckingham.

BUCKINGHAM

What, talking with a priest, Lord Chamberlain?
Your friends at Pomfret, they do need the priest;
Your Honor hath no shriving work in hand.

HASTINGS

Good faith, and when I met this holy man,
The men you talk of came into my mind.
What, go you toward the Tower?

BUCKINGHAM

I do, my lord, but long I cannot stay there.
I shall return before your Lordship thence.

HASTINGS

Nay, like enough, for I stay dinner there.

BUCKINGHAM, aside

And supper too, although thou know’st it not.—
Come, will you go?

HASTINGS I’ll wait upon your Lordship.

They exit.

Scene 3

Enter Sir Richard Ratcliffe, with Halberds, carrying the nobles (Rivers, Grey, and Vaughan) to death at Pomfret.

RIVERS

Sir Richard Ratcliffe, let me tell thee this:
Today shalt thou behold a subject die
For truth, for duty, and for loyalty.

GREY, to Ratcliffe

God bless the Prince from all the pack of you!
A knot you are of damnèd bloodsuckers.
VAUGHAN, \(\text{to Ratcliffe}\)

You live that shall cry woe for this hereafter.

RATCLIFFE

Dispatch. The limit of your lives is out.

RIVERS

O Pomfret, Pomfret! O thou bloody prison,  
Fatal and ominous to noble peers!  
Within the guilty closure of thy walls,  
Richard the Second here was hacked to death,  
And, for more slander to thy dismal seat,  
We give to thee our guiltless blood to drink.

GREY

Now Margaret’s curse is fall’n upon our heads,  
When she exclaimed on Hastings, you, and I,  
For standing by when Richard stabbed her son.

RIVERS

Then cursed she Richard. Then cursed she  
Buckingham.  
Then cursed she Hastings. O, remember, God,  
To hear her prayer for them as now for us!  
And for my sister and her princely sons,  
Be satisfied, dear God, with our true blood,  
Which, as thou know’st, unjustly must be spilt.

RATCLIFFE

Make haste. The hour of death is expiate.

RIVERS

\(\text{They embrace.}\)

Farewell until we meet again in heaven.  
\(\text{They exit.}\)
Scene 4

Enter Buckingham, Lord Stanley, Earl of Derby, Hastings, Bishop of Ely, Norfolk, Ratcliffe, Lovell, with others, at a table.

HASTINGS

Now, noble peers, the cause why we are met
Is to determine of the coronation.
In God’s name, speak. When is the royal day?

BUCKINGHAM

Is all things ready for the royal time?

STANLEY

It is, and wants but nomination.

ELY

Tomorrow, then, I judge a happy day.

BUCKINGHAM

Who knows the Lord Protector’s mind herein?
Who is most inward with the noble duke?

ELY

Your Grace, we think, should soonest know his mind.

BUCKINGHAM

We know each other’s faces; for our hearts,
He knows no more of mine than I of yours,
Or I of his, my lord, than you of mine.—
Lord Hastings, you and he are near in love.

HASTINGS

I thank his Grace, I know he loves me well.
But for his purpose in the coronation,
I have not sounded him, nor he delivered
His gracious pleasure any way therein.
But you, my honorable lords, may name the time,
And in the Duke’s behalf I’ll give my voice, Which I presume he’ll take in gentle part.

Enter Richard, Duke of Gloucester.
ELY

In happy time here comes the Duke himself.

RICHARD

My noble lords and cousins all, good morrow.
I have been long a sleeper; but I trust
My absence doth neglect no great design
Which by my presence might have been concluded.

BUCKINGHAM

Had you not come upon your cue, my lord,
William Lord Hastings had pronounced your part—
I mean your voice for crowning of the King.

RICHARD

Than my Lord Hastings no man might be bolder.
His Lordship knows me well and loves me well.—
My lord of Ely, when I was last in Holborn
I saw good strawberries in your garden there;
I do beseech you, send for some of them.

ELY

Marry and will, my lord, with all my heart.

Exit Bishop of Ely.

RICHARD

Cousin of Buckingham, a word with you.

They move aside.

Catesby hath sounded Hastings in our business
And finds the testy gentleman so hot
That he will lose his head ere give consent
His master’s child, as worshipfully he terms it,
Shall lose the royalty of England’s throne.

BUCKINGHAM

Withdraw yourself awhile. I’ll go with you.

Richard and Buckingham exit.

STANLEY

We have not yet set down this day of triumph.
Tomorrow, in my judgment, is too sudden,
For I myself am not so well provided
As else I would be, were the day prolonged.
Enter the Bishop of Ely.

ELY

Where is my lord the Duke of Gloucester?
I have sent for these strawberries.

HASTINGS

His Grace looks cheerfully and smooth this morning.
There’s some conceit or other likes him well
When that he bids good morrow with such spirit.
I think there’s never a man in Christendom
Can lesser hide his love or hate than he,
For by his face straight shall you know his heart.

STANLEY

What of his heart perceive you in his face
By any livelihood he showed today?

HASTINGS

Marry, that with no man here he is offended,
For were he, he had shown it in his looks.

Enter Richard and Buckingham.

RICHARD

I pray you all, tell me what they deserve
That do conspire my death with devilish plots
Of damnèd witchcraft, and that have prevailed
Upon my body with their hellish charms?

HASTINGS

The tender love I bear your Grace, my lord,
Makes me most forward in this princely presence
To doom th’ offenders, whosoe’er they be.
I say, my lord, they have deservèd death.

RICHARD

Then be your eyes the witness of their evil.

He shows his arm.

Look how I am bewitched! Behold mine arm
Is like a blasted sapling withered up;
And this is Edward’s wife, that monstrous witch,
Consorted with that harlot, strumpet Shore,
That by their witchcraft thus have markèd me.

HASTINGS
If they have done this deed, my noble lord—

RICHARD
If? Thou protector of this damnèd strumpet,
Talk’st thou to me of “ifs”? Thou art a traitor.—
Off with his head. Now by Saint Paul I swear
I will not dine until I see the same.—
Lovell and Ratcliffe, look that it be done.—
The rest that love me, rise and follow me.

*They exit. Lovell and Ratcliffe remain,*
*with the Lord Hastings.*

HASTINGS
Woe, woe for England! Not a whit for me,
For I, too fond, might have prevented this.
Stanley did dream the boar did (raze his helm.)
And I did scorn it and disdain to fly.

Three times today my foot-cloth horse did stumble,
And started when he looked upon the Tower,
As loath to bear me to the slaughterhouse.
O, now I need the priest that spake to me!
I now repent I told the pursuivant,
As too triumphant, how mine enemies
Today at Pomfret bloodily were butchered,
And I myself secure in grace and favor.
O Margaret, Margaret, now thy heavy curse
Is lighted on poor Hastings’ wretched head.

RATCLIFFE
Come, come, dispatch. The Duke would be at
dinner.
Make a short shrift. He longs to see your head.

HASTINGS
O momentary grace of mortal men,
Which we more hunt for than the grace of God!
Who builds his hope in air of your good looks
Lives like a drunken sailor on a mast,
Ready with every nod to tumble down
Into the fatal bowels of the deep.

LOVELL
Come, come, dispatch. 'Tis bootless to exclaim.

HASTINGS
O bloody Richard! Miserable England,
I prophesy the fearfull' st time to thee
That ever wretched age hath looked upon.—
Come, lead me to the block. Bear him my head.
They smile at me who shortly shall be dead.

They exit.

[Scene 5]

Enter Richard and Buckingham, in rotten armor, marvelous ill-favored.

RICHARD
Come, cousin, canst thou quake and change thy color,
Murder thy breath in middle of a word,
And then again begin, and stop again,
As if thou were distraught and mad with terror?

BUCKINGHAM
Tut, I can counterfeit the deep tragedian,
Speak, and look back, and pry on every side,
Tremble and start at wagging of a straw,
Intending deep suspicion. Ghastly looks
Are at my service, like enforcèd smiles,
And both are ready, in their offices,
At any time to grace my stratagems.
But what, is Catesby gone?

RICHARD
He is; and see he brings the Mayor along.
Enter the Mayor and Catesby.

BUCKINGHAM Lord Mayor—

RICHARD Look to the drawbridge there!

BUCKINGHAM Hark, a drum!

RICHARD Catesby, o’erlook the walls.

Catesby exits.

BUCKINGHAM Lord Mayor, the reason we have sent—

RICHARD Look back! Defend thee! Here are enemies.

BUCKINGHAM God and our innocence defend and guard us!

Enter Lovell and Ratcliffe, with Hastings’ head.

RICHARD Be patient. They are friends, Ratcliffe and Lovell.

LOVELL Here is the head of that ignoble traitor,

The dangerous and unsuspected Hastings.

RICHARD So dear I loved the man that I must weep.

I took him for the plainest harmless creature

That breathed upon the Earth a Christian;

Made him my book, wherein my soul recorded

The history of all her secret thoughts.

So smooth he daubed his vice with show of virtue

That, his apparent open guilt omitted—

I mean his conversation with Shore’s wife—

He lived from all attainder of suspects.

BUCKINGHAM Well, well, he was the covert’st sheltered traitor

That ever lived.—

Would you imagine, or almost believe,

Were ’t not that by great preservation

We live to tell it, that the subtle traitor
This day had plotted, in the council house,
To murder me and my good lord of Gloucester?

Richard  

Had he done so?

Mayor

What, think you we are Turks or infidels?
Or that we would, against the form of law,
Proceed thus rashly in the villain’s death,
But that the extreme peril of the case,
The peace of England, and our persons’ safety
Enforced us to this execution?

Mayor

Now fair befall you! He deserved his death,
And your good Graces both have well proceeded
To warn false traitors from the like attempts.

Buckingham

I never looked for better at his hands
After he once fell in with Mistress Shore.
Yet had we not determined he should die
Until your Lordship came to see his end
(Which now the loving haste of these our friends,
Something against our meanings, have prevented),
Because, my lord, I would have had you heard
The traitor speak and timorously confess
The manner and the purpose of his treasons,
That you might well have signified the same
Unto the citizens, who haply may
Misconstrue us in him, and wail his death.

Mayor

But, my good lord, your Graces’ words shall serve
As well as I had seen and heard him speak;
And do not doubt, right noble princes both,
But I’ll acquaint our duteous citizens
With all your just proceedings in this case.

Richard

And to that end we wished your Lordship here,
T’ avoid the censures of the carping world.
BUCKINGHAM
Which since you come too late of our intent,
Yet witness what you hear we did intend.
And so, my good Lord Mayor, we bid farewell.

Mayor exits.

RICHARD
Go after, after, cousin Buckingham.
The Mayor towards Guildhall hies him in all post.
There, at your meetest vantage of the time,
Infer the bastardy of Edward’s children.
Tell them how Edward put to death a citizen
Only for saying he would make his son
Heir to the Crown—meaning indeed his house,
Which, by the sign thereof, was termèd so.
Moreover, urge his hateful luxury
And bestial appetite in change of lust,
Which stretched unto their servants, daughters,
wives,
Even where his raging eye or savage heart,
Without control, lusted to make a prey.
Nay, for a need, thus far come near my person:
Tell them when that my mother went with child
Of that insatiate Edward, noble York
My princely father then had wars in France,
And, by true computation of the time,
Found that the issue was not his begot,
Which well appearèd in his lineaments,
Being nothing like the noble duke my father.
Yet touch this sparingly, as ’twere far off,
Because, my lord, you know my mother lives.

BUCKINGHAM
Doubt not, my lord. I’ll play the orator
As if the golden fee for which I plead
Were for myself. And so, my lord, adieu.

RICHARD
If you thrive well, bring them to Baynard’s Castle,
Where you shall find me well accompanied
With reverend fathers and well-learnèd bishops.

BUCKINGHAM
I go; and towards three or four o’clock
Look for the news that the Guildhall affords.

RICHARD
Go, Lovell, with all speed to Doctor Shaa.
‘To Ratcliffè’ Go thou to Friar Penker. Bid them
both
Meet me within this hour at Baynard’s Castle.

‘Ratcliffè and Lovell’ exit.

Now will I go to take some privy order
To draw the brats of Clarence out of sight,
And to give order that no manner person
Have any time recourse unto the Princes.

(He exits.)

Scene 6
Enter a Scrivener.

SCRIVENER
Here is the indictment of the good Lord Hastings,
Which in a set hand fairly is engrossed,
That it may be today read o’er in Paul’s.
And mark how well the sequel hangs together:
Eleven hours I have spent to write it over,
For yesternight by Catesby was it sent me;
The precedent was full as long a-doing,
And yet within these five hours Hastings lived,
Untainted, unexamined, free, at liberty.
Here’s a good world the while! Who is so gross
That cannot see this palpable device?
Yet who so bold but says he sees it not?
He exits.

Scene 7

Enter Richard and Buckingham at several doors.

RICHARD
How now, how now? What say the citizens?

BUCKINGHAM
Now, by the holy mother of our Lord,
The citizens are mum, say not a word.

RICHARD
Touched you the bastardy of Edward’s children?

BUCKINGHAM
I did; with his contract with Lady Lucy
And his contract by deputy in France;
Th’ unsatiate greediness of his desire
And his enforcement of the city wives;
His tyranny for trifles; his own bastardy,
As being got, your father then in France,
And his resemblance being not like the Duke.
Withal, I did infer your lineaments,
Being the right idea of your father,
Both in your form and nobleness of mind;
Laid open all your victories in Scotland,
Your discipline in war, wisdom in peace,
Your bounty, virtue, fair humility;
Indeed, left nothing fitting for your purpose
Untouched or slightly handled in discourse.
And when mine oratory drew toward end,
I bid them that did love their country’s good
Cry “God save Richard, England’s royal king!”

RICHARD And did they so?
BUCKINGHAM

No. So God help me, they spake not a word
But, like dumb statues or breathing stones,
Stared each on other and looked deadly pale;
Which when I saw, I reprehended them
And asked the Mayor what meant this willful silence.
His answer was, the people were not used
To be spoke to but by the Recorder.
Then he was urged to tell my tale again:
"Thus saith the Duke. Thus hath the Duke
inferred"—
But nothing spoke in warrant from himself.
When he had done, some followers of mine own,
At lower end of the hall, hurled up their caps,
And some ten voices cried "God save King Richard!"
And thus I took the vantage of those few.
"Thanks, gentle citizens and friends," quoth I.
"This general applause and cheerful shout
Argues your wisdoms and your love to Richard"—
And even here brake off and came away.

RICHARD

What tongueless blocks were they! Would they not speak?
Will not the Mayor then and his brethren come?

BUCKINGHAM

The Mayor is here at hand. Intend some fear;
Be not you spoke with but by mighty suit.
And look you get a prayer book in your hand
And stand between two churchmen, good my lord,
For on that ground I’ll make a holy descant.
And be not easily won to our requests.
Play the maid’s part: still answer “nay,” and take it.

RICHARD

I go. An if you plead as well for them
As I can say “nay” to thee for myself,
No doubt we bring it to a happy issue.

[Knocking within.]
Richard III

ACT 3. SC. 7

BUCKINGHAM

Go, go, up to the leads. The Lord Mayor knocks.

(Richard exits.)

Enter the Mayor and Citizens.

Welcome, my lord. I dance attendance here.

I think the Duke will not be spoke withal.

Enter Catesby.

Now, Catesby, what says your lord to my request?

CATESBY

He doth entreat your Grace, my noble lord,
To visit him tomorrow or next day.
He is within, with two right reverend fathers,
Divinely bent to meditation,
And in no worldly suits would he be moved
To draw him from his holy exercise.

Return, good Catesby, to the gracious duke.
Tell him myself, the Mayor, and aldermen,
In deep designs, in matter of great moment
No less importing than our general good,
Are come to have some conference with his Grace.

I’ll signify so much unto him straight.

He exits.

BUCKINGHAM

Ah ha, my lord, this prince is not an Edward!
He is not lolling on a lewd love-bed,
But on his knees at meditation;
Not dallying with a brace of courtesans,
But meditating with two deep divines;
Not sleeping, to engross his idle body,
But praying, to enrich his watchful soul.
Happy were England would this virtuous prince
Take on his Grace the sovereignty thereof. But sure I fear we shall not win him to it.

MAYOR

Marry, God defend his Grace should say us nay.

BUCKINGHAM

I fear he will. Here Catesby comes again.

Enter Catesby.

Now, Catesby, what says his Grace?

CATESBY

He wonders to what end you have assembled Such troops of citizens to come to him, His Grace not being warned thereof before. He fears, my lord, you mean no good to him.

BUCKINGHAM

Sorry I am my noble cousin should Suspect me that I mean no good to him. By heaven, we come to him in perfect love, And so once more return and tell his Grace.

(Catesby exits.

When holy and devout religious men Are at their beads, 'tis much to draw them thence, So sweet is zealous contemplation.

Enter Richard aloft, between two Bishops.

[Catesby reenters.]

MAYOR

See where his Grace stands, 'tween two clergymen.

BUCKINGHAM

Two props of virtue for a Christian prince, To stay him from the fall of vanity; And, see, a book of prayer in his hand, True ornaments to know a holy man.— Famous Plantagenet, most gracious prince, Lend favorable ear to our requests,
And pardon us the interruption
Of thy devotion and right Christian zeal.

RICHARD
My lord, there needs no such apology.
I do beseech your Grace to pardon me,
Who, earnest in the service of my God,
Deferred the visitation of my friends.
But, leaving this, what is your Grace’s pleasure?

BUCKINGHAM
Even that, I hope, which pleaseth God above
And all good men of this ungoverned isle.

RICHARD
I do suspect I have done some offense
That seems disgraceful in the city’s eye,
And that you come to reprehend my ignorance.

BUCKINGHAM
You have, my lord. Would it might please your
Grace,
On our entreaties, to amend your fault.

RICHARD
Else wherefore breathe I in a Christian land?

BUCKINGHAM
Know, then, it is your fault that you resign
The supreme seat, the throne majestical,
The sceptered office of your ancestors,
Your state of fortune, and your due of birth,
The lineal glory of your royal house,
To the corruption of a blemished stock,
While in the mildness of your sleepy thoughts,
Which here we waken to our country’s good,
The noble isle doth want (her) proper limbs—
(Her) face defaced with scars of infamy,
‘Her’ royal stock graft with ignoble plants,
And almost shouldered in the swallowing gulf
Of dark forgetfulness and deep oblivion;
Which to recure, we heartily solicit
Richard III

ACT 3. SC. 7

Your gracious self to take on you the charge
And kingly government of this your land,
Not as Protector, steward, substitute,
Or lowly factor for another’s gain,
But as successively, from blood to blood,
Your right of birth, your empery, your own.
For this, consorted with the citizens,
Your very worshipful and loving friends,
And by their vehement instigation,
In this just cause come I to move your Grace.

RICHARD

I cannot tell if to depart in silence
Or bitterly to speak in your reproof
Best fitteth my degree or your condition.
If not to answer, you might haply think
Tongue-tied ambition, not replying, yielded
To bear the golden yoke of sovereignty,
Which fondly you would here impose on me.
If to reprove you for this suit of yours,
So seasoned with your faithful love to me,
Then on the other side I checked my friends.
Therefore, to speak, and to avoid the first,
And then, in speaking, not to incur the last,
Definitively thus I answer you:
Your love deserves my thanks, but my desert
Unmeritable shuns your high request.
First, if all obstacles were cut away
And that my path were even to the crown
As the ripe revenue and due of birth,
Yet so much is my poverty of spirit,
So mighty and so many my defects,
That I would rather hide me from my greatness,
Being a bark to brook no mighty sea,
Than in my greatness covet to be hid
And in the vapor of my glory smothered.
But, God be thanked, there is no need of me,
And much I need to help you, were there need.
The royal tree hath left us royal fruit,
Which, mellowed by the stealing hours of time,
Will well become the seat of majesty,
And make, no doubt, us happy by his reign.
On him I lay that you would lay on me,
The right and fortune of his happy stars,
Which God defend that I should wring from him.

BUCKINGHAM
My lord, this argues conscience in your Grace,
But the respects thereof are nice and trivial,
All circumstances well considerèd.
You say that Edward is your brother’s son;
So say we too, but not by Edward’s wife.
For first was he contract to Lady Lucy—
Your mother lives a witness to his vow—
And afterward by substitute betrothed
To Bona, sister to the King of France.
These both put off, a poor petitioner,
A care-crazed mother to a many sons,
A beauty-waning and distressèd widow,
Even in the afternoon of her best days,
Made prize and purchase of his wanton eye,
Seduced the pitch and height of his degree
To base declension and loathed bigamy.
By her in his unlawful bed he got
This Edward, whom our manners call “the Prince.”
More bitterly could I expostulate,
Save that, for reverence to some alive,
I give a sparing limit to my tongue.
Then, good my lord, take to your royal self
This proffered benefit of dignity,
If not to bless us and the land withal,
Yet to draw forth your noble ancestry
From the corruption of abusing times
Unto a lineal, true-derivèd course.
MAYOR
   Do, good my lord. Your citizens entreat you.

BUCKINGHAM
   Refuse not, mighty lord, this proffered love.

CATESBY
   O, make them joyful. Grant their lawful suit.

RICHARD
   Alas, why would you heap this care on me?
   I am unfit for state and majesty.
   I do beseech you, take it not amiss;
   I cannot, nor I will not, yield to you.

BUCKINGHAM
   If you refuse it, as in love and zeal
   Loath to depose the child, your brother’s son—
   As well we know your tenderness of heart
   And gentle, kind, effeminate remorse,
   Which we have noted in you to your kindred
   And equally indeed to all estates—
   Yet know, whe’er you accept our suit or no,
   Your brother’s son shall never reign our king,
   But we will plant some other in the throne,
   To the disgrace and downfall of your house.
   And in this resolution here we leave you.—
   Come, citizens. (Zounds, I’ll) entreat no more.

〈RICHARD
   O, do not swear, my lord of Buckingham!〉
   (Buckingham and some others) exit.

CATESBY
   Call him again, sweet prince. Accept their suit.
   If you deny them, all the land will rue it.

RICHARD
   Will you enforce me to a world of cares?
   Call them again. I am not made of stones,
   But penetrable to your kind entreaties,
   Albeit against my conscience and my soul.

Enter Buckingham and the rest.
Cousin of Buckingham and sage, grave men,
Since you will buckle Fortune on my back,
To bear her burden, whe’er I will or no,
I must have patience to endure the load;
But if black scandal or foul-faced reproach
Attend the sequel of your imposition,
Your mere enforcement shall acquittance me
From all the impure blots and stains thereof,
For God doth know, and you may partly see,
How far I am from the desire of this.

MAYOR
God bless your Grace! We see it and will say it.

RICHARD
In saying so, you shall but say the truth.

BUCKINGHAM
Then I salute you with this royal title:
Long live Richard, England’s worthy king!

ALL Amen.

BUCKINGHAM
Tomorrow may it please you to be crowned?

RICHARD
Even when you please, for you will have it so.

BUCKINGHAM
Tomorrow, then, we will attend your Grace,
And so most joyfully we take our leave.

RICHARD, [to the Bishops]
Come, let us to our holy work again.—
Farewell, my (cousin.) Farewell, gentle friends.

They exit.
Scene 1

Enter Queen Elizabeth, with the Duchess of York, and the Lord Marquess of Dorset, at one door; Anne, Duchess of Gloucester with Clarence’s daughter, at another door.

Duchess
Who meets us here? My niece Plantagenet
Led in the hand of her kind aunt of Gloucester?
Now, for my life, she’s wandering to the Tower,
On pure heart’s love, to greet the tender prince.—
Daughter, well met.

Anne
God give your Graces both
A happy and a joyful time of day.

Queen Elizabeth
As much to you, good sister. Whither away?

Anne
No farther than the Tower, and, as I guess,
Upon the like devotion as yourselves,
To gratulate the gentle princes there.

Queen Elizabeth
Kind sister, thanks. We’ll enter all together.

Enter Brakenbury, the Lieutenant.

And in good time here the Lieutenant comes.—
Master Lieutenant, pray you, by your leave,
How doth the Prince and my young son of York?
BRAKENBURY

Right well, dear madam. By your patience,
I may not suffer you to visit them.
The King hath strictly charged the contrary.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

The King? Who’s that?

BRAKENBURY

I mean, the Lord Protector.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

The Lord protect him from that kingly title!
Hath he set bounds between their love and me?
I am their mother. Who shall bar me from them?

DUCHESS

I am their father’s mother. I will see them.

ANNE

Their aunt I am in law, in love their mother.
Then bring me to their sights. I’ll bear thy blame
And take thy office from thee, on my peril.

BRAKENBURY

No, madam, no. I may not leave it so.
I am bound by oath, and therefore pardon me.

‘Brakenbury the’ Lieutenant exits.

Enter Stanley.

STANLEY

Let me but meet you ladies one hour hence,
And I’ll salute your Grace of York as mother
And reverend looker-on of two fair queens.

‘To Anne.’ Come, madam, you must straight to Westminster,
There to be crownèd Richard’s royal queen.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Ah, cut my lace asunder
That my pent heart may have some scope to beat,
Or else I swoon with this dead-killing news!

ANNE

Despiteful tidings! O, unpleasing news!
DORSET, "to Queen Elizabeth"

Be of good cheer, mother. How fares your Grace?

QUEEN ELIZABETH

O Dorset, speak not to me. Get thee gone. Death and destruction dogs thee at thy heels. Thy mother’s name is ominous to children. If thou wilt outrun death, go, cross the seas, And live with Richmond, from the reach of hell. Go, hie thee, hie thee from this slaughterhouse, Lest thou increase the number of the dead And make me die the thrall of Margaret’s curse, Nor mother, wife, nor England’s counted queen.

STANLEY

Full of wise care is this your counsel, madam. "To Dorset." Take all the swift advantage of the hours. You shall have letters from me to my son In your behalf, to meet you on the way. Be not ta’en tardy by unwise delay.

DUCHESS

O ill-dispersing wind of misery! O my accursèd womb, the bed of death! A cockatrice hast thou hatched to the world, Whose unavoided eye is murderous.

STANLEY, "to Anne"

Come, madam, come. I in all haste was sent. And I with all unwillingness will go. O, would to God that the inclusive verge Of golden metal that must round my brow Were red-hot steel to sear me to the brains! Anointed let me be with deadly venom, And die ere men can say “God save the Queen.”

ANNE

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Go, go, poor soul, I envy not thy glory. To feed my humor, wish thyself no harm.
ANNE

No? Why? When he that is my husband now
Came to me as I followed Henry’s corse,
When scarce the blood was well washed from his
hands
Which issued from my other angel husband
And that dear saint which then I weeping followed—
O, when, I say, I looked on Richard’s face,
This was my wish: be thou, quoth I, accursed
For making me, so young, so old a widow;
And, when thou wedd’st, let sorrow haunt thy bed;
And be thy wife, if any be so mad,
More miserable by the life of thee
Than thou hast made me by my dear lord’s death.
Lo, ere I can repeat this curse again,
Within so small a time my woman’s heart
Grossly grew captive to his honey words
And proved the subject of mine own soul’s curse,
Which hitherto hath held
my eyes from rest,
For never yet one hour in his bed
Did I enjoy the golden dew of sleep,
But with his timorous dreams was still awaked.
Besides, he hates me for my father Warwick,
And will, no doubt, shortly be rid of me.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Poor heart, adieu. I pity thy complaining.

ANNE

No more than with my soul I mourn for yours.

DORSET

Farewell, thou woeful welcomer of glory.

ANNE

Adieu, poor soul that tak’st thy leave of it.

DUCHESS, [to Dorset]

Go thou to Richmond, and good fortune guide thee.

[to Anne.] Go thou to Richard, and good angels
tend thee.
Richard III

ACT 4. SC. 2

Scene 2

To Queen Elizabeth. Go thou to sanctuary, and good thoughts possess thee. I to my grave, where peace and rest lie with me. Eighty-odd years of sorrow have I seen, And each hour’s joy wracked with a week of teen.

Queen Elizabeth

Stay, yet look back with me unto the Tower.—Pity, you ancient stones, those tender babes Whom envy hath immured within your walls—Rough cradle for such little pretty ones. Rude ragged nurse, old sullen playfellow For tender princes, use my babies well. So foolish sorrows bids your stones farewell.

They exit.

Scene 2

Sound a sennet. Enter Richard in pomp; Buckingham, Catesby, Ratcliffe, Lovell, and others, including a Page.

Richard

Stand all apart.—Cousin of Buckingham.

The others move aside.

Buckingham My gracious sovereign.

Richard

Give me thy hand.

Here he ascendeth the throne. Sound trumpets.

Thus high, by thy advice And thy assistance is King Richard seated. But shall we wear these glories for a day, Or shall they last and we rejoice in them?

Buckingham Still live they, and forever let them last.

Richard

Ah, Buckingham, now do I play the touch, To try if thou be current gold indeed: Young Edward lives; think now what I would speak.
BUCKINGHAM Say on, my loving lord.

RICHARD

Why, Buckingham, I say I would be king.

BUCKINGHAM

Why so you are, my thrice-renownèd lord.

RICHARD

Ha! Am I king? 'Tis so—but Edward lives.

BUCKINGHAM

True, noble prince.

RICHARD O bitter consequence

That Edward still should live “true noble prince”!

Cousin, thou wast not wont to be so dull.

Shall I be plain? I wish the bastards dead,

And I would have it suddenly performed.


BUCKINGHAM Your Grace may do your pleasure.

RICHARD

Tut, tut, thou art all ice; thy kindness freezes.

Say, have I thy consent that they shall die?

Give me some little breath, some pause, dear lord,

Before I positively speak in this.

I will resolve you herein presently.

Buckingham exits.

CATESBY, \textit{aside to the other Attendants}

The King is angry. See, he gnaws his lip.

RICHARD, \textit{aside}

I will converse with iron-witted fools

And unrespective boys. None are for me

That look into me with considerate eyes.

High-reaching Buckingham grows circumspect.—

Boy!

PAGE, \textit{coming forward} My lord?

RICHARD

Know’st thou not any whom corrupting gold

Will tempt unto a close exploit of death?
PAGE
  I know a discontented gentleman
  Whose humble means match not his haughty spirit.
  Gold were as good as twenty orators,
  And will, no doubt, tempt him to anything.
RICHARD
  What is his name?

PAGE
  His name, my lord, is Tyrrel.
RICHARD
  I partly know the man. Go, call him hither, boy.

Page exits.

 Aside. The deep-revolving witty Buckingham
  No more shall be the neighbor to my counsels.
  Hath he so long held out with me, untired,
  And stops he now for breath? Well, be it so.

Enter Stanley.

How now, Lord Stanley, what’s the news?

STANLEY
  Know, my loving lord,
  The Marquess Dorset, as I hear, is fled
  To Richmond, in the parts where he abides.

Enter Stanley.

RICHARD
  Come hither, Catesby. Rumor it abroad
  That Anne my wife is very grievous sick.
  I will take order for her keeping close.
  Inquire me out some mean poor gentleman,
  Whom I will marry straight to Clarence’ daughter.
  The boy is foolish, and I fear not him.
  Look how thou dream’st! I say again, give out
  That Anne my queen is sick and like to die.
  About it, for it stands me much upon
  To stop all hopes whose growth may damage me.

Catesby exits.

Aside. I must be married to my brother’s daughter,
  Or else my kingdom stands on brittle glass.
Murder her brothers, and then marry her—
Uncertain way of gain. But I am in
So far in blood that sin will pluck on sin.
Tear-falling pity dwells not in this eye.

Enter Tyrrel.

Is thy name Tyrrel?

James Tyrrel, and your most obedient subject.

Art thou indeed?

Prove me, my gracious lord.

Dar’st thou resolve to kill a friend of mine?

Please you. But I had rather kill two enemies.

Why then, thou hast it. Two deep enemies,
Foes to my rest, and my sweet sleep’s disturbers,
Are they that I would have thee deal upon.
Tyrrel, I mean those bastards in the Tower.

Let me have open means to come to them,
And soon I’ll rid you from the fear of them.

Thou sing’st sweet music. Hark, come hither, Tyrrel.

Go, by this token. Rise, and lend thine ear.

There is no more but so. Say it is done,
And I will love thee and prefer thee for it.

I will dispatch it straight.

Enter Buckingham.
BUCKINGHAM

My lord, I have considered in my mind
The late request that you did sound me in.

RICHARD

Well, let that rest. Dorset is fled to Richmond.

BUCKINGHAM I hear the news, my lord.

RICHARD

Stanley, he is your wife’s son. Well, look unto it.

BUCKINGHAM

My lord, I claim the gift, my due by promise,
For which your honor and your faith is pawned—
Th’ earldom of (Hereford) and the movables
Which you have promisèd I shall possess.

RICHARD

Stanley, look to your wife. If she convey
Letters to Richmond, you shall answer it.

BUCKINGHAM

What says your Highness to my just request?

RICHARD

I do remember me, Henry the Sixth
Did prophesy that Richmond should be king,
When Richmond was a little peevish boy.

A king perhaps—

BUCKINGHAM My lord—

How chance the prophet could not at that time
Have told me, I being by, that I should kill him?

BUCKINGHAM

My lord, your promise for the earldom—

RICHARD

Richmond! When last I was at Exeter,
The Mayor in courtesy showed me the castle
And called it Rougemont, at which name I started,
Because a bard of Ireland told me once
I should not live long after I saw Richmond.

BUCKINGHAM My lord—
RICHARD  Ay, what’s o’clock?

BUCKINGHAM  I am thus bold to put your Grace in mind  
            Of what you promised me.

RICHARD  Well, but what’s o’clock?  

BUCKINGHAM  Upon the stroke of ten.

RICHARD  Well, let it strike.

BUCKINGHAM  Why let it strike?

RICHARD  Because that, like a jack, thou keep’st the stroke  
        Betwixt thy begging and my meditation.

RICHARD  I am not in the giving vein today.

BUCKINGHAM  Why then, resolve me whether you will or no."

RICHARD  Thou troublest me; I am not in the vein.

                             He exits, "and is followed by all but Buckingham."

BUCKINGHAM  And is it thus? Repays he my deep service  
        With such contempt? Made I him king for this?

RICHARD  O, let me think on Hastings and be gone  
        To Brecknock, while my fearful head is on!

                             He exits.

"Scene 3"

Enter Tyrrel.

TYRREL  The tyrannous and bloody act is done,  
        The most arch deed of piteous massacre  
        That ever yet this land was guilty of.  
        Dighton and Forrest, who I did suborn
        To do this piece of "ruthless" butchery,  
        Albeit they were flesched villains, bloody dogs,  
        Melted with tenderness and mild compassion,
Wept like two children in their deaths’ sad story.
“O thus,” quoth Dighton, “lay the gentle babes.”
“Thus, thus,” quoth Forrest, “girdling one another
Within their alabaster innocent arms.
Their lips were four red roses on a stalk,
And in their summer beauty kissed each other.
A book of prayers on their pillow lay,
Which (once,)” quoth Forrest, “almost changed my
mind,
But, O, the devil—” There the villain stopped;
When Dighton thus told on: “We smotherèd
The most replenishèd sweet work of nature
That from the prime creation e’er she framed.”
Hence both are gone with conscience and remorse;
They could not speak; and so I left them both
To bear this tidings to the bloody king.

Enter Richard.

And here he comes.—All health, my sovereign lord.

RICHARD

Kind Tyrrel, am I happy in thy news?

TYRREL

If to have done the thing you gave in charge
Beget your happiness, be happy then,
For it is done.

RICHARD

But did’st thou see them dead?

TYRREL

I did, my lord.

RICHARD

And buried, gentle Tyrrel?

TYRREL

The chaplain of the Tower hath buried them,
But where, to say the truth, I do not know.

RICHARD

Come to me, Tyrrel, soon (at) after-supper,
When thou shalt tell the process of their death.
Meantime, but think how I may do thee good,
And be inheritor of thy desire.
Farewell till then.

TYRREL
I humbly take my leave.

RICSARD
The son of Clarence have I pent up close,
His daughter meanly have I matched in marriage,
The sons of Edward sleep in Abraham’s bosom,
And Anne my wife hath bid this world goodnight.

Now, for I know the Breton Richmond aims
At young Elizabeth, my brother’s daughter,
And by that knot looks proudly on the crown,
To her go I, a jolly thriving wooer.

Enter Ratcliffe.

RATCLIFFE
My lord.

RICARDD
Good or bad news, that thou com’st in so bluntly?

RATCLIFFE
Bad news, my lord. Morton is fled to Richmond,
And Buckingham, backed with the hardy Welshmen,
Is in the field, and still his power increaseth.

Ely with Richmond troubles me more near
Than Buckingham and his rash-levied strength.
Come, I have learned that fearful commenting
Is leaden servitor to dull delay;
Delay (leads) impotent and snail-paced beggary;
Then fiery expedition be my wing,
Jove’s Mercury, and herald for a king.
Go, muster men. My counsel is my shield.

They exit.
Richard III

ACT 4. SC. 4

Scene 4
Enter old Queen Margaret.

QUEEN MARGARET
So now prosperity begins to mellow
And drop into the rotten mouth of death.
Here in these confines slyly have I lurked
To watch the waning of mine enemies.
A dire induction am I witness to,
And will to France, hoping the consequence
Will prove as bitter, black, and tragical.
Withdraw thee, wretched Margaret. Who comes here? [She steps aside.]

Enter Duchess (of York) and Queen [Elizabeth.]

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Ah, my poor princes! Ah, my tender babes,
My unblown flowers, new-appearing sweets,
If yet your gentle souls fly in the air
And be not fixed in doom perpetual,
Hover about me with your airy wings
And hear your mother’s lamentation.

QUEEN MARGARET, [aside]
Hover about her; say that right for right
Hath dimmed your infant morn to agèd night.

DUCHESS
So many miseries have crazed my voice
That my woe-wearied tongue is still and mute.
Edward Plantagenet, why art thou dead?

QUEEN MARGARET, [aside]
Plantagenet doth quit Plantagenet;
Edward for Edward pays a dying debt.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Wilt thou, O God, fly from such gentle lambs
And throw them in the entrails of the wolf?
When didst thou sleep when such a deed was done?
QUEEN MARGARET, {aside}
When holy Harry died, and my sweet son.

DUCHESS, {to Queen Elizabeth}
Dead life, blind sight, poor mortal living ghost,
Woe's scene, world's shame, grave's due by life usurped,
Brief abstract and record of tedious days,
Rest thine unrest on England's lawful earth,
Unlawfully made drunk with innocent blood.

QUEEN ELIZABETH, {as they both sit down}
Ah, that thou wouldst as soon afford a grave
As thou canst yield a melancholy seat,
Then would I hide my bones, not rest them here.
Ah, who hath any cause to mourn but we?

QUEEN MARGARET, {coming forward}
If ancient sorrow be most reverend,
Give mine the benefit of seigniory,
And let my griefs frown on the upper hand.
If sorrow can admit society,
{Tell over your woes again by viewing mine.}
I had an Edward till a Richard killed him;
I had a husband till a Richard killed him.
Thou hadst an Edward till a Richard killed him;
Thou hadst a Richard till a Richard killed him.

DUCHESS
I had a Richard too, and thou did'st kill him;
I had a Rutland too; thou {holp'st} to kill him.

QUEEN MARGARET
Thou hadst a Clarence too, and Richard killed him.
From forth the kennel of thy womb hath crept
A hellhound that doth hunt us all to death—
That dog, that had his teeth before his eyes,
To worry lambs and lap their gentle blood;
That excellent grand tyrant of the Earth,
That reigns in gallèd eyes of weeping souls;
That foul defacer of God's handiwork
Thy womb let loose to chase us to our graves.
O upright, just, and true-disposing God,
How do I thank thee that this carnal cur
Preys on the issue of his mother’s body
And makes her pew-fellow with others’ moan!

DUCHESS,  "standing"

O Harry’s wife, triumph not in my woes!
God witness with me, I have wept for thine.

QUEEN MARGARET

Bear with me. I am hungry for revenge,
And now I cloy me with beholding it.
Thy Edward he is dead, that killed my Edward,
(Thy) other Edward dead, to quit my Edward;
Young York, he is but boot, because both they
Matched not the high perfection of my loss.
Thy Clarence he is dead that stabbed my Edward,
And the beholders of this frantic play,
Th’ adulterate Hastings, Rivers, Vaughan, Grey,
Untimely smothered in their dusky graves.
Richard yet lives, hell’s black intelligencer,
Only reserved their factor to buy souls
And send them thither. But at hand, at hand
Ensues his piteous and unpitied end.
Earth gapes, hell burns, fiends roar, saints pray,
To have him suddenly conveyed from hence.
Cancel his bond of life, dear God I pray,
That I may live and say “The dog is dead.”

QUEEN ELIZABETH,  "standing"

O, thou didst prophesy the time would come
That I should wish for thee to help me curse
That bottled spider, that foul bunch-backed toad!

QUEEN MARGARET

I called thee then “vain flourish of my fortune.”
I called thee then poor shadow, “painted queen,”
The presentation of but what I was,
The flattering index of a direful pageant,
One heaved a-high to be hurled down below,
A mother only mocked with two fair babes,
A dream of what thou wast, a garish flag
To be the aim of every dangerous shot,
A sign of dignity, a breath, a bubble,
A queen in jest, only to fill the scene.
Where is thy husband now? Where be thy brothers?
Where (are) thy two sons? Wherein dost thou joy?
Who sues and kneels and says “God save the
Queen?”
Where be the bending peers that flattered thee?
Where be the thronging troops that followed thee?
Decline all this, and see what now thou art:
For happy wife, a most distressèd widow;
For joyful mother, one that wails the name;
For one being sued to, one that humbly sues;
For queen, a very caitiff crowned with care;
For she that scorned at me, now scorned of me;
For she being feared of all, now fearing one;
For she commanding all, obeyed of none.
Thus hath the course of justice whirled about
And left thee but a very prey to time,
Having no more but thought of what thou wast
To torture thee the more, being what thou art.
Thou didst usurp my place, and dost thou not
Usurp the just proportion of my sorrow?
Now thy proud neck bears half my burdened yoke,
From which even here I slip my (weary) head
And leave the burden of it all on thee.
Farewell, York’s wife, and queen of sad mischance.
These English woes shall make me smile in France.

[She begins to exit.]

QUEEN ELIZABETH

O, thou well-skilled in curses, stay awhile,
And teach me how to curse mine enemies.
QUEEN MARGARET

Forbear to sleep the (nights,) and fast the (days;)
Compare dead happiness with living woe;
Think that thy babes were sweeter than they were,
And he that slew them fouler than he is.
Bettering thy loss makes the bad causer worse.
Revolving this will teach thee how to curse.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

My words are dull. O, quicken them with thine!

QUEEN MARGARET

Thy woes will make them sharp and pierce like mine.

DUCHESS

Why should calamity be full of words?

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Windy attorneys to their clients’ woes,
Airy succeeders of (intestate) joys,
Poor breathing orators of miseries,
Let them have scope; though what they will impart
Help nothing else, yet do they ease the heart.

DUCHESS

If so, then be not tongue-tied. Go with me,
And in the breath of bitter words let’s smother
My damnèd son that thy two sweet sons smothered.

'A trumpet sounds.'

The trumpet sounds. Be copious in exclaims.

Enter King Richard and his train, 'including Catesby.'

RICHARD

Who intercepts me in my expedition?

DUCHESS

O, she that might have intercepted thee,
By strangling thee in her accursèd womb,
From all the slaughters, wretch, that thou hast done.
QUEEN ELIZABETH, \( \text{to Richard} \)

Hid’st thou that forehead with a golden crown
Where should be branded, if that right were right,
The slaughter of the prince that owed that crown
And the dire death of my poor sons and brothers?
Tell me, thou villain-slave, where are my children?

DUCHESS, \( \text{to Richard} \)

Thou toad, thou toad, where is thy brother Clarence,
And little Ned Plantagenet his son?

QUEEN ELIZABETH, \( \text{to Richard} \)

Where is the gentle Rivers, Vaughan, Grey?

DUCHESS, \( \text{to Richard} \)

Where is kind Hastings?

RICHARD

A flourish, trumpets! Strike alarum, drums!
Let not the heavens hear these telltale women
Rail on the Lord’s anointed. Strike, I say!

Flourish. Alarums.

Either be patient and entreat me fair,
Or with the clamorous report of war
Thus will I drown your exclamations.

Art thou my son?

Ay, I thank God, my father, and yourself.

Then patiently hear my impatience.

Madam, I have a touch of your condition,
That cannot brook the accent of reproof.

O, let me speak!

Do then, but I’ll not hear.

I will be mild and gentle in my words.

And brief, good mother, for I am in haste.
DUCHESS
    Art thou so hasty? I have stayed for thee,
    God knows, in torment and in agony.

RICHARD
    And came I not at last to comfort you?

DUCHESS
    No, by the Holy Rood, thou know’st it well.
    Thou cam’st on Earth to make the Earth my hell.
    A grievous burden was thy birth to me;
    Tetchy and wayward was thy infancy;
    Thy school days frightful, desp’rate, wild, and furious;
    Thy prime of manhood daring, bold, and venturous;
    Thy age confirmed, proud, subtle, sly, and bloody,
    More mild, but yet more harmful, kind in hatred.
    What comfortable hour canst thou name,
    That ever graced me with thy company?

RICHARD
    Faith, none but Humfrey Hower, that called your Grace
    To breakfast once, forth of my company.
    If I be so disgracious in your eye,
    Let me march on and not offend you, madam.—
    Strike up the drum.

DUCHESS
    I prithee, hear me speak.

RICHARD
    You speak too bitterly.

DUCHESS
    Hear me a word,
    For I shall never speak to thee again.

RICHARD
    So.

DUCHESS
    Either thou wilt die by God’s just ordinance
    Ere from this war thou turn a conqueror,
    Or I with grief and extreme age shall perish
    And nevermore behold thy face again.
    Therefore take with thee my most grievous curse,
Which in the day of battle tire thee more
Than all the complete armor that thou wear’st.
My prayers on the adverse party fight,
And there the little souls of Edward’s children
Whisper the spirits of thine enemies
And promise them success and victory.
Bloody thou art; bloody will be thy end.
Shame serves thy life and doth thy death attend.

She exits.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Though far more cause, yet much less spirit to curse
Abides in me. I say amen to her.

RICHARD

Stay, madam. I must talk a word with you.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

I have no more sons of the royal blood
For thee to slaughter. For my daughters, Richard,
They shall be praying nuns, not weeping queens,
And therefore level not to hit their lives.

RICHARD

You have a daughter called Elizabeth,
Virtuous and fair, royal and gracious.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

And must she die for this? O, let her live,
And I’ll corrupt her manners, stain her beauty,
Slander myself as false to Edward’s bed,
Throw over her the veil of infamy.
So she may live unscarred of bleeding slaughter,
I will confess she was not Edward’s daughter.

RICHARD

Wrong not her birth. She is a royal princess.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

To save her life, I’ll say she is not so.

RICHARD

Her life is safest only in her birth.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   And only in that safety died her brothers.

RICHARD
   Lo, at their birth good stars were opposite.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
   No, to their lives ill friends were contrary.

RICHARD
   All unavoided is the doom of destiny.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
   True, when avoided grace makes destiny.

   My babes were destined to a fairer death
   If grace had blessed thee with a fairer life.

RICHARD
   You speak as if that I had slain my cousins.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
   Cousins, indeed, and by their uncle cozened
   Of comfort, kingdom, kindred, freedom, life.

   Whose hand soever launched their tender hearts,
   Thy head, all indirectly, gave direction.

   No doubt the murd’rous knife was dull and blunt
   Till it was whetted on thy stone-hard heart,
   To revel in the entrails of my lambs.

   But that still use of grief makes wild grief tame,
   My tongue should to thy ears not name my boys
   Till that my nails were anchored in thine eyes,
   And I, in such a desp’rate bay of death,
   Like a poor bark of sails and tackling reft,
   Rush all to pieces on thy rocky bosom.

RICHARD
   Madam, so thrive I in my enterprise
   And dangerous success of bloody wars
   As I intend more good to you and yours
   Than ever you (or) yours by me were harmed!

QUEEN ELIZABETH
   What good is covered with the face of heaven,
   To be discovered, that can do me good?
Richard III

ACT 4. SC. 4

RICHARD
Th' advancement of your children, gentle lady.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Up to some scaffold, there to lose their heads.

RICHARD
Unto the dignity and height of fortune,
The high imperial type of this Earth's glory.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Flatter my sorrow with report of it.
Tell me what state, what dignity, what honor,
Canst thou demise to any child of mine?

RICHARD
Even all I have—ay, and myself and all—
Will I withal endow a child of thine;
So in the Lethe of thy angry soul
Thou drown the sad remembrance of those wrongs
Which thou supposest I have done to thee.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Be brief, lest that the process of thy kindness
Last longer telling than thy kindness' date.

RICHARD
Then know that from my soul I love thy daughter.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
My daughter's mother thinks it with her soul.

RICHARD
What do you think?

QUEEN ELIZABETH
That thou dost love my daughter from thy soul.
So from thy soul's love didst thou love her brothers,
And from my heart's love I do thank thee for it.

RICHARD
Be not so hasty to confound my meaning.
I mean that with my soul I love thy daughter
And do intend to make her Queen of England.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Well then, who dost thou mean shall be her king?
RICHARD

Even he that makes her queen. Who else should be?

QUEEN ELIZABETH

What, thou?

RICHARD  Even so. How think you of it?

QUEEN ELIZABETH

How canst thou woo her?

RICHARD  That (would I) learn of you,

As one being best acquainted with her humor.

RICHARD  And wilt thou learn of me?

RICHARD  Madam, with all my heart.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Send to her, by the man that slew her brothers,

A pair of bleeding hearts; thereon engrave

“Edward” and “York.” Then haply will she weep.

Therefore present to her—as sometime Margaret

Did to thy father, steeped in Rutland’s blood—

A handkerchief, which say to her did drain

The purple sap from her sweet brother’s body,

And bid her wipe her weeping eyes withal.

If this inducement move her not to love,

Send her a letter of thy noble deeds;

Tell her thou mad’st away her uncle Clarence,

Her uncle Rivers, ay, and for her sake

Mad’st quick conveyance with her good aunt Anne.

RICHARD

You mock me, madam. This (is) not the way

To win your daughter.

QUEEN ELIZABETH  There is no other way,

Unless thou couldst put on some other shape

And not be Richard, that hath done all this.

RICHARD

Say that I did all this for love of her.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Nay, then indeed she cannot choose but hate thee,

Having bought love with such a bloody spoil.
Look what is done cannot be now amended.  
Men shall deal unadvisedly sometimes,  
Which after-hours gives leisure to repent.  
If I did take the kingdom from your sons,  
To make amends I’ll give it to your daughter.  
If I have killed the issue of your womb,  
To quicken your increase I will beget  
Mine issue of your blood upon your daughter.  
A grandam’s name is little less in love  
Than is the doting title of a mother.  
They are as children but one step below,  
Even of your metal, of your very blood,  
Of all one pain, save for a night of groans  
Endured of her for whom you bid like sorrow.  
Your children were vexation to your youth,  
But mine shall be a comfort to your age.  
The loss you have is but a son being king,  
And by that loss your daughter is made queen.  
I cannot make you what amends I would;  
Therefore accept such kindness as I can.  
Dorset your son, that with a fearful soul  
Leads discontented steps in foreign soil,  
This fair alliance quickly shall call home  
To high promotions and great dignity.  
The king that calls your beauteous daughter wife  
Familiarly shall call thy Dorset brother.  
Again shall you be mother to a king,  
And all the ruins of distressful times  
Repaired with double riches of content.  
What, we have many goodly days to see!  
The liquid drops of tears that you have shed  
Shall come again, transformed to orient pearl,  
Advantaging their love with interest  
Of ten times double gain of happiness.  
Go then, my mother; to thy daughter go.
Make bold her bashful years with your experience;  
Prepare her ears to hear a wooer’s tale;  
Put in her tender heart th’ aspiring flame  
Of golden sovereignty; acquaint the Princess  
With the sweet silent hours of marriage joys;  
And when this arm of mine hath chastisèd  
The petty rebel, dull-brained Buckingham,  
Bound with triumphant garlands will I come  
And lead thy daughter to a conqueror’s bed,  
To whom I will retail my conquest won,  
And she shall be sole victress, Caesar’s Caesar.

What were I best to say? Her father’s brother  
Would be her lord? Or shall I say her uncle?  
Or he that slew her brothers and her uncles?  
Under what title shall I woo for thee,  
That God, the law, my honor, and her love  
Can make seem pleasing to her tender years?

Infer fair England’s peace by this alliance.

Which she shall purchase with still-lasting war.

Tell her the King, that may command, entreats—

That, at her hands, which the King’s King forbids.

Say she shall be a high and mighty queen.

To vail the title, as her mother doth.

Say I will love her everlastingly.

But how long shall that title “ever” last?

Sweetly in force unto her fair life’s end.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   But how long fairly shall her sweet life last?
RICHARD
   As long as heaven and nature lengthens it.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   As long as hell and Richard likes of it.
RICHARD
   Say I, her sovereign, am her subject low.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   But she, your subject, loathes such sovereignty.
RICHARD
   Be eloquent in my behalf to her.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   An honest tale speeds best being plainly told.
RICHARD
   Then plainly to her tell my loving tale.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   Plain and not honest is too harsh a style.
RICHARD
   Your reasons are too shallow and too quick.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   O no, my reasons are too deep and dead—
   Too deep and dead, poor infants, in their graves.
RICHARD
   (Harp not on that string, madam; that is past.
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   Harp on it still shall I till heart-strings break.
RICHARD)
   Now by my George, my Garter, and my crown—
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   Profaned, dishonored, and the third usurped.
RICHARD
   I swear—
QUEEN ELIZABETH
   By nothing, for this is no oath.
   Thy George, profaned, hath lost his lordly honor;
Thy Garter, blemished, pawned his knightly virtue; Thy crown, usurped, disgraced his kingly glory.
If something thou wouldst swear to be believed, Swear then by something that thou hast not wronged.

RICHARD
Then, by myself—

RICHARD
Thyself is self-misused.

RICHARD
Now, by the world—

RICHARD
'Tis full of thy foul wrongs.

RICHARD
My father's death—

RICHARD
Thy life hath it dishonored.

RICHARD
Why then, by (God.)

RICHARD
(God's) wrong is most of all.

RICHARD
If thou didst fear to break an oath with Him, The unity the King my husband made
Thou hadst not broken, nor my brothers died.
If thou hadst feared to break an oath by Him, Th' imperial metal circling now thy head
Had graced the tender temples of my child, And both the Princes had been breathing here,
Which now, two tender bedfellows for dust, Thy broken faith hath made the prey for worms.
What canst thou swear by now?

RICHARD
The time to come.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
That thou hast wrongèd in the time o'erpast; For I myself have many tears to wash
Hereafter time, for time past wronged by thee. The children live whose fathers thou hast slaughtered,
Ungoverned youth, to wail it (in) their age;
The parents live whose children thou hast
butchered,
Old barren plants, to wail it with their age.
Swear not by time to come, for that thou hast
Misused ere used, by times ill-used (o’erpast.)

RICHARD
As I intend to prosper and repent,
So thrive I in my dangerous affairs
Of hostile arms! Myself myself confound,
Heaven and fortune bar me happy hours,
Day, yield me not thy light, nor night thy rest,
Be opposite all planets of good luck
to my proceeding if, with dear heart’s love,
Immaculate devotion, holy thoughts,
I tender not thy beauteous princely daughter.
In her consists my happiness and thine.
Without her follows to myself and thee,
Herself, the land, and many a Christian soul,
Death, desolation, ruin, and decay.
It cannot be avoided but by this;
It will not be avoided but by this.
Therefore, dear mother—I must call you so—
Be the attorney of my love to her;
Plead what I will be, not what I have been;
Not my deserts, but what I will deserve.
Urge the necessity and state of times,
And be not peevish found in great designs.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Shall I be tempted of the devil thus?

RICHARD
Ay, if the devil tempt you to do good.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Shall I forget myself to be myself?

RICHARD
Ay, if your self’s remembrance wrong yourself.

QUEEN ELIZABETH
Yet thou didst kill my children.
RICHARD

But in your daughter’s womb I bury them,
Where, in that nest of spicery, they will breed
Selves of themselves, to your recomforture.

QUEEN ELIZABETH

Shall I go win my daughter to thy will?

RICHARD

And be a happy mother by the deed.

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QUEEN ELIZABETH

I go. Write to me very shortly,
And you shall understand from me her mind.

RICHARD

Bear her my true love’s kiss; and so, farewell.

Queen exits.

Enter Ratcliffe.

RATCLIFFE

How now, what news?

Most mighty sovereign, on the western coast
Rideth a puissant navy. To our shores
Throng many doubtful hollow-hearted friends,
Unarmed and unresolved to beat them back.
'Tis thought that Richmond is their admiral;
And there they hull, expecting but the aid
Of Buckingham to welcome them ashore.

RICHARD

Some light-foot friend post to the Duke of
Norfolk—
Ratcliffe thyself, or Catesby. Where is he?

CATESBY

Here, my good lord.

Catesby, fly to the Duke.

I will, my lord, with all convenient haste.

'Ratcliffe,' come hither. Post to Salisbury.
When thou com’st thither—  "To Catesby." Dull, 
    unmindful villain,
    Why stay’st thou here and go’st not to the Duke?

CATESBY
First, mighty liege, tell me your Highness’ pleasure,
What from your Grace I shall deliver to him.

RICHARD
O true, good Catesby. Bid him levy straight
    The greatest strength and power that he can make
    And meet me suddenly at Salisbury.

CATESBY    I go.              He exits.

RATCLIFFE
What, may it please you, shall I do at Salisbury?

RICHARD
Why, what wouldst thou do there before I go?

RATCLIFFE
Your Highness told me I should post before.

RICHARD
My mind is changed.

Enter Lord Stanley.

STANLEY, what news with you?

STANLEY
None good, my liege, to please you with the hearing,
    Nor none so bad but well may be reported.

RICHARD
Hoyday, a riddle! Neither good nor bad.
    What need’st thou run so many miles about
    When thou mayst tell thy tale the nearest way?
    Once more, what news?

STANLEY    Richmond is on the seas. 

RICHARD
There let him sink, and be the seas on him!
    White-liveried runagate, what doth he there?

STANLEY
I know not, mighty sovereign, but by guess.
WELL, as you guess?

STANLEY

Stirred up by Dorset, Buckingham, and Morton,
He makes for England, here to claim the crown.

RICHARD

Is the chair empty? Is the sword unswayed?
Is the King dead, the empire unpossessed?
What heir of York is there alive but we?
And who is England’s king but great York’s heir?
Then tell me, what makes he upon the seas?

STANLEY

Unless for that, my liege, I cannot guess.

RICHARD

Unless for that he comes to be your liege,
You cannot guess wherefore the Welshman comes.
Thou wilt revolt and fly to him, I fear.

STANLEY

No, my good lord. Therefore mistrust me not.

RICHARD

Where is thy power, then, to beat him back?
Where be thy tenants and thy followers?
Are they not now upon the western shore,
Safe-conducting the rebels from their ships?

STANLEY

No, my good lord. My friends are in the north.

RICHARD

Cold friends to me. What do they in the north
When they should serve their sovereign in the west?

STANLEY

They have not been commanded, mighty king.
Pleaseth your Majesty to give me leave,
I’ll muster up my friends and meet your Grace
Where and what time your Majesty shall please.

RICHARD

Ay, thou wouldst be gone to join with Richmond,
But I’ll not trust thee.
STANLEY

Most mighty sovereign,
You have no cause to hold my friendship doubtful.
I never was nor never will be false.

RICHARD

Go then and muster men, but leave behind
Your son George Stanley. Look your heart be firm,
Or else his head’s assurance is but frail.

STANLEY

So deal with him as I prove true to you.

Stanley exits.

Enter a Messenger.

FIRST MESSENGER

My gracious sovereign, now in Devonshire,
As I by friends am well advertisèd,
Sir Edward Courtney and the haughty prelate,
Bishop of Exeter, his elder brother,
With many more confederates are in arms.

Enter another Messenger.

SECOND MESSENGER

In Kent, my liege, the Guilfords are in arms,
And every hour more competitors
Flock to the rebels, and their power grows strong.

Enter another Messenger.

THIRD MESSENGER

My lord, the army of great Buckingham—

RICHARD

Out on you, owls! Nothing but songs of death.

He striketh him.

There, take thou that till thou bring better news.

THIRD MESSENGER

The news I have to tell your Majesty
Is that by sudden floods and fall of waters
Buckingham’s army is dispersed and scattered,
And he himself wandered away alone,  
No man knows whither.

RICHARD  
I cry thee mercy.  
There is my purse to cure that blow of thine.  

\( \text{He gives money.} \) 

Hath any well-advisèd friend proclaimed  
Reward to him that brings the traitor in?  

\( \text{Third Messenger} \)  
Such proclamation hath been made, my lord.  

Enter another Messenger.

\( \text{Fourth Messenger} \)  
Sir Thomas Lovell and Lord Marquess Dorset,  
’Tis said, my liege, in Yorkshire are in arms.  

But this good comfort bring I to your Highness:  
The Breton navy is dispersed by tempest.  
Richmond, in Dorsetshire, sent out a boat  
Unto the shore to ask those on the banks  
If they were his assistants, yea, or no—  
Who answered him they came from Buckingham  
Upon his party. He, mistrusting them,  
Hoised sail and made his course again for Brittany.

RICHARD  
March on, march on, since we are up in arms,  
If not to fight with foreign enemies,  
Yet to beat down these rebels here at home.  

Enter Catesby.

CATESBY  
My liege, the Duke of Buckingham is taken.  
That is the best news. That the Earl of Richmond  
Is with a mighty power landed at Milford  
Is colder (tidings,) yet they must be told.

RICHARD  
Away towards Salisbury! While we reason here,  
A royal battle might be won and lost.
Richard III

ACT 4. SC. 5

Flourish. They exit.

(Scene 5)

Enter [Stanley, Earl of] Derby, and Sir Christopher.

STANLEY

Sir Christopher, tell Richmond this from me:

That in the sty of the most deadly boar

My son George Stanley is franked up in hold;

If I revolt, off goes young George’s head;

The fear of that holds off my present aid.

So get thee gone. Commend me to thy lord.

Withal, say that the Queen hath heartily consented

He should espouse Elizabeth her daughter.

But tell me, where is princely Richmond now?

CHRISTOPHER

At [Pembroke,] or at Ha’rfordwest in Wales.

STANLEY

What men of name resort to him?

CHRISTOPHER

Sir Walter Herbert, a renownèd soldier;

Sir Gilbert Talbot, Sir William Stanley,

Oxford, redoubted Pembroke, Sir James Blunt,

And Rice ap Thomas, with a valiant crew,

And many other of great name and worth;

And towards London do they bend their power,

If by the way they be not fought withal.

STANLEY, [giving Sir Christopher a paper]

Well, hie thee to thy lord. I kiss his hand.

My letter will resolve him of my mind.

Farewell.

They exit.
Scene 1

Enter Buckingham, with Sheriff and Halberds, led to execution.

BUCKINGHAM

Will not King Richard let me speak with him?

SHERIFF

No, my good lord. Therefore be patient.

BUCKINGHAM

Hastings and Edward’s children, Grey and Rivers,
Holy King Henry and thy fair son Edward,
Vaughan, and all that have miscarried
By underhand, corrupted, foul injustice,
If that your moody, discontented souls
Do through the clouds behold this present hour,
Even for revenge mock my destruction.—
This is All Souls’ Day, fellow, is it not?

SHERIFF

It is.

BUCKINGHAM

Why, then, All Souls’ Day is my body’s doomsday.
This is the day which, in King Edward’s time,
I wished might fall on me when I was found
False to his children and his wife’s allies.
This is the day wherein I wished to fall
By the false faith of him whom most I trusted.
This, this All Souls’ Day to my fearful soul
Buckingham exits with Officers.

*Enter Richmond, Oxford, Blunt, Herbert, and others, with Drum and Colors.*

**RICHMOND**

Fellows in arms, and my most loving friends,  
Bruised underneath the yoke of tyranny,  
Thus far into the bowels of the land  
Have we marched on without impediment,  
And here receive we from our father Stanley  
Lines of fair comfort and encouragement.  
The wretched, bloody, and usurping boar,  
That spoiled your summer fields and fruitful vines,  
Swills your warm blood like wash, and makes his trough  
In your embowelled bosoms—this foul swine  
Is now even in the (center) of this isle,  
(Near) to the town of Leicester, as we learn.  
From Tamworth thither is but one day’s march.  
In God’s name, cheerly on, courageous friends,
To reap the harvest of perpetual peace
By this one bloody trial of sharp war.

OXFORD
Every man’s conscience is a thousand men
To fight against this guilty homicide.

HERBERT
I doubt not but his friends will turn to us.

BLUNT
He hath no friends but what are friends for fear,
Which in his dearest need will fly from him.

RICHMOND
All for our vantage. Then, in God’s name, march.
True hope is swift, and flies with swallow’s wings;
Kings it makes gods, and meaner creatures kings.

All exit.

Scene 3
Enter King Richard, in arms, with Norfolk, Ratcliffe, and
the Earl of Surrey, with Soldiers.

RICHARD
Here pitch our tent, even here in Bosworth field.

[Soldiers begin to pitch the tent.]

My lord of Surrey, why look you so sad?

SURREY
My heart is ten times lighter than my looks.

RICHARD
My lord of Norfolk—

NORFOLK
Here, most gracious liege.

RICHARD
Norfolk, we must have knocks, ha, must we not?

NORFOLK
We must both give and take, my loving lord.

RICHARD
Up with my tent!—Here will I lie tonight.
But where tomorrow? Well, all’s one for that.
Who hath descried the number of the traitors?

NORFOLK
Six or seven thousand is their utmost power.

RICHARD
Why, our battalia trebles that account.
Besides, the King’s name is a tower of strength
Which they upon the adverse faction want.—
Up with the tent!—Come, noble gentlemen,
Let us survey the vantage of the ground.
Call for some men of sound direction;
Let’s lack no discipline, make no delay,
For, lords, tomorrow is a busy day.

"The tent now in place,\(^1\) they exit.

Enter Richmond, Sir William Brandon, Oxford,
Dorset, \(\text{Sir} \) Herbert, Blunt, and others who set up
Richmond’s tent.\(^1\)

RICHMOND
The weary sun hath made a golden set,
And by the bright \(\text{track}\) of his fiery car
Gives token of a goodly day tomorrow.—
Sir William Brandon, you shall bear my standard.—
Give me some ink and paper in my tent;
I’ll draw the form and model of our battle,
Limit each leader to his several charge,
And part in just proportion our small power.—
My Lord of Oxford, you, Sir William Brandon,
And \(\text{Sir} \) you,\(^1\) Sir Walter Herbert, stay with me.
The Earl of Pembroke keeps his regiment.—
Good Captain Blunt, bear my goodnight to him,
And by the second hour in the morning
Desire the Earl to see me in my tent.
Yet one thing more, good captain, do for me.
Where is Lord Stanley quartered, do you know?
BLUNT

Unless I have mista’en his colors much,
Which well I am assured I have not done,
His regiment lies half a mile, at least,
South from the mighty power of the King.

RICHMOND

If without peril it be possible,
Sweet Blunt, make some good means to speak with
him,
And give him from me this most needful note.

"He gives a paper."

BLUNT

Upon my life, my lord, I’ll undertake it,
And so God give you quiet rest tonight.

RICHMOND

Good night, good Captain Blunt.  「Blunt exits.」
Come, gentlemen,
Let us consult upon tomorrow’s business.
Into my tent. The dew is raw and cold.

「Richmond, Brandon, Dorset, Herbert, and Oxford」
withdraw into the tent. 「The others exit.」

Enter 「to his tent」 Richard, Ratcliffe, Norfolk, and
Catesby, 「with Soldiers.」

RICHARD  What is ’t o’clock?

CATESBY  It’s suppertime, my lord. It’s nine o’clock.

RICHARD  I will not sup tonight. Give me some ink and paper.
What, is my beaver easier than it was,
And all my armor laid into my tent?

CATESBY  It is, my liege, and all things are in readiness.

RICHARD  Good Norfolk, hie thee to thy charge.
Use careful watch. Choose trusty [sentinels.]
NORFOLK    I go, my lord.

RICHARD

Stir with the lark tomorrow, gentle Norfolk.

[He exits.]

NORFOLK    I warrant you, my lord.

RICHARD    Catesby.


RICHARD    Send out a pursuivant-at-arms

To Stanley’s regiment. Bid him bring his power

Before sunrising, lest his son George fall

Into the blind cave of eternal night.

[Catesby exits.]

To Soldiers.] Fill me a bowl of wine. Give me a

watch.

Saddle white Surrey for the field tomorrow.

Look that my staves be sound and not too heavy.—

Ratcliffe.

RATCLIFFE    My lord.

RICHARD

Sawst thou the melancholy Lord Northumberland?

RATCLIFFE

Thomas the Earl of Surrey and himself,

Much about cockshut time, from troop to troop

Went through the army cheering up the soldiers.

RICHARD

So, I am satisfied. Give me a bowl of wine.

I have not that alacrity of spirit

Nor cheer of mind that I was wont to have.

[Wine is brought.]

Set it down. Is ink and paper ready?

RATCLIFFE

It is, my lord.

RICHARD    Bid my guard watch. Leave me.

Ratcliffe, about the mid of night come to my tent

And help to arm me. Leave me, I say.

Ratcliffe exits. Richard sleeps in his tent, which is guarded by Soldiers.
Enter Stanley, Earl of Derby to Richmond in his tent.

STANLEY

Fortune and victory sit on thy helm!

RICHMOND

All comfort that the dark night can afford
Be to thy person, noble father-in-law.
Tell me, how fares our loving mother?

STANLEY

I, by attorney, bless thee from thy mother,
Who prays continually for Richmond’s good.
So much for that. The silent hours steal on,
And flaky darkness breaks within the east.
In brief, for so the season bids us be,
Prepare thy battle early in the morning,
And put thy fortune to the arbitrament
Of bloody strokes and mortal-staring war.
I, as I may—that which I would I cannot—
With best advantage will deceive the time
And aid thee in this doubtful shock of arms.
But on thy side I may not be too forward,
Lest, being seen, thy brother, tender George,
Be executed in his father’s sight.
Farewell. The leisure and the fearful time
Cuts off the ceremonious vows of love
And ample interchange of sweet discourse,
Which so-long-sundered friends should dwell upon.
God give us leisure for these rites of love!
Once more, adieu. Be valiant and speed well.

RICHMOND

Good lords, conduct him to his regiment.
I’ll strive with troubled thoughts to take a nap,
Lest leaden slumber peise me down tomorrow
When I should mount with wings of victory.
Once more, good night, kind lords and gentlemen.
All but Richmond leave his tent and exit.

Richmond kneels.

O Thou, whose captain I account myself,
Look on my forces with a gracious eye.
Put in their hands Thy bruising irons of wrath,
That they may crush down with a heavy fall
The usurping helmets of our adversaries.
Make us Thy ministers of chastisement,
That we may praise Thee in the victory.
To Thee I do commend my watchful soul,
[Ere] I let fall the windows of mine eyes.
Sleeping and waking, O, defend me still!  

[Sleeps.]

Enter the Ghost of young Prince Edward, son to Harry the Sixth.

GHOST (OF EDWARD, to Richard)

Let me sit heavy on thy soul tomorrow.
Think how thou stabbed’st me in my prime of youth
At Tewkesbury. Despair therefore, and die!
(To Richmond.) Be cheerful, Richmond, for the wrongèd souls
Of butchered princes fight in thy behalf.
King Henry’s issue, Richmond, comforts thee.

[He exits.]

Enter the Ghost of Henry the Sixth.

GHOST (OF HENRY, to Richard)

When I was mortal, my anointed body
By thee was punchèd full of deadly holes.
Think on the Tower and me. Despair and die!
Harry the Sixth bids thee despair and die.
(To Richmond.) Virtuous and holy, be thou conqueror.
Harry, that prophesied thou shouldst be king,
Doth comfort thee in thy sleep. Live and flourish.

[He exits.]
Enter the Ghost of Clarence.

GHOST OF CLARENCE, (to Richard)\(^1\)
Let me sit heavy in thy soul tomorrow,
I, that was washed to death with fulsome wine,
Poor Clarence, by thy guile betrayed to death.
Tomorrow in the battle think on me,
And fall thy edgeless sword. Despair and die!
(To Richmond.) Thou offspring of the house of Lancaster,
The wrongèd heirs of York do pray for thee.
Good angels guard thy battle. Live and flourish.

\([He exits.]\)\(^1\)

Enter the Ghosts of Rivers, Grey, [and] Vaughan.

GHOST OF RIVERS, (to Richard)\(^1\)
Let me sit heavy in thy soul tomorrow,
Rivers, that died at Pomfret. Despair and die!
GHOST OF GREY, (to Richard)\(^1\)
Think upon Grey, and let thy soul despair!
GHOST OF VAUGHAN, (to Richard)\(^1\)
Think upon Vaughan, and with guilty fear
Let fall thy lance. Despair and die!
ALL, (to Richmond)
Awake, and think our wrongs in Richard’s bosom
[Will] conquer him. Awake, and win the day.

\([They exit.]\)\(^1\)

Enter the Ghosts of the two young Princes.

GHOSTS OF PRINCES,\(^1\) (to Richard)
Dream on thy cousins smothered in the Tower.
Let us be lead within thy bosom, Richard,
And weigh thee down to ruin, shame, and death.
Thy nephews’ souls bid thee despair and die.
(To Richmond.) Sleep, Richmond, sleep in peace
and wake in joy.
Good angels guard thee from the boar’s annoy.  
Live, and beget a happy race of kings.  
Edward’s unhappy sons do bid thee flourish.  

"They exit."

Enter the Ghost of Hastings.

GHOST OF HASTINGS, (to Richard)  
Bloody and guilty, guiltily awake,  
And in a bloody battle end thy days.  
Think on Lord Hastings. Despair and die!  
(To Richmond.) Quiet, untroubled soul, awake, awake.  
Arm, fight, and conquer for fair England’s sake.  
"He exits."

Enter the Ghost of Lady Anne his wife.

GHOST OF ANNE, (to Richard)  
Richard, thy wife, that wretched Anne thy wife,  
That never slept a quiet hour with thee,  
Now fills thy sleep with perturbations.  
Tomorrow, in the battle, think on me,  
And fall thy edgeless sword. Despair and die!  
(To Richmond.) Thou quiet soul, sleep thou a quiet sleep.  
Dream of success and happy victory.  
Thy adversary’s wife doth pray for thee.  
"She exits."

Enter the Ghost of Buckingham.

GHOST OF BUCKINGHAM, (to Richard)  
The first was I that helped thee to the crown;  
The last was I that felt thy tyranny.  
O, in the battle think on Buckingham,  
And die in terror of thy guiltiness.  
Dream on, dream on, of bloody deeds and death.  
Fainting, despair; despairing, yield thy breath.  
(To Richmond.) I died for hope ere I could lend thee aid,
But cheer thy heart, and be thou not dismayed.
God and good angels fight on Richmond’s side,
And Richard [fall] in height of all his pride.

He exits.

Richard starteth up out of a dream.

RICHARD

Give me another horse! Bind up my wounds!
Have mercy, Jesu!—Soft, I did but dream.
O coward conscience, how dost thou afflict me!
The lights burn blue; it is now dead midnight.
Cold fearful drops stand on my trembling flesh.
Richard loves Richard, that is, I [am] I.
Is there a murderer here? No. Yes, I am.
Then fly! What, from myself? Great reason why:
Lest I revenge. What, myself upon myself?
Alack, I love myself. Wherefore? For any good
That I myself have done unto myself?
O, no. Alas, I rather hate myself
For hateful deeds committed by myself.
I am a villain. Yet I lie; I am not.
Fool, of thyself speak well. Fool, do not flatter.
My conscience hath a thousand several tongues,
And every tongue brings in a several tale,
And every tale condemns me for a villain.
Perjury, perjury, in the highest degree;
Murder, stern murder, in the direst degree;
All several sins, all used in each degree,
Throng to the bar, crying all “Guilty, guilty!”
I shall despair. There is no creature loves me,
And if I die no soul will pity me.
And wherefore should they, since that I myself
Find in myself no pity to myself?
Methought the souls of all that I had murdered
Came to my tent, and every one did threat
Tomorrow’s vengeance on the head of Richard.
Enter Ratcliffe.

RATCLIFFE   My lord.

RICHARD   Zounds, who is there?

RATCLIFFE

Ratcliffe, my lord, ’tis I. The early village cock
Hath twice done salutation to the morn.
Your friends are up and buckle on their armor.

RICHARD

O Ratcliffe, I have dreamed a fearful dream!
What think’st thou, will our friends prove all true?

RATCLIFFE

No doubt, my lord.

RICHARD   O Ratcliffe, I fear, I fear.

RATCLIFFE

Nay, good my lord, be not afraid of shadows.

RICHARD

By the apostle Paul, shadows tonight
Have struck more terror to the soul of Richard
Than can the substance of ten thousand soldiers
Armed in proof and led by shallow Richmond.
’Tis not yet near day. Come, go with me.
Under our tents I’ll play the eavesdropper
To see if any mean to shrink from me.

[Richard and Ratcliffe] exit.

Enter the Lords to Richmond, [in his tent.]

LORDS   Good morrow, Richmond.

RICHMOND

Cry mercy, lords and watchful gentlemen,
That you have ta’en a tardy sluggard here.

A LORD   How have you slept, my lord?

RICHMOND

The sweetest sleep and fairest-boding dreams
That ever entered in a drowsy head
Have I since your departure had, my lords.
Richard III

ACT 5. SC. 3

Methought their souls whose bodies Richard
murdered
Came to my tent and cried on victory.
I promise you, my soul is very jocund
In the remembrance of so fair a dream.
How far into the morning is it, lords?

A LORd

RICHMOND, [leaving the tent]

Why, then 'tis time to arm and give direction.

His oration to his soldiers.

More than I have said, loving countrymen,
The leisure and enforcement of the time
Forbids to dwell upon. Yet remember this:
God, and our good cause, fight upon our side.
The prayers of holy saints and wrongèd souls,
Like high-reared bulwarks, stand before our faces.
Richard except, those whom we fight against
Had rather have us win than him they follow.
For what is he they follow? Truly, gentlemen,
A bloody tyrant and a homicide;
One raised in blood, and one in blood established;
One that made means to come by what he hath,
And slaughtered those that were the means to help
him;
A base foul stone, made precious by the foil
Of England’s chair, where he is falsely set;
One that hath ever been God’s enemy.
Then if you fight against God’s enemy,
God will, in justice, ward you as his soldiers.
If you do sweat to put a tyrant down,
You sleep in peace, the tyrant being slain.
If you do fight against your country’s foes,
Your country’s fat shall pay your pains the hire.
If you do fight in safeguard of your wives,
Your wives shall welcome home the conquerors.
If you do free your children from the sword,
Your children’s children quits it in your age.
Then, in the name of God and all these rights,
Advance your standards; draw your willing swords.

For me, the ransom of my bold attempt
Shall be this cold corpse on the Earth’s cold face,
But if I thrive, the gain of my attempt
The least of you shall share his part thereof.

Sound drums and trumpets boldly and cheerfully.
God, and Saint George, Richmond, and victory!

[They exit.]

Enter King Richard, Ratcliffe, and Soldiers.

RICHARD

What said Northumberland as touching Richmond?

RATCLIFFE

That he was never trainèd up in arms.

RICHARD

He said the truth. And what said Surrey then?

RATCLIFFE

He smiled and said “The better for our purpose.”

RICHARD

He was in the right, and so indeed it is.

The clock striketh.

Tell the clock there. Give me a calendar.

[He looks in an almanac.]

Who saw the sun today?

RATCLIFFE

Not I, my lord.

RICHARD

Then he disdains to shine, for by the book
He should have braved the east an hour ago.
A black day will it be to somebody.

Ratcliffe!

RATCLIFFE

My lord.

RICHARD

The sun will [not] be seen today.
The sky doth frown and lour upon our army.
I would these dewy tears were from the ground.
Not shine today? Why, what is that to me
More than to Richmond, for the selfsame heaven
That frowns on me looks sadly upon him.

Enter Norfolk.

NORFOLK

Arm, arm, my lord. The foe vaunts in the field.

RICHARD

Come, bustle, bustle. Caparison my horse.—
Call up Lord Stanley; bid him bring his power.—
I will lead forth my soldiers to the plain,
And thus my battle shall be ordered:
My foreward shall be drawn out all in length,
Consisting equally of horse and foot;
Our archers shall be placed in the midst.
John Duke of Norfolk, Thomas Earl of Surrey,
Shall have the leading of this foot and horse.
They thus directed, we will follow
In the main battle, whose puissance on either side
Shall be well winged with our chiefest horse.
This, and Saint George to [boot]!—What think'st thou, Norfolk?

NORFOLK

A good direction, warlike sovereign.

He sheweth him a paper.

This found I on my tent this morning.

Richard

Jockey of Norfolk, be not so bold.
For Dickon thy master is bought and sold.
A thing devised by the enemy.—
Go, gentlemen, every man unto his charge.
Let not our babbling dreams affright our souls.
Conscience is but a word that cowards use,
Devised at first to keep the strong in awe.
Our strong arms be our conscience, swords our law.
March on. Join bravely. Let us to it pell mell,
If not to heaven, then hand in hand to hell.

*His oration to his army.*

What shall I say more than I have inferred?
Remember whom you are to cope withal,
A sort of vagabonds, rascals, and runaways,
A scum of Bretons and base lackey peasants,
Whom their o’ercloyèd country vomits forth
To desperate adventures and assured destruction.
You sleeping safe, they bring to you unrest;
You having lands and blessed with beauteous wives,
They would restrain the one, distain the other.
And who doth lead them but a paltry fellow,
Long kept in Brittany at our mother’s cost,
A milksop, one that never in his life
Felt so much cold as overshoes in snow?
Let’s whip these stragglers o’er the seas again,
Lash hence these overweening rags of France,
These famished beggars weary of their lives,
Who, but for dreaming on this fond exploit,
For want of means, poor rats, had hanged themselves.
If we be conquered, let men conquer us,
And not these bastard Bretons, whom our fathers
Have in their own land beaten, bobbed, and thumped,
And in record left them the heirs of shame.
Shall these enjoy our lands, lie with our wives,
Ravish our daughters? [Drum afar off.]

Hark, I hear their drum.

Fight, gentlemen of England.—Fight, bold yeomen.—

Draw, archers; draw your arrows to the head.—
Spur your proud horses hard, and ride in blood.
Amaze the welkin with your broken staves.—

[Enter a Messenger.]

What says Lord Stanley? Will he bring his power?

MESSENGER My lord, he doth deny to come.

RICHARD Off with his son George’s head!

NORFOLK My lord, the enemy is past the marsh.

After the battle let George Stanley die.

RICHARD A thousand hearts are great within my bosom.
Advance our standards. Set upon our foes.

Our ancient word of courage, fair Saint George,
Inspire us with the spleen of fiery dragons.

Upon them! Victory sits on our helms.

They exit.

Scene 4

Alarum. Excursions. Enter Norfolk, with Soldiers, and
Catesby.

CATESBY Rescue, my lord of Norfolk, rescue, rescue!
The King enacts more wonders than a man,
Daring an opposite to every danger.
His horse is slain, and all on foot he fights,
Seeking for Richmond in the throat of death.
Rescue, fair lord, or else the day is lost.

Norfolk exits with Soldiers.

[Alarums.] Enter Richard.

RICHARD A horse, a horse, my kingdom for a horse!

CATESBY Withdraw, my lord. I’ll help you to a horse.
RICHARD

Slave, I have set my life upon a cast,
And I will stand the hazard of the die.
I think there be six Richmonds in the field;
Five have I slain today instead of him.
A horse, a horse, my kingdom for a horse!

They exit.

Scene 5

Alarum. Enter Richard and Richmond. They fight.

Richard is slain. Then retreat being sounded, [Richmond
exits, and Richard’s body is removed.] [Flourish.] Enter
Richmond, [Stanley, Earl of] Derby, bearing the crown,
with other Lords, [and Soldiers.]

RICHMOND

God and your arms be praised, victorious friends!
The day is ours; the bloody dog is dead.

STANLEY, [offering him the crown]

Courageous Richmond, well hast thou acquit thee.
Lo, here this long-usurpèd royalty
From the dead temples of this bloody wretch
Have I plucked off, to grace thy brows withal.
Wear it, enjoy it, and make much of it.

RICHMOND

Great God of heaven, say amen to all!
But tell me, is young George Stanley living?

STANLEY

He is, my lord, and safe in Leicester town,
Whither, if it please you, we may now withdraw us.

RICHMOND

What men of name are slain on either side?

[STANLEY]

John, Duke of Norfolk, [Walter], Lord [Ferrers,]
Sir Robert Brakenbury, and Sir William Brandon.
RICHMOND

Inter their bodies as [becomes] their births.  15
Proclaim a pardon to the soldiers fled
That in submission will return to us.
And then, as we have ta’en the sacrament,
We will unite the white rose and the red;
Smile heaven upon this fair conjunction,
That long have frowned upon their enmity.
What traitor hears me and says not “Amen”?
England hath long been mad and scarred herself:
The brother blindly shed the brother’s blood;
The father rashly slaughtered his own son;
The son, compelled, been butcher to the sire.
All this divided York and Lancaster,
Divided in their dire division.
O, now let Richmond and Elizabeth,
The true succeeders of each royal house,  30
By God’s fair ordinance conjoin together,
And let their heirs, God, if Thy will be so,
Enrich the time to come with smooth-faced peace,
With smiling plenty and fair prosperous days.
Abate the edge of traitors, gracious Lord,
That would reduce these bloody days again
And make poor England weep in streams of blood.
Let them not live to taste this land’s increase,
That would with treason wound this fair land’s peace.
Now civil wounds are stopped, peace lives again.  40
That she may long live here, God say amen.

[They exit.]